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intro. Introduction

The purpose of the *Yale University Faculty Handbook* is to present in a convenient form the most important University policies and practices as they apply to the faculties of the University. The policies included and referred to in this handbook form part of the essential employment understandings between members of the faculty and the University.

The *Faculty Handbook* is meant to inform and serve members of the administration as well as the faculty. It is available on the [Provost Office](#) Web site. The text of the *Handbook* on the Web includes automatic links to University policies and resources available on Yale Web sites.

The *Handbook* will be revised and updated as needed. Changes in University policies affecting faculty will be incorporated in the online text of the *Handbook*. Important changes will also be announced to individual faculty in a special e-mail message and, in some cases in the *Yale Bulletin and Calendar*.

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I. University Organization

A. History

The institution that became Yale University was founded in 1701 as the Collegiate School by ten Congregational ministers in Saybrook, Connecticut. In 1716, the school was moved to New Haven. The School of Medicine was opened in 1813, and a Department of Theology, predecessor to the Divinity School, was created in 1822. In 1824, a private law school conducted in New Haven by three Yale graduates became affiliated with Yale College, and the Bachelor of Laws degree was conferred by Yale for the first time in 1843. The Sheffield Scientific School and the Graduate School followed. The first Ph.D. awarded in America was conferred at Yale in 1861. In 1887, the institution was given the legal title of Yale University. Schools of Music, Forestry & Environmental Studies, Nursing, Engineering, Drama, Art, Architecture, and Management were founded later. The activities of the Sheffield Scientific School were assumed by Yale College and the Graduate School in 1945. The School of Engineering, part of the Sheffield Scientific School from 1861, was established as a separate school in 1932. In 1962, most of its academic responsibilities were transferred to the Department of Engineering and Applied Science, which has since been divided into several departments, called the Faculty of Engineering and headed by a Dean of Engineering. Women were admitted as regularly enrolled students to the Graduate School in 1892 and to Yale College in 1969. Since 2007 the Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, which is formally part of the School of Medicine, has been called the Yale School of Public Health. In 2008 the Faculty of Engineering became recognized as the School of Engineering and Applied Science, which is formally a part of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences for the purposes of faculty appointments and governance.

B. The Yale Corporation

Yale's Charter provides that the final authority in the "government, care and management" of the University is the Yale Corporation, a body of nineteen Fellows consisting of the President of the University, who presides at all meetings, the Governor and Lieutenant Governor of the state of Connecticut, *ex officio*, ten Fellows who are the "Successors of the Original Trustees" and who may serve for two successive terms of six years, and six Alumni Fellows, one elected each year by the graduates to serve for six years. Upon recommendation of the President in special

circumstances a Successor Trustee may be elected to an additional term of up to three years. Alumni Fellows are eligible for appointment as Successor Trustees. Meetings of the Corporation are held regularly during the academic year.

C. Officers of the University

The Officers of the University are appointed by the Corporation. They are the President, Provost, Vice President and Secretary, Vice President for Finance and Business Operations, Vice President for Development, Vice President and General Counsel, Vice President for New Haven and State Affairs and Campus Development, Vice President for Human Resources and Administration, Vice President for West Campus Planning and Program Development, and such others as the Corporation may designate. A description of the authority vested in each of them and the responsibilities of their respective positions is given in *The Yale Corporation By-Laws*.

D. Schools and Faculties of the University

Yale considers itself to have 12 professional schools within the University. Ten of these schools have formal governance and faculty appointment procedures and have the authority to award degrees by recommendation of the Dean of the School. The two remaining schools -- Public Health and Engineering and Applied Science -- do not have the authority to appoint faculty, as they remain a division of the Schools of Medicine and the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, respectively. They do, however, have a Dean appointed by the President and approved by the Yale Corporation, who oversees development and administrative matters within the school.

Degrees and courses of study in the University are offered in the twelve schools listed here with the date they were founded: Yale College (1701); School of Medicine (1813); Divinity School (1822); Law School (1824); School of Art (1865); Graduate School of Arts and Sciences (1892); School of Music (1894); School of Forestry & Environmental Studies (1900); School of Nursing (1923); School of Drama (1955); School of Architecture (1972); School of Management (1974). Each school has its own dean, faculty, and board of permanent officers or other governing body, as approved by the Yale Corporation. The faculties of Yale College and the Graduate School constitute the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, which is under the direction of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences Executive Committee, composed of the President, the Provost, the Dean of Yale College,

the Dean of the Graduate School, and the Dean of the School of Engineering and Applied Science. Subject to the overall authority of the Corporation, on recommendation by the President or Provost, the faculty of each school, acting through such committees and procedures as it may adopt, has the power to determine the school's educational policies. In the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, the full professors of that faculty meet together for the purpose of acting on appointments, and that meeting is referred to as the meeting of the Joint Boards of Permanent Officers of Yale College and the Graduate School. In each of the professional schools, the full professors on permanent appointment, as well as, *ex officio*, the dean of the school and the President and Provost, constitute the board of permanent officers except where the appointment structure of a school requires a different governing body, as approved by the Corporation.

II. University Policy on Freedom of Expression

In 1975, the Committee on Freedom of Expression at Yale, ^[1] chaired by Professor C. Vann Woodward, wrote the following:

The primary function of a university is to discover and disseminate knowledge by means of research and teaching. To fulfill this function a free interchange of ideas is necessary not only within its walls but with the world beyond as well. It follows that a university must do everything possible to ensure within it the fullest degree of intellectual freedom. The history of intellectual growth and discovery clearly demonstrates the need for unfettered freedom, the right to think the unthinkable, discuss the unmentionable, and challenge the unchallengeable. To curtail free expression strikes twice at intellectual freedom, for whoever deprives another of the right to state unpopular views necessarily also deprives others of the right to listen to those views.

Members of this University have freely associated themselves with Yale and in doing so have affirmed their commitment to a philosophy of mutual tolerance and respect. Physical restriction, coercion, or intimidation of any member of the community is contrary to the basic principles of the University. It is also a violation of these principles and of the University's rules of conduct for any member of the faculty, staff, or student body to prevent the orderly conduct of a University function or activity, such as a lecture, meeting, interview, ceremony, or other public event. It is similarly a violation of these principles to block the legitimate activity of any person on the Yale campus or in any Yale building or facility.

^[1] "Report on the Committee on Freedom of Expression" (Yale University, January 1975, available at www.yale.edu/yalecollege/publications/woodward).

III. Faculty Ranks, Appointments, and Policies: University-wide

Nothing is more important to a university than the quality of its faculty, and this recognition informs the policies that underlie the appointment and support of Yale faculty at all ranks. The definition and standards for appointment at each rank and the procedures that govern appointments, reviews, and promotions constitute the means by which the fairness and quality of faculty appointments and promotions are ensured. The various forms of support for teaching and research described in this book are designed to enhance the effectiveness and development of individual faculty members and therefore the quality of the academic programs they create.

A. Equal Opportunity and Affirmative Action

The University is committed to basing judgments concerning the admission, education, and employment of individuals upon their qualifications and abilities and affirmatively seeks to attract to its faculty, staff, and student body qualified persons of diverse backgrounds. In accordance with this policy and as delineated by federal and Connecticut law, Yale does not discriminate in admissions, educational programs, or employment against any individual on account of that individual's sex, race, color, religion, age, disability, status as a special disabled veteran or veteran of the Vietnam era or other covered veteran, or national or ethnic origin; nor does Yale discriminate on the basis of sexual orientation or gender identity or expression. University policy is committed to affirmative action under law in the employment of women, minority group members, individuals with disabilities, special disabled veterans, and veterans of the Vietnam era or other covered veteran. Inquiries concerning this policy may be referred to the [Office for Equal Opportunity Programs](#). Written affirmative action programs are maintained by the University for the employment of women, members of government-designated racial or ethnic minority groups, persons with disabilities, special disabled veterans, veterans of the Vietnam era, and other covered veterans. Copies of these programs are available for review in the [Office for Equal Opportunity Programs](#).

B. Faculty Ranks

At Yale, distinctions are made among ladder faculty ranks, non-ladder instructional ranks (e.g., lecturers, lectors, adjunct and visiting faculty), and research ranks. Differences among these categories include the appointment and review procedures, leave and benefit policies, and

maximum time in rank. Throughout the University, ladder ranks include: at the nontenure level, lecturer convertible, assistant professor and associate professor on term; at the tenure level, associate professor with tenure and professor. (For a more detailed description of the faculty ranks, see [Section IV-XVI](#).)

C. Recruitment and Approval Process for Faculty Appointments

Faculty positions are announced and nominations for them solicited in ways that will ensure appointments of the highest possible quality and an appointments process that is consistent with the University's goals of open access and affirmative action. Usually recruitment for initial appointments will include advertisement, such as announcements in professional journals and newsletters and at professional meetings, as well as contact with representatives of relevant departments and schools by letter, e-mail, or telephone. When general announcements are unlikely to be successful, departments and schools are expected to undertake recruiting efforts that reflect the special characteristics of the position and relevant pool of candidates. In general, new appointments to the ranks of professor, associate professor, and assistant professor, including adjunct ranks, require written documentation of the entire search process. This documentation is reviewed by the Office for Equal Opportunity Programs and must be approved by the Provost's authorized representative before an appointment is offered. Affirmative Action Deputies are appointed in each of the professional schools, and individuals are asked to serve on search committees in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, to assist search committees in their schools and departments with the recruitment of women and members of minority groups. More detailed information about appointments procedures can be found in memoranda prepared and distributed by the Provost and deans of the professional schools.

D. Authority to Appoint

Appointments to all faculty positions are made by vote of the Yale Corporation, either upon nomination by the President, or upon nomination approved and transmitted by the President or Provost. Appointments to tenure are made after recommendation to the Provost by the board of permanent officers or otherwise designated governing body of a school. Other appointments may be recommended by the board of permanent officers or other governing body, by the dean, or by the appropriate appointments committee, depending on the school originating the appointment.

No offer of appointment or promotion is final until approved by the Corporation upon the recommendation of the President or Provost. No member of a faculty may commit the University to any academic appointment unless authorized by the Corporation to do so. With the approval of the Provost, chairs of departments or deans of schools, or their representatives, may, however, discuss the terms of possible offers of academic appointment with prospective candidates. A notice of the Corporation's vote making the appointment is sent to the appointee by the appropriate department or school after authorization from the Office of the Secretary.

E. Appointments and Terms of Employment

No one appointed to a ladder faculty position at Yale may simultaneously hold a tenure or tenure-track position elsewhere. Various kinds of other appointments at other institutions may be appropriate, as long as they are disclosed and do not create a conflict of interest or conflict of commitment. (See [Section XX.E](#) .) No member of the faculty at any rank employed full-time at Yale may hold a teaching position, whether full-time or part-time, even a visiting one, at another institution during the academic year without special permission from the Provost, and in such cases additional compensation is not permitted. With prior approval from the Provost, a faculty member may accept a temporary visiting appointment at another institution while on an unpaid leave of absence from Yale.

With the exception of appointments to tenure positions and, in certain professional schools, appointments to continuing professorial ranks, appointments to the faculty are to a given rank for a specified period of time, ranging from one semester to five years. Many term appointments are renewable, though the time permitted in non-tenure ladder ranks is generally limited. Most appointments carry with them an understanding of a full-time level of compensated effort, i.e., full-time employment, either for the nine-month academic year or the full calendar year. However, the level of compensated effort in appointments other than tenure appointments may be less than full-time and may vary from year to year. Tenure appointments of less than full-time are permitted only in exceptional circumstances and for a limited duration of time. Thus it is important to distinguish between the level and term of appointment and the understanding with respect to the fraction and duration of employment.

F. Maximum Time in Non-tenure Ladder Ranks

With the exception of faculty in certain tracks in Medicine and Public Health, no one on the Yale faculty may be employed in the ranks of assistant professor and associate professor on term for longer than a total of ten years, plus any extensions as described below. In the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and in the Schools of Architecture, Divinity, and Forestry & Environmental Studies, that maximum is nine years. (See [Section IV.J](#).) The maximum may be extended by up to a total of three years for time during which the faculty member:

(a) has taken a leave of absence for public service or military service,

(b) has taken an approved Child Rearing Leave or a Caregiver's Leave of at least six weeks, or

(c) has been granted an extension in his or her term of appointment in connection with child rearing or as a result of a short-term medical disability of at least six weeks. (See [Section XVII.D](#).) Extensions granted for any combination of these reasons are subject to a maximum of three additional years in the non-tenure ladder ranks.

An extension may also be allowed, on a pro-rata basis and subject to the same three-year limit on extensions, for time during which the faculty member holds a part-time ladder appointment at Yale. (For example, a person working half-time over the course of two academic years would be entitled to a one-year extension of the nine or ten-year maximum.)

In the School of Medicine and the School of Public Health, the ten-year maximum in the Traditional Track includes years of appointment to the ladder ranks at Yale and up to three years served in the ladder ranks at other institutions.

G. Notice of Termination and Non-reappointment

The reappointment of persons holding term appointments is not automatic at Yale. Schools and departments are expected to make a careful evaluation of each candidate's work and promise, as well as the programmatic needs of the school or department, before deciding whether or not to recommend reappointment or promotion. Notice of non-reappointment for persons holding full-time term appointments will be given in writing according to the following schedule, although failure to provide such notice does not create any right to extension or reappointment.

For full-time faculty in the ladder ranks appointed to terms of three or more years, notice of non-reappointment normally will be given at least one year before the terminal date of the appointment, even when a review for promotion is underway.

In extraordinary circumstances, persons at the ladder rank of assistant professor holding an appointment of at least three years may request, in writing, a waiver of the one-year notification by asking for postponement of the required review until the fall term of their final year of appointment. Schools and departments are not obligated to grant such requests and may do so only after approval by the Office of the Provost following consultation with the appropriate dean. In such cases, the decision of the department on promotion, reappointment, or termination should be communicated to the individual no later than December 1 of the terminal academic year. Only in extraordinary circumstances will permission be granted to postpone the review until the final year in the non-tenure ladder ranks.

For full-time faculty in the fifth or any subsequent year of successive one or two-year appointments in the non-ladder ranks, notice of non-reappointment normally will be given by October 31 of the final year of appointment.

For specific notice of non-reappointment as lector, senior lector, adjunct, and lecturer in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, see [Section IV.K](#).

For notice of termination in research faculty appointments as a result of lack of external salary support, see [Section XV.A](#).

For notice of termination specific to certain professional schools see [Sections V-XIV](#), and consult the appointments procedures of the appropriate school.

H. Joint Ladder Faculty Appointments Between Departments or Schools

Joint ladder faculty appointments to two or more schools or departments are normally appropriate only if the appointee is expected to make a significant contribution to the undergraduate or graduate programs by teaching, conducting research, supervising dissertations, or carrying out administrative responsibilities on a regular basis in both of the schools or departments to which joint appointment is made.

There are two kinds of joint faculty appointments. A fully joint appointment is made for the same duration (including without term, if the rank is one of tenure) and confers voting rights appropriate to the rank in both departments, programs, or schools. Such an appointment is made only by vote of both departments, programs, or schools, the appropriate appointments committees and governing boards, and the Corporation, either at the time of initial appointment or subsequently.

The more common kind of joint appointment is characterized by a primary appointment in one department or school and a secondary (sometimes called "courtesy") appointment in another. The secondary appointment will normally be either for a time not to exceed the term in the primary department or school or for five years, whichever is less. Under most conditions the secondary appointment may be renewed by vote of the faculty in the secondary department or school.

When either kind of joint appointment of a new member of the faculty is anticipated, the initiating school or department is expected to seek participation of any proposed second school or department at the beginning of or as early as possible in the search for candidates. Joint appointments require approval through the normal procedures of both schools or departments.

Persons currently holding an appointment in one Faculty of Arts and Sciences department may be granted a secondary appointment in another for a renewable term of up to five years with the approval of both departments and the Steering Committee of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. Persons holding an appointment in a professional school may be granted a secondary appointment in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences with the approval of the school, the department, and the Steering Committee of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. Persons holding an appointment in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences may be granted a secondary appointment in a professional school with the approval of the school's appointments committee, where appropriate, and board of permanent officers or other authorized governing board.

Voting rights in the secondary department or school follow department or school customs, except that faculty holding secondary appointments may not vote on tenure appointments in the department or school in which they hold secondary appointment.

Within the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, faculty members holding secondary appointments in an interdisciplinary department (such as African American Studies) or certain interdisciplinary programs (such as the Humanities Program) have the same voting privileges as those with primary or fully joint appointments.

I. Part-time Appointment to the Ladder Ranks of Assistant Professor, Associate Professor, and Professor

1. Definition and Purpose

The primary purpose of allowing part-time appointments to the ladder ranks is to accommodate persons whose pressing personal or professional responsibilities cannot be adjusted to full-time appointments at the University. For positions with tenure (and in the School of Medicine, positions held on a continuing basis) part-time appointments are permitted only in exceptional circumstances and only for a limited period of time. The proportion of time designated in a part-time appointment applies to the full range of faculty responsibilities, including committee work and other administrative obligations.

2. Terms and Conditions of Part-Time Appointments

An appointment in the ladder ranks on a part-time basis requires approval by the Provost, except in the School of Medicine, where approval may be granted by the Dean. Normally, the proportion of time specified at the outset of a part-time appointment will apply throughout the appointment. Changes in the proportion of time require the approval of the Provost (or in the School of Medicine, the Dean).

Part-time appointments are made in accord with the standards and procedures for full-time appointments to these same ranks. Such appointments will be made as a percentage of full-time (not less than fifty percent) occurring throughout the academic year. With the exception of faculty on Phased Retirement, appointments will ordinarily be made for the full academic year, rather than on the basis of one-term-on, one-term-off. A person holding a part-time appointment in the rank of assistant professor, associate professor, or professor is required to obtain approval from the Provost or dean before undertaking outside employment during the academic year.

3. Extension of Time in Rank

The ten-year limit (nine years in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, the Divinity School, and the School of Forestry & Environmental Studies) on non-tenure appointments and the limits on time in a particular rank may be extended for a faculty member who has held part-time appointment in a ladder rank, up to a maximum of three additional years. The Provost, on the recommendation of the appropriate dean, will determine whether to grant such an extension. However, in no case may an individual be on part-time status or a combination of part-time and full-time status in term appointments to the ladder ranks for a period that exceeds thirteen years (twelve in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and the Schools of Architecture, Divinity, and Forestry & Environmental Studies), including any extensions as described in [F](#).

4. Leaves and Benefits

Persons holding part-time appointments (with proportional compensation) are eligible for most leaves available to full-time faculty members in those faculties in proportion to the percentage of time worked. For full information about leaves, consult the Provost's Office. For benefits consult the Benefits Office.

J. Dual Appointments as Faculty and Managerial or Professional Employee

1. Primary and Secondary Appointments

When an individual holds both a faculty appointment and an appointment as a managerial or professional employee, one appointment is primary and the other is secondary. In rare cases an individual can hold a fully joint appointment. The designation is normally made either at the time of hire or at the time the second appointment is made, but it may be done at any time by the dean or Provost. If a primary faculty appointment is changed to secondary during the term of appointment, that designation becomes effective after the expiration of a period equal to the required notice of non-reappointment for that position, as specified in [Section III.G](#). If no formal designation is made, a dual faculty appointment in a ladder or research rank is presumed to be primary, and a dual faculty appointment in any other rank is presumed to be secondary.

2. Termination

The termination of a primary appointment, whether faculty or managerial or professional, automatically terminates a secondary dual appointment, without any notice, grievance or similar rights with respect to the secondary appointment otherwise afforded by the *Faculty Handbook* or the *Personnel Policies and Practices Manual* available on the Human Resources Web site . The termination of a secondary appointment is effective at the same time as the termination of the primary appointment, except that if the individual is teaching a course during the current academic term under the secondary appointment, the termination may be made effective at the end of the academic term. Termination of (or other personnel action directed toward) the secondary appointment only will not automatically affect the primary appointment. In such instances, the individual will be extended such notice, grievance and similar rights as are afforded by the *Faculty Handbook* or the *Personnel Policies and Practices Manual* with respect to the secondary appointment.

K. Faculty Appointment Procedures

1. General

Specific details and documents regarding the appointments process in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences can be found on the [Faculty of Arts and Sciences](#) Web site. Similar material is normally circulated by the deans of professional schools to their faculties. The normal procedure for appointment and promotion begins with the consideration by the department or school of its needs and a request to the Provost for a defined position. In the Schools of Medicine, Nursing, and Public Health only tenure and continuing positions must be specifically approved by the Provost. Once the position has been authorized, the department or school takes the initiative on the appointments process, except that the Provost's Office, the appropriate dean's office, and the Office for Equal Opportunity Programs are involved in various stages as set forth in the appointments memoranda.

a. Ladder Positions in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences . When a person is recommended for a ladder position through the search and voting processes of a department in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, the recommendation is reviewed by the Dean of Yale College, the Dean of the Graduate

School, the Dean of the School of Engineering and Applied Science or by an appointments committee. Appointments to the rank of assistant professor will be reviewed by the dean who oversees the department. Should the dean have concerns about the search process or appointment that cannot be resolved in discussion with the department chair, the appointment will be referred to an ad hoc committee composed of three faculty members from the Tenure Appointments and Promotions Committee of the relevant division, whose decision will be final. Appointments to the ranks of associate professor on term or with tenure and to professor are reviewed by the Tenure Appointments and Promotions Committee for the division in which the candidate is recommended. (See [Section IV.C](#).) On the initiative of the Provost, the Dean of Yale College, or the Dean of the Graduate School, an *ad hoc* committee may be impaneled by the Provost as a supplement to (or substitute for) the Tenure Appointments and Promotions Committee.

b. Ladder Positions in the Professional Schools . In each of the professional schools of the University, ladder faculty appointments are initiated either by a school-wide appointments committee or by a department followed by a school-wide appointments committee. They are then voted upon by the board of permanent officers or other authorized governing body of the school. In the case of small or diversified faculties, the Provost will, as a matter of course, impanel either a standing committee (normally called the Standing Advisory and Appointments Committee) or an *ad hoc* committee to conduct an advisory review of the recommendations for tenure appointments made by the board of permanent officers or other authorized governing body of such faculties. In some schools (e.g., Drama and Music) recommendations of appointments to the ranks of professor adjunct and associate professor adjunct are reviewed in the same way. No appointments are final until voted by the Corporation on the recommendation of the President or Provost.

c. Non-Ladder Positions University-wide. In the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and in each of the professional schools, procedures exist that govern the steps needed to recommend a faculty appointment to the Corporation.

2. Voting on Appointments and Promotions

When meeting to discuss a faculty appointment or promotion, the permanent officers or other authorized governing body of a school may invite to attend, with vote, other members of their faculty who hold a rank equal or superior to that of the position to be filled. However, regardless of rank, faculty with secondary appointments in a department or school may not vote on

promotions or appointments to tenure. An exception to this is made for faculty holding secondary appointments in certain interdisciplinary departments and programs. ([See H above](#) and [Section IV.I](#) .) Also, faculty on term appointments may not vote on reappointments to ranks equivalent to their own. Voting on all appointments and promotions for terms of more than one year must be conducted with secret ballots. For an appointment to be approved the candidate must receive affirmative votes from a majority of those present and eligible to vote. Absentee ballots may not be accepted, counted, or recorded. Should a discussion of a particular candidate extend beyond a single meeting, ballots may be accepted only from those members of the faculty present and eligible to vote at the final meeting. In the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and in the School of Medicine, the same policies govern voting in departments.

3. Confidentiality of Letters of Evaluation

It is University policy that only those who by usual practice transmit or vote on a particular candidate's appointment or promotion may see the letters of evaluation used in the appointments process. The letters of evaluation are confidential, and their contents may not be shared with the person being evaluated. They may be seen by a review committee in the course of a grievance and may have to be produced in the course of administrative proceedings or legal actions.

4. Dates of Initial Appointments and Resignations

Except in extraordinary circumstances and with the approval of the Provost, in all schools except Drama, Medicine, Nursing, and Public Health, initial appointments to the ladder faculty begin on either July 1 or January 1, and resignations from the ladder ranks can take place only on June 30 or December 31.

In the Schools of Drama, Medicine, Nursing, and Public Health, initial appointments may be made, and resignations accepted, at any time during the calendar year.

Faculty appointments to the research ranks are normally made on a 12-month basis and may begin and end at any time of the year.

5. Schedule of Salary Payments

Faculty on nine-month appointments who are paid over a twelve-month period are paid in advance during July and August of each year of appointment and must complete the academic

year to have earned that salary. (See [Section XVIII.A.1](#) .)

Faculty on nine-month appointments who conduct scholarly or research activities during the academic year that are supported by external funding sources may elect to participate in an alternative compensation schedule wherein academic year salaries will be paid over the nine academic months. This program permits faculty who charge a portion of their academic year salaries to sponsored projects to establish from those salary savings a special research account that may be used (a) to provide up to three months of summer salary, (b) as bridge funding, (c) to support new initiatives, or (d) for research-related expenses not normally allowable as direct costs on sponsored projects. This program is described in detail on the Web Site of the [Office of Research Administration](#) .

One-year appointees are normally appointed and paid from September through May, and one-semester appointees from September through December, or January through May, as appropriate. When circumstances warrant, and with prior permission from the Provost's Office, one-semester appointments may be made from July through December or from January through June, as appropriate. Similarly, one-year appointments may be made from July through June or from January through December.

L. Decisions Not to Reappoint or Promote and their Review

1. General

In making any appointment to the faculty, the University seeks to appoint the best candidate for the position. Faculty members on term appointments do not have a right to reappointment or promotion, and decisions on reappointment, like initial decisions on appointment, are subject to the exercise of professional and scholarly judgment by competent University authorities.

To ensure that there is no misunderstanding about the availability of positions, that extra-department and extra-school interests of the University have not been overlooked, and that the department or school consideration of each member of the non-tenured faculty has been adequate, chairs of Faculty of Arts and Sciences departments and deans of schools will, as a matter of course (and prior to any formal action on appointments by the department or school), discuss with a representative of the Provost's Office all members of their faculties who might expect to be considered for reappointment or promotion. When a decision not to reappoint or promote is

made on a candidate who has held an appointment at Yale for more than one year, the department or school submits to the Provost a brief report of the action to be taken before that decision is conveyed to the candidate. In the School of Medicine, departments submit such reports to its Office for Faculty Affairs.

2. Review Procedures Initiated by the Provost

The Provost may ask a department or school that has decided not to recommend a reappointment or promotion to reconsider the case.

If the Provost has substantial questions about the adequacy of the consideration of a candidate for reappointment or promotion, he or she may request a review committee (see below) to review the decision and to offer advice on the matter. The views of the department or the school are presented in any such reappraisal.

3. Review Procedures Initiated by Faculty Members Concerning Decisions on Reappointment and Promotion

a. Purpose. The review procedures described below are intended for any faculty member [2] who believes (i) that a University policy has not been properly observed in the case of his or her reappointment or promotion; (ii) that his or her reappointment or promotion has not been adequately or fairly considered; or (iii) that he or she has been discriminated against in matters of reappointment or promotion on the basis of race, color, religion, age, sex, sexual orientation, disability, national or ethnic origin, veteran status, or gender identity or expression. It is not the purpose of these review procedures to consider substantive issues of professional competence.

b. Process

Informal Consultation and Resolution. A faculty member is encouraged initially to seek an equitable solution to the problem through direct discussion with the responsible persons. The dean of the school, the Dean of Yale College, the Dean of the Graduate School, or the Provost will, if requested, recommend a faculty member or administrator who may be consulted for advice in a confidential manner by any member of the faculty who believes that he or she may have cause for complaint.

Submission to the Provost. Where informal consultation (if attempted) has not resolved the problem, the complainant shall submit a letter to the Provost explaining the complaint and the

redress sought and requesting consideration of the complaint. [3] (If the Provost was significantly involved in the matter under dispute, the President will assume the Provost's role in these review procedures.) The complainant's letter must be received by the Provost within 45 days of the final action giving rise to the complaint. The Provost will furnish a copy of this letter to the individual respondent or respondents who are the subject of the complaint.

The Provost, or at the request of the Provost, the cognizant dean or other designee, may conduct a preliminary review of the complaint and, if appropriate, attempt to resolve the matter informally. If the matter cannot be resolved informally, the Provost will consider whether the complaint falls within the purview of a review committee and merits review. For example, the Provost will reject any complaint based on a disagreement with the professional judgment of the department or the appointments committee. As soon as possible, but normally within 30 days after the Provost's receipt of the complaint, the Provost will forward to a review committee those issues raised by the complainant that have not been resolved, except for any that the Provost has concluded are not within the purview of the procedures or are clearly without merit.

Review Committee Procedures. A review committee will consider complaints referred to it by the Provost. The Review Committee for the Faculty of Arts and Sciences is a standing committee, appointed each year by the Provost in consultation with the Executive Committee of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and consisting of four tenured members of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and one member of the Law School faculty. One of these individuals will be designated chair of the particular review.

When required by the number of reviews underway or by the inability of standing Review Committee members to participate in a particular review, the Provost will supplement the standing Review Committee with additional tenured members of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and the Law School. In these circumstances, the panel hearing a case will consist of five members, including no fewer than two members of the standing Review Committee and no more than three supplemental members. The Review Committee for cases involving faculty appointments in other schools will consist of five members of the faculty, including two members of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences Review Committee and three members of the faculty who will be appointed by the Provost to review a particular case. These three members must be tenured faculty, except that in the case of Music and Drama they may be professors of the practice or professors adjunct, and in

the School of Medicine they may be professors in the clinician-scholar, clinician-educator, or investigator tracks.

No faculty member who is directly involved in the complaint may serve as a member of the Committee hearing the complaint. When a member is excused for this reason or is otherwise unable to participate, the Provost may designate a substitute. During its inquiry, the Committee may review documents from any office of the University that are relevant to the underlying complaint and that were prepared prior to the decisions about which the faculty member is complaining. However, the Committee may not review documents covered by a legal privilege (for example, psychiatric patient records and attorney-client communications). It is expected that all members of the Yale community will cooperate fully with the Committee in its inquiry.

The proceedings are not intended to be adversarial. The complaining faculty member must meet with the Committee and may be accompanied by an adviser when doing so. The complainant and the respondent(s) will have the opportunity to present information and to propose that the Committee interview relevant witnesses. The complainant and the respondent(s) may be permitted to inspect documents or parts of documents that the Committee deems directly relevant to the specific complaint and were not written under a presumption of confidentiality. As its inquiry proceeds, the Committee may interview the witnesses proposed by the complainant or the respondent(s) and any other person it deems relevant. The Committee may at its discretion pursue its inquiry with or without the presence of the complainant and his or her adviser. The Committee may consult separately with the adviser only with the consent of the complainant.

Where a complaint alleges sex discrimination or discrimination on the basis of disability in a matter of reappointment or promotion, the Committee will also consult, respectively, with the Title IX Coordinator of the University or the Director of the Office for Equal Opportunity Programs.

The Review Committee, having conducted its inquiry, will deliberate in closed session and will present to the Provost a written report stating its findings of fact and its conclusions as to whether University policy has been violated or the appointment or promotion was not adequately or fairly

considered. In a separate section of the report, the Committee will state its recommendations, if any, regarding redress and outline whatever other actions or changes in policies or procedures, if any, it recommends to the Provost in light of the information it has gathered in the course of its review. The report of the Committee will be adopted only upon the majority vote of the members of the Committee who participated in the inquiry.

Resolution. The Review Committee will submit its report within a reasonable period of time, normally within 90 days of its receipt of a complaint. The Provost will furnish copies of the Committee's findings of fact and conclusions (but not its recommendations) to the complainant and the respondent(s). If the complainant or the respondent(s) wish to provide a written response, this response must be submitted to the Provost within 14 days of receiving the findings of fact and conclusions.

On the basis of his or her own concerns or concerns raised in a response to the report, the Provost may ask the Committee to re-examine or clarify findings of fact. If necessary, the Committee may submit a revised report to the Provost. The Provost will then accept the Committee's findings of fact. The Provost may accept, modify, or reject the conclusions of the Committee and any of its recommendations. However, in any case where the Provost has reservations about the Committee's conclusions or recommendations, the Provost will discuss the matter with the Committee in advance of a final decision and explain his or her reasons for disagreement. The Provost will then decide the matter and convey his or her decision in writing to the complainant, the Committee, the respondent(s) and, where appropriate, the relevant appointments committee. The Provost's decision ordinarily should be rendered within 14 days after receiving the responses of the complainant and the respondent(s).

A decision by the Provost to sustain a decision not to reappoint or promote a member of the faculty shall be final. Any other decision by the Provost will be implemented in accordance with rules or practices of the University. (For example, an *ad hoc* appointments committee might be impaneled.)

Time Periods. In instances where additional time may be required during the review process -- for example, delays caused by the absence of faculty members over the summer months -- the Provost may extend the time periods set out above. If a time period is extended, the complainant and respondent(s) will be informed.

[2] These procedures are available to all members of the teaching and research faculty, with the exception of clinicians and voluntary faculty in the Schools of Medicine and Nursing. Research faculty (as described in [Section XV](#)) may not seek review of reappointment or promotion decisions related to termination of funding or nonrenewal of the grant or contract from which they are funded.

[3] In the School of Medicine, the complainant must first submit a letter of complaint to the Dean. (If the complainant believes the Dean has been significantly involved in the matter under dispute, he or she shall submit the letter directly to the Provost.) The Dean must receive the letter within 45 days of the final action giving rise to the complaint. The Dean may attempt to resolve the complaint informally and/or order a review by a designee or an *ad hoc* advisory committee. The Dean's review will be carried out within a reasonable period (normally 30 days) and will conclude with a written response from the Dean. In addition to explaining the Dean's decision, the response will inform the complainant that he or she may request further review by submitting a written complaint to the Provost within 14 days.

M. Review Procedure for Complaints about Issues Other than Reappointment or Promotion

If a member of the teaching or research faculty believes that he or she has suffered as a result of a breach of University policy (e.g., discrimination on the basis of race, color, age, religion, sex, sexual orientation, disability, national or ethnic origin, veteran status, or gender identity or expression) in a matter not involving reappointment or promotion and seeks a review of the matter, he or she may request a review in accordance with the procedure set forth in [L.3](#) above. [4] If the complaint is submitted to a committee for review, the Provost, at his or her discretion, may submit the complaint either to the Review Committee composed as described in [L.3b](#) above or to an *ad hoc* panel of no fewer than three members appointed by the Provost. A decision of the Provost regarding a complaint brought under this section shall be final.

[4] These procedures are available to all members of the faculty, with the exception of the voluntary clinical faculty of the School of Medicine and the School of Nursing.

IV. Faculty of Arts and Sciences

A. General

The Faculty of Arts and Sciences is organized into departments and interdisciplinary programs with limited powers of appointment. Each department and most programs are assigned to one of four divisions: Humanities, Social Sciences, Biological Sciences, and Physical Sciences and Engineering. Each division has a director appointed by the President who serves as chair of one of four divisional advisory committees. The members of the divisional committees, also appointed by the President, are full professors drawn from the departments in that division. These committees have two related functions. They meet regularly with chairs of departments and programs or among themselves in order to provide advice to the deans, the Provost, and the Steering Committee of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences about the quality and effectiveness, as well as the appointments needs, of the departments and programs in their division. They also meet, in this case chaired by a dean and including a representative from a department outside the division, to act as the Tenure Appointments and Promotions Committee for their division.

Many of the responsibilities carried out in other institutions by a dean of the faculty or a dean of arts and sciences are at Yale divided among the Dean of Yale College, the Dean of the Graduate School, and the Provost. The Faculty of Arts and Sciences Executive Committee, composed of the President, the Provost, and the Deans of Yale College, the Graduate School, and the School of Engineering and Applied Science, is the final authority for all matters of policy. The responsibility for allocating faculty resources resides with the Provost, who chairs a committee called the Faculty of Arts and Sciences Steering Committee, which includes the Deans of Yale College, the Graduate School, the School of Engineering and Applied Science, and appropriate deputy provosts. With respect to the appointments process, each of the deans accepts responsibility for a group of the departments and monitors the search and appointment process by which faculty positions in those departments are filled, from advertisement to final approval of the successful candidate.

B. The Executive Committee of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences

The Executive Committee of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences consists of the President, the Provost, and the Deans of Yale College, the Graduate School, and the School of Engineering and Applied Science, together with such other members as the President may add from time to time.

This committee is the final authority for all matters of policy within the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. The directors of the four divisions meet periodically with the Executive Committee for the discussion of matters affecting this faculty. This augmented group is called the Expanded Executive Committee of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences.

C. Divisional Committees on Appointments and Promotions

From time to time during the year, each divisional advisory committee is joined by the Deans of Yale College and the Graduate School and one or two tenured faculty members from another division and meets as the Tenure Appointments and Promotions Committee for that division. These committees review all appointments and promotions to the ranks of professor and associate professor with tenure. The Tenure Appointments and Promotions Committees are chaired by the Dean of Yale College and the Dean of the Graduate School as suits their disciplinary expertise and academic department responsibilities.

In special cases where the proposed candidate's field does not fall clearly within the general area represented by a single divisional committee, the Provost may augment a divisional Tenure Appointments and Promotions Committee by two or three additional voting members from other divisions, chosen for the expert advice and judgment they can bring to bear on the proposed appointment.

D. Term Appointments Committee

Appointments and promotions to associate professor on term in all divisions require approval by the appropriate divisional Tenure Appointments and Promotions Committee. A Term Appointments Committee, appointed by the President and chaired either by the Dean of Yale College or the Dean of the Graduate School, approves promotions to associate professor for those members of the non-tenured ladder faculty who remain governed by the appointments procedures in place before July 1, 2007.

E. Academic Departments and Programs

The Faculty of Arts and Sciences is divided into departments, each with the capacity to propose its own appointments and with its own chair appointed by the Corporation on nomination by the President after consultation with the deans and faculty, for a term normally of three years. In

addition, there are several interdisciplinary departments, programs, and centers (e.g., the MacMillan Center for International and Area Studies) with specified powers of appointment.

Biological Sciences

Ecology and Evolutionary Biology

Molecular Biophysics and Biochemistry

Molecular, Cellular and Developmental Biology

Humanities

Classical Languages and Literatures

Comparative Literature

East Asian Languages and Literatures

English Language and Literature

French Language and Literature

Germanic Languages and Literatures

History

History of Art

Humanities Program

Italian Language and Literature

Music

Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations

Philosophy

Religious Studies

Slavic Languages and Literatures

Spanish and Portuguese Languages and Literatures

Physical Sciences

Astronomy

Chemistry

Computer Science

Geology and Geophysics

Mathematics

Physics

Engineering

Applied Physics

Biomedical Engineering

Chemical Engineering

Electrical Engineering

Environmental Engineering Program

Mechanical Engineering

Social Sciences

Anthropology

Economics

Linguistics

Political Science

Psychology

Sociology

Statistics

Cross-Divisional

African American Studies Department

American Studies Program

Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies Program

The departments of Applied Physics, Biomedical Engineering, Chemical Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Environmental Engineering Program, and Mechanical Engineering constitute the School of Engineering and Applied Science and are under the administration of the Dean of Engineering. Other programs, such as Film Studies and Theater Studies, offer courses and majors in Yale College and have the authority to make non-ladder faculty appointments independently and ladder appointments jointly with an FAS department. For details on these and other programs, consult the catalogues of Yale College and of the Graduate School.

F. Appointments to the Graduate School Faculty

Principal advisors of doctoral candidates must have appointments to the Graduate School faculty. An appointment to the ladder ranks (lecturer convertible, assistant professor, associate professor on term or with tenure, and professor) in one of the departments in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences or in certain of the departments or sections of the School of Medicine [5] simultaneously confers an appointment to the Graduate School faculty. Appointment to the Graduate School faculty is also simultaneously conferred when a member of the ladder faculty in a professional school is given a joint appointment, either fully joint or secondary, by one of the specified departments or sections. A joint appointment is an indication by the appointing department or section that a faculty member is fully qualified to teach and advise doctoral candidates in that department.

In professional schools that have graduate programs leading to the Ph.D. degree (Architecture, Forestry & Environmental Studies, Management, Nursing, and Public Health), the school's Standing Advisory and Appointments Committee (SAAC) will evaluate the credentials of their ladder faculty for appointment to the Graduate School faculty. The Dean of the Graduate School will make the final appointment.

On rare occasions, a ladder faculty member of a professional school that does not have a Ph.D. graduate program and whose scholarly interests do not align with any Graduate School department or section may be proposed to teach or advise doctoral students. The process for appointing him or her to the Graduate School depends upon the school or section to which the faculty member belongs and is at the discretion of the Dean of the Graduate School.

[5] Relevant departments and sections within the School of Medicine include: Cellular and Molecular Physiology, Cell Biology, History of Medicine, Immunobiology, Microbial Pathogenesis, Neurobiology and Pharmacology. In addition, the School of Medicine bridge departments, Epidemiology and Public Health, Genetics, and Pathology, have significant numbers of faculty who hold appointments in the Traditional Track, and thereby simultaneously have Graduate School appointments.

G. Faculty Meetings

Meetings of the Yale College faculty are held on the first Thursday of every month during the academic year and on other occasions as announced by the Dean of Yale College.

Graduate School faculty meetings are held at least twice a year before the November or December and the May meetings of the Corporation, and at any other time required by the business of the Graduate School.

H. Appointments Procedures

General appointment procedures outlined in [Section III.K](#) apply to the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. For all appointments to the ladder faculty, the text of advertisements and the composition of the search committee are approved in advance by the Dean of Yale College, the Graduate School, or the School of Engineering and Applied Science. Search committees may include members of the faculty from outside the department proposing the appointment.

Advertisements and procedures for appointments to non-ladder faculty positions are reviewed by the appropriate dean and by the Provost's Office. Specific details and documents regarding the appointments process can be found on the [Faculty of Arts and Sciences](#) Web site. This document describes in detail the steps taken to ensure appointments of the highest quality through a process embedded in the principles of open access and diversity.

I. Voting Policies

1. Voting in Departments and Programs. Tenured and term ladder faculty with primary or fully joint appointments in a department or program may vote on appointments and promotions to ranks below or equivalent to their own, except that faculty with term appointments may not vote on reappointments to ranks equivalent to their own. Consistent with department practices, faculty with secondary appointments may vote in the same manner, except that regardless of rank, they may not vote on promotions or appointments to tenure positions in the department of their secondary appointment. Faculty with fully joint appointments may vote in both departments, including voting on a joint appointment proposed in both departments. All voting on multi-year appointments and promotions must be done with secret ballots. For an appointment to be carried to the appropriate appointment and promotions committee, the candidate must receive affirmative votes from a majority of those present and eligible to vote. In accordance with department practices, faculty members in the adjunct and lector ranks may, within their own ranks, vote on appointments and promotions to ranks of the type they hold below or equivalent to their own, but they may not vote on reappointments to ranks equivalent to their own. A member of the faculty who has a personal or professional conflict of interest concerning an individual on whom a vote is to be taken must absent him or herself from all discussions and all votes taken on that individual. In interdisciplinary programs, such as American Studies, and interdisciplinary departments, such as African American Studies, faculty members with primary appointments in another Faculty of Arts and Sciences department and secondary appointments in the interdisciplinary program or department may be given the same voting privileges as those with primary or fully joint appointments.

2. Recording Department Votes. Departments report the results of all votes, including abstentions, taken on a case being brought forward to an appointments and promotions committee.

3. Absentee Ballots. Departments may not accept or report absentee ballots. Only those present at the meeting where the vote is taken may cast ballots.

4. Voting in Appointments and Promotions Committees. Members of the committee may not vote on candidates brought to the committee by departments in which they are eligible to vote, regardless of whether they voted in the department. Such committee members are counted as

present and not eligible to vote. A quorum of six members eligible to vote is the minimum required for a vote to have force. For any appointment to be carried to the Joint Boards of Permanent Officers, the candidate must receive affirmative votes from a majority of those present and eligible to vote.

5. Voting in the Joint Boards of Permanent Officers. Full professors whose primary or fully joint appointments are in a Faculty of Arts and Sciences department may vote, as may full professors of professional schools with secondary appointments in a Faculty of Arts and Sciences department and explicit Corporation approval for such voting rights. The only exception to this rule is for faculty in Molecular Biophysics and Biochemistry, where faculty must choose whether to vote in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences or in the School of Medicine. By long standing custom, a quorum for the conduct of business at a meeting of the Joint Boards consists of 37 members eligible to vote. No vote has force if the number of votes, plus recorded abstentions, falls short of that number. Tenure appointments are forwarded to the Corporation only if two thirds of the members present and eligible to vote in the affirmative. All other appointments are approved by majority vote.

6. Abstentions. Because a majority of those present and eligible to vote is required to bring an appointment forward to the next level, abstentions have the same effect as votes cast against the appointment in departments, appointments and promotion committees, and the Joint Boards of Permanent Officers.

7. Voting in Yale College Faculty Meetings. All ladder faculty of departments and programs in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences are invited to attend and vote. In addition, full-time paid adjuncts in all ranks, full-time senior lecturers, full-time lecturers with appointments for more than one year, full-time senior lecturers, and full-time lecturers with appointments for more than one year are also invited to attend and vote. Certain other individuals who have continuing and significant interactions with undergraduates may also attend and vote. This group includes non-ladder faculty who serve as chairs, directors of undergraduate studies, or residential college deans or masters; ladder faculty in professional schools who regularly teach in Yale College; deans in Yale College; assistant, associate, and deputy provosts; and Officers of the University.

8. Voting in the Graduate School. All ladder faculty of departments in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences or in one of the basic science departments of the School of Medicine are automatically members of the Graduate School Faculty and may vote in meetings of the Graduate School.

Ladder faculty of professional schools who have either fully joint or secondary appointments in one of the departments described above are also members of the Graduate School faculty and may vote. In certain cases, other members of professional school faculty may be appointed to the Graduate School Faculty. (See [F](#) above.)

J. Ladder Faculty Ranks

1. Appointments on Term. Cumulative time in the ranks of assistant professor and associate professor on term in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences may not exceed nine years (plus any extensions as described in [Section III.F](#) above). This nine-year maximum includes any year in which the individual holds the rank of lecturer convertible.

Reappointment of persons holding term appointments is not automatic and requires careful evaluation of a candidate's work by the members of the department eligible to vote on reappointment. Chairs are responsible for ensuring the development and effectiveness of mentoring programs for nontenured faculty. They are expected to keep nontenured faculty members informed of the department's procedure for appointments and promotions and every year to discuss with each individual the department's assessment of his or her progress and prospects. The chair is also expected to inquire about the faculty member's teaching (including that in interdisciplinary programs), ongoing and published research and scholarship, and University service.

For each nontenured member of the faculty whose term of appointment is three years or more, it is a department's responsibility to review formally his or her accomplishments and promise as a member of the profession. Such a review should take place during the penultimate year of each appointment in the nontenure ranks. The individual faculty member should be notified in writing that such a review will take place and asked to submit any relevant publications or works in progress. The chair should also ask any appropriate program director(s) about the individual's contributions to interdisciplinary programs.

Assistant professors may be reviewed for promotion to associate professor on term at any time. They should be reviewed in their fifth year and must be reviewed no later than their sixth year in the nontenure ranks. Those who are appointed to associate professor on term may remain in that

rank for a period of time such that their appointments in the nontenure ranks do not exceed nine years (plus extensions as described in [Section III.F](#) above). Faculty in either nontenure rank may be reviewed for promotion to tenure at any time, but all those promoted to the rank of associate professor on term will be reviewed for tenure no later than their eighth year in the nontenure ranks. This tenure review will include assessments by experts outside of Yale. Assistant professors who choose to be reviewed before the fifth year of their appointment and associate professors who choose to be reviewed before the eighth year of their appointment are not entitled to a review in a subsequent year if the initial review did not result in a promotion. A department or program may, following a request approved by the Steering Committee of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, conduct another review before the end of the penultimate year of the faculty member's term if notable and broad advances in the faculty member's scholarship, teaching, and service merit such an additional review.

The Faculty of Arts and Sciences does not make research appointments to its ladder ranks but rather has specific ranks for appointments that are predominantly for research. Persons who hold ladder appointments, regardless of whether and to what extent their salaries are supported by research grants, are expected over time to devote at least half of their time to teaching and related instructional duties. (See [Section XV](#) .)

Assistant Professor . The position of assistant professor is normally open only to persons who hold the Ph.D. degree or its equivalent. Qualifications for initial appointment include promise as a teacher and scholar or creative artist. Reappointment requires evidence of success as a teacher and achievement as a scholar or artist.

The initial appointment is normally four years, including years on convertible appointments. A review for reappointment would be conducted during the third year of a four-year appointment.

No person may serve as assistant professor at Yale for more than seven years (plus any extensions as provided in [Section III.F](#)). This seven-year maximum will include any years in the lecturer convertible rank. It will also include leaves, paid or unpaid, granted for professional purposes.

Lecturer Convertible. Successful candidates for assistant professorships who have not completed their Ph.D.'s at the time their appointments begin are appointed for one year at the rank of lecturer convertible. Appointments to this rank assume that the Ph.D. will be completed within that year. They are renewable, but the rank of lecturer convertible may not be held for more than

a total of four semesters. Conversion to assistant professor takes place when evidence of completion of the degree and a recommendation of the promotion are submitted by the department to the Steering Committee of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. The conversion is retroactive to July 1 if the degree is received by October 1. If the degree is received after October 1 but before February 1, conversion will take effect as of January 1. For purposes of this conversion, the Steering Committee will accept a letter from the candidate's graduate school dean indicating that all the degree requirements have been met and that the degree will be awarded at the next opportunity.

Associate Professor on Term. Associate professor on term is normally the rank of promotion from assistant professor or the rank of initial appointment at Yale for an individual with scholarly or artistic achievement and substantial previous teaching experience. To be considered for this appointment candidates must present significant published research and scholarship representing early demonstrations of disciplinary or interdisciplinary leadership, excellent teaching and mentoring of students, and engaged university citizenship. These accomplishments will be assessed by the relevant departments and programs and by experts outside Yale.

This initial appointment as associate professor on term is normally for a period of three or four years. There may be only one reappointment to this rank. No person may serve in the rank of associate professor on term at Yale for a period exceeding seven years (plus any extensions as provided in [Section III.F](#)). Associate professors on term may be reviewed for promotion to tenure at any time, but must be reviewed for promotion to tenure no later than their eighth year in the nontenure ranks at Yale.

2. Appointments to Tenure. The following description of standards for appointments to tenure in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences is derived from the Dahl Report of June, 1965 [6], which was prepared by a committee of faculty members. These standards were reviewed and affirmed by faculty committees in 1981, 1985, and 2007, chaired by Professor Tobin, Professor Hartigan, and Deans Butler and Salovey, respectively.

A candidate for appointment or promotion to a tenure position, whether at the rank of professor or associate professor, must have attained scholarly or creative distinction of a high quality as demonstrated by both written work and teaching. Consideration for tenure emphasizes the impact and continuing promise, at the very highest levels, of the candidate's research and scholarship, as well as excellent teaching and engaged University citizenship within and beyond a

department or program.

A tenure appointment, whether at the rank of professor or associate professor, is a permanent, forward-looking commitment. Appraisals of past contributions must be supplemented by other evidence and estimates of future contributions to the profession and the teaching program. In choosing among available candidates, the faculty may decide that accomplishments to date and indicated promise justifies appointment, even though his or her publications may be fewer than those of other candidates.

While the several manifestations of intellectual distinction are prerequisite to an appointment with tenure, it is recognized that the balance among them may vary from candidate to candidate and from field to field; there may be variation in the quantity of the written or creative work, although the quality must always be high. Unusually effective teaching or an unusually significant contribution to the community's well-being will serve as strong support for the evidence of quality provided by the candidate's scholarly writings, but cannot compensate for an absence of the most tangible and enduring demonstration of a scholar's distinction.

The criteria for appointment or promotion to the rank of associate professor with tenure differ from those for professors in degree rather than in kind. Tenured faculty at Yale are expected to stand among the foremost leaders in their fields throughout the world. Associate professors with tenure are expected to develop the qualities of scholarship that earned them their permanent appointments, so that within a reasonable period of time their value to the University and their national or international standing will make them suitable candidates for professor.

Professor. Candidates for the rank of professor are expected to stand among the foremost leaders in their fields throughout the world. It is expected that professors will continue to develop the qualities of scholarship, creativity, teaching and university citizenship that earned them their appointments.

Associate Professor with Tenure. Candidates for this rank are expected to have shown evidence of exceptional accomplishments and future promise that makes the sponsoring department confident that within five years they will merit promotion at Yale to the rank of professor. Tenured associate professors must be reviewed by their department for promotion within five

years. At any time after seven years have passed from the date of appointment or promotion to associate professor with tenure, the Provost, in consultation with the department chair, may recommend that individual directly to the Corporation for promotion to professor.

[6] "Report to the Executive Committee of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences of the *Ad Hoc* Committee on Policies and Procedures on Tenure Appointments" (Yale University, June 1965).

K. Other Instructional Appointments

The following positions are not among the ladder ranks and appointments to these positions are not counted in the calculation of the maximum time that a faculty member may serve in any ladder rank or ranks. Recommendations for appointment to these ranks are reviewed by the Steering Committee of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. Depending upon department practices, adjunct and other non-ladder faculty are expected to participate in appropriate department deliberations. Non-ladder faculty members are not eligible to vote on appointments or promotions in the ladder faculty. Fringe benefits and other privileges for non-ladder appointments are not necessarily the same as those for ladder appointments. (See [Section XVIII.D](#).) In all of these positions where the term of appointment is more than one year the individual will be carefully reviewed in the penultimate year of appointment. (See also [Section III.G](#) for notice of termination and non-reappointment.) Reappointment is dependent on the continued budgetary authorization of the position, the teaching needs of the department, and an evaluation of the performance of the individual.

Professor Adjunct, Associate Professor Adjunct, and Assistant Professor Adjunct . In the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, the adjunct ranks are appropriate for the appointment of individuals with special qualifications who play important roles in the teaching of undergraduate or graduate students, but who may not be fully engaged in the research activities characteristic of ladder faculty in disciplines represented by Yale's Faculty of Arts and Sciences departments and programs. The clearest examples of individuals who qualify for these ranks are professional writers and performing artists. Other examples include business leaders, individuals with specific competencies relevant to a need in the teaching program, or individuals with academic qualifications in fields normally not represented at Yale. In some cases, adjunct faculty may be appointed full-time, but more often, they will spend a significant amount of time engaged in administrative or professional activities either at Yale or outside Yale. In the latter case, the

fraction of time they are employed by Yale will depend on the level of those activities and the amount of their contribution to Yale. In some cases, particularly in the sciences, members of the adjunct faculty may be employed full-time at another institution or company and contribute to the University's teaching program either by their teaching and by other contributions to a department or to the larger Yale community.

Adjunct faculty may not vote on ladder faculty appointments or serve as the principal advisers of dissertations. With special approval of the Provost, adjunct faculty may become principal investigators of grants. Depending upon department practices, adjunct faculty participate in deliberations on matters other than appointments. Because adjunct faculty who are appointed primarily as teachers are not expected to participate in many of the research, advising, and administrative responsibilities of ladder faculty, their teaching loads are heavier than those of ladder faculty. For the same reasons, they do not qualify for research leaves of absence or funds for travel to professional meetings. Full-time adjunct faculty may be eligible to compete for a limited number of paid Professional Development Leaves. (See [XVII.B.5.c.](#)) Depending upon department needs, adjunct faculty may from time to time be allowed to take leaves of absence without salary.

Appointments to the adjunct ranks may vary in length from one semester to five years and are renewable, depending upon the continued teaching needs of the department, the Provost's authorization for the appointment, and the performance of the individual. Recommendations for appointments for terms of more than one year must be supported by letters from outside Yale and approved by the Steering Committee of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. Shorter terms of appointment also require supporting letters and are approved by the Provost's Office. Although appointments to this rank may be renewed, they carry no presumption of reappointment and no expectation of long-term employment at Yale. The appointment may be made for a given number of years without specifying a particular amount of teaching or the level of salary. The responsibilities and compensation may be determined subsequently, and in some cases the appointment may carry no remuneration.

The level of the adjunct rank is dependent upon the qualifications and experience of the individual. An assistant professor adjunct will normally just have completed the Ph.D. or other terminal professional degree or have had fewer than six years of full-time teaching experience at

the beginning of the appointment. The appointment must be supported by written evidence that the individual will be an effective teacher in his or her field. Appointment or promotion to the rank of associate professor adjunct requires substantial teaching experience at a high level of effectiveness; evidence of significant professional development, either at Yale or elsewhere; and demonstrated excellence in the area of expertise, whether in performance, scholarship, or professional achievement. Appointment or promotion to the rank of professor adjunct requires scholarly or professional achievement of the highest quality, as reflected by visible impact at a national level.

Professor in the Field. Persons who have achieved exceptional distinction as practitioners or performers in a field may be candidates for appointment as professor in the field. Candidates must show evidence of exemplary ability to teach the skills of their field. They must also show evidence, through past achievement and future promise, that they will advance the practice and understanding of their field at the highest level. Appointments to this rank shall be full-time for terms of three to five years; they may be renewed, after review by the sponsoring department or program and the appropriate Tenure Appointments and Promotions Committee. Persons holding this rank have all the responsibilities and privileges of ladder faculty except for membership in the Joint Boards of Permanent Officers and the right to vote on ladder appointments in their departments. They are eligible for most of Yale's benefits, but they are not eligible for the Early, Planned, or Phased Retirement Programs or the Early Retirement Subsidy. Appointments to this rank are expected to be rare.

Lecturer and Senior Lecturer . Appointment to these ranks is appropriate only for persons whose responsibilities include regular teaching. Lecturers and senior lecturers will normally have earned the Ph.D. or its equivalent or another appropriate terminal degree. Appointment to the rank of senior lecturer requires at least six years of full-time teaching, at Yale or elsewhere, in a ladder or non-ladder rank, including the rank of lecturer. Individuals appointed or promoted to that rank must also have established a documented record of excellent teaching. Appointments to the rank of lecturer may be part or full-time for one semester, for one year, or for a period of up to three years. Appointments to the rank of senior lecturer may be part or full-time for one semester, for one year, or for a period of up to five years. Recommendations for appointments of more than one year must be approved by the Steering Committee of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. Shorter

terms of appointment are approved by the Provost's Office. Although appointments to this rank may be renewed, they carry no presumption of reappointment and no expectation of long-term employment at Yale. Reappointment will depend on the continued need for the position, the availability of resources for the position, and the performance of the individual.

An individual with an appointment in one of these ranks for a term of three or more years will be reviewed for possible reappointment by the end of the penultimate year. An individual with an appointment of one or two years will be reviewed only if a reappointment is contemplated by the department and authorized by the Provost. Individuals who have held a combination of non-ladder ranks, e.g. lecturer and lector, on a full-time basis for four or more consecutive years will be given written notice of non-reappointment at least one year before the expiration of their current term of appointment. (See also [Section III.G](#) .)

Lector and Senior Lector I and II . Individuals engaged in the teaching of foreign languages at Yale may be appointed to one of these ranks for terms varying from one semester to five years, depending on professional accomplishment, teaching experience, and programmatic needs. The ranks are characterized by an increasing level of programmatic and pedagogical responsibility and by the qualifications and experience of the individuals appointed to them. Appointments, reappointments, and promotions in any of these ranks depend on the demonstrated need for instruction in the language, the availability of resources for the position as authorized by the Provost, and the qualifications and performance of the individual.

All recommendations for appointments to these ranks must be approved by the Steering Committee of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences.

In the case of appointments for terms of three years or more, individuals will be reviewed by the end of the penultimate year of the appointment. Individuals who have held any combination of non-ladder ranks, e.g. lecturer, lector and senior lector, on a full-time basis for four or more consecutive years and are not to be reappointed will normally be given written notice of non-reappointment at least one year before the end of the last year of the current appointment. (See also [Section III.G](#) .)

The rank of Lector is appropriate for individuals who have native or near-native language proficiency and some training in language pedagogy, but who have had relatively little teaching experience. That experience might range from teaching during graduate training to fewer than three years of full-time teaching at the college level. Lectors may be appointed for one, two, or

three years, renewable to a maximum of six years in that rank. Promotion to senior lector I may be considered at any time.

The rank of Senior Lector has two levels, characterized by programmatic and pedagogical responsibility and the qualifications and experience of the individuals appointed to them. Senior lectors with appropriate qualifications may be asked to engage in a limited amount of teaching in non-language courses at the undergraduate or graduate level. Senior lectors may be appointed for terms varying from one to five years. Appointment or promotion to the rank of senior lector I will normally be for a three-year term, renewable as appropriate.

Qualification for appointment to senior lector I includes: substantial teaching experience with documented evidence of excellence; the capacity to carry out administrative or other departmental responsibilities such as directing courses, contributing to the training of language teachers, or serving on departmental committees; and evidence of professional growth and activity, either at Yale or nationally, in support of the department's language teaching mission. Senior lectors I who have served at least three years in that rank may be reappointed for an additional term of from one to three years, following a favorable review and a recommendation from the department. There is no limit on the number of terms to which senior lectors I may be reappointed, depending on continued high performance and need for the position. Senior lectors I who have served at least five years at that rank may be considered for promotion to senior lector II. In unusual circumstances, senior lectors I may be considered for promotion before serving five years in rank.

Appointment or promotion to senior lector II will normally be for a five-year term, renewable as appropriate. The qualifications for this rank include a superlative record of teaching as a senior lector I; continued professional growth as evidenced by special achievements or innovation in support of the department's language teaching mission; and demonstrated capacity for leadership in the language teaching profession outside the University. Appointment or promotion to senior lector II requires thorough review of the candidate by members of the department, including the Language Program Director, if the department has such a position, and by the University Director of Language Study. Departmental recommendations for appointment to senior lector II will be reviewed by the Language Study Committee before going forward to the Executive Committee of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences for approval.

Gibbs Instructor and Gibbs Assistant Professor. The ranks of Gibbs instructor and Gibbs assistant professor exist in certain departments in the physical sciences and are open only to persons who hold a Ph.D. degree or its equivalent. A Gibbs instructor is normally appointed for two years and a Gibbs assistant professor for three years without the possibility of reappointment in that rank. For this reason, these ranks are not considered ladder faculty ranks, individuals holding them are not eligible for paid leaves, and no special notice of non-reappointment is necessary. In most other respects, however, Gibbs instructors and Gibbs assistant professors have the same responsibilities and benefits as assistant professors.

Assistant in Instruction. This title is used for persons who carry out the duties of teaching fellows but who are not currently enrolled in one of the graduate or professional schools. Appointments are made for one semester or one year. No notice of non-reappointment is necessary.

L. Instructional Opportunities for Yale Graduate and Professional School Students

Instructional appointments for graduate and professional school students are not faculty appointments, and individuals holding them must remain registered students of their schools.

Part-time Acting Instructor. Yale graduate and professional school students who are appointed as part-time acting instructors are responsible for teaching one or more courses, seminars, or sections of a multi-section course, subject to department guidance and supervision. No one may teach more than one course in any semester at the rank of part-time acting instructor. Graduate students in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences are first eligible for this appointment at the beginning of the term after they have completed all requirements for the Ph.D. except the dissertation. In certain departments, however, students are expected to teach as PTAIs in their third year, prior to advancing to candidacy, according to a standard teaching schedule.

Teaching Fellow and Teaching Assistant. Teaching fellows are students registered in the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences who have formal teaching duties assisting members of the faculty and involving regular classroom or laboratory contact with students. Students registered in one of the professional schools who perform these duties are appointed as teaching assistants. Teaching fellows may have responsibility for teaching sections of a multi-section course if supervision is provided by a regular member of the faculty. Supervision by the faculty will be expected to include assistance both in planning the work of the sections and in helping teaching fellows and teaching assistants improve their teaching.

Appointments will ordinarily be made at various levels according to policies established by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

M. Leaves of Absence

Ladder and nonladder faculty in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences are eligible for a variety of leaves, both paid and unpaid. Please see [Section XVII](#) , especially B.5.

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V. School of Architecture

A. Description

The School of Architecture offers graduate and post-professional education in the fields of architecture and environmental design. It also offers a program that leads to a Ph.D. and programs of study to Yale College students that may lead to an undergraduate major in architecture.

For the School of Architecture, policies and practices specified in this section take precedence over conflicting policies and practices designated in other sections of the *Faculty Handbook*.

B. Governance: The Executive Committee

The Executive Committee is the governing board of the School and consists of all tenured faculty members holding appointments in the School and others appointed by the Dean from the ranks of associate professor on term, associate professor adjunct, professor adjunct, and endowed professor in practice. The Dean may invite non-voting members from other ranks at the School to meet with the Executive Committee in an advisory capacity. The Executive Committee participates in the formulation of educational and administrative policies and reviews proposed faculty appointments and promotions.

C. Composition and Ranks of Faculty

The faculty in the School of Architecture is composed of scholars and professional practitioners. Faculty members are expected to devote a portion of their time to research or practice in their areas of professional interest and expertise. The faculty is composed as follows:

1. Ladder Faculty comprises the ranks of assistant professor, associate professor on term, associate professor with tenure, and professor. With modifications as appropriate for faculty holding appointments in the School of Architecture or as modified in this section, ladder faculty appointments in the School of Architecture follow the definitions, policies, and procedures for appointment and reappointment of these ranks as established for the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. (See [Section IV.J](#).) Appointees within this category are considered members of the regular faculty; are considered full-time faculty members; and are responsible for teaching and other duties, such as participation in faculty meetings, juries, School committees, and student advising.

a. Term Appointments. Assistant professor and associate professor on term are nontenure appointments made for a stated number of years. Initial appointments of assistant professors are normally for four years. No one may serve in the rank of assistant professor for more than seven years plus any extensions as described in [Section III.F](#). The cumulative time on term appointments in the ranks of assistant professor and associate professor on term may not exceed nine years plus any extensions as described in [Section III.F](#).

b. Tenure Appointments. Associate professor with tenure and professor are tenure appointments and are made without term.

2. Adjunct Faculty comprises the ranks of assistant professor adjunct, associate professor adjunct, and professor adjunct. Appointees within these ranks are considered members of the regular faculty. Appointments in these ranks are given to those who are active as practitioners in their professional field, and are defined as requiring less than full-time participation in teaching and other activities expected of faculty holding full-time appointments in the School. Adjunct faculty will not be appointed to less than half of full-time employment. Appointments to these ranks are normally for a term of one to five years and may be renewed one or more times without either the expectation or the promise of tenure. Adjunct faculty members are responsible for teaching and other duties, such as participation in faculty meetings, juries, School committees, and student advising.

3. Critic, Lecturer, or Instructor appointments are offered to outstanding scholars and other distinguished individuals who may or may not hold any rank from another academic institution. Faculty members appointed within these ranks are responsible for teaching and may be responsible for other duties, such as participation in faculty meetings, juries, School committees, and student advising. Appointments in these ranks are for a term of one year or less.

4. Endowed Visiting Professorships and Visiting Fellowships are given to distinguished professionals who may or may not hold an academic rank from another academic institution. These faculty members are responsible for teaching and normally are not required to participate in administrative responsibilities within the School. Appointments are generally considered to be part-time and normally are made on an annual basis for lengths of time varying from one to two semesters.

5. Endowed Professorships in Practice are given to distinguished professionals who may or may not hold an academic rank from another academic institution. Appointments to these ranks are

normally for a term of up to five years and may be renewed one or more times without either the expectation or the promise of tenure. Faculty members at this rank are responsible for teaching and may be responsible for other duties, such as participation in faculty meetings, juries, School committees, and student advising.

6. Visiting Appointments are given to distinguished scholar-professionals who hold an academic rank from another academic institution. Their visiting Yale appointment will carry the same rank as they hold at the other institution. These appointments normally carry only teaching responsibilities and are made in lengths of time varying from one week to nine months. These appointments are made in accordance with [Section XVI](#) and are subject to the benefit limitations as described in [Section XVIII.D.2](#) .

D. Appointment, Reappointment, and Promotion Policy and Procedures

Open searches are required to fill initial appointments within the ranks of ladder and adjunct faculty. Searches are not required for appointments to any other ranks or for reappointments or promotions within the ranks of ladder and adjunct faculty. Ladder positions are normally open only to persons who hold the Ph.D. degree, its equivalent, or an appropriate terminal professional degree. Rules governing ladder appointments and promotions are consistent with FAS policies as described in [Section IV](#) .

Qualifications for an initial appointment as assistant professor include promise of success as a teacher and achievement as a scholar or professional. Reappointment as assistant professor requires evidence of success as a teacher and achievement as a scholar or professional. To be considered for appointment or promotion as associate professor on term, candidates must present original significant creative and professional accomplishments or published research and scholarship representing early demonstrations of disciplinary or interdisciplinary leadership, excellent teaching and mentoring of students, and engaged university citizenship. For candidates being considered for promotion to associate professor on term, review criteria shall include, if appropriate, a statement of professional practice together with documentation of built or design work.

1. Term Appointments, Reappointments, and Promotions.

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a. Non-tenured Ladder and Adjunct Faculty. Proposed term appointments, reappointments, and promotions to the ranks of non-tenured ladder and adjunct faculty are presented by the Dean to the Executive Committee for review and recommendation. Voting is limited to members of the Executive Committee at the rank under consideration or higher without distinction between ladder and adjunct status, e.g., all professor, professor adjunct, associate professor on term, and associate professor adjunct members of the Executive Committee may vote on appointment or reappointment for an associate professor on term. The Dean forwards appointments, reappointments, and promotions recommended by the Executive Committee to the Provost. If the Provost approves an appointment, reappointment, or promotion, in consultation with the School's Standing Advisory and Appointments Committee (SAAC) when appropriate, the recommendation is forwarded to the Corporation for final approval. Adjunct faculty members are reviewed for promotion when recommended by the Dean.

b. Other Term Faculty. Proposed term appointments and reappointments of one year or less to ranks other than mentioned above ([D.1.a](#)) are made by the Dean and forwarded to the Provost for approval. Those appointments longer than one year are proposed by the Dean for approval by the Executive Committee and then forwarded to the Provost for approval.

2. Tenure Appointments and Promotions.

A candidate for appointment or promotion to a tenure position, whether at the rank of professor or associate professor, must have attained distinction of a high quality in scholarly, creative, or professional accomplishment as demonstrated by both (i) written or professional work and (ii) teaching. Candidates for the rank of associate professor with tenure will be expected to have produced a substantial body of significant professional work or have published or have expected for publication a substantial work or body of scholarship. Criteria for promotion shall include, if appropriate, documentation of built or design work.

Proposed appointments to tenure as well as proposed promotions from associate professor with tenure to professor are presented by the Dean to the Executive Committee for review and

recommendation. Only tenured members of the Executive Committee at the rank under consideration or higher may vote. The Dean forwards appointments and promotions recommended by the Executive Committee to the Provost. If the Provost approves an appointment or promotion, with the advice of the Standing Advisory and Appointments Committee (SAAC), the recommendation is forwarded to the Corporation for final approval.

Associate professors with tenure must be reviewed for promotion to professor within five years of hire or promotion to that rank. At any time after seven years have passed from the date of appointment or promotion to associate professor with tenure, the Provost, in consultation with the Dean, may recommend that individual directly to the Corporation for promotion to professor.

3. Non-reappointment Notification Policy for Term Appointments.

a. Ladder and Adjunct Faculty. Faculty members of ladder and adjunct ranks holding appointments of three or more years shall receive written notice of non-reappointment at least one year before the terminal date of the appointment. Appointments for terms of fewer than three academic years shall receive notice of non-reappointment at least six months before the expiration of the appointment. Failure to provide such notice does not create any right to extension or reappointment.

b. Other Faculty. For full-time faculty in the fifth or any subsequent year of successive years of appointment in the non-ladder and non-adjunct ranks, notice of non-reappointment normally will be given by December 31 of the final year of appointment. There is no requirement of notification of non-reappointment for any ranks not mentioned above.

E. Leave Policy and Procedures

Leave policies for the School of Architecture conform in general to those set forth in [Section XVII](#) and [Section III.I](#). Tenured faculty are eligible for Triennial Leaves of Absence, Sabbatical Leaves of Absence, and Senior Faculty Fellowships. Adjunct faculty and endowed professors in practice are eligible for Sabbatical Leaves of Absence after having taught in those ranks at Yale for twelve semesters without a paid leave.

1. Assistant Professor Leaves.

Assistant professors are eligible for a one-year leave at full pay in the second, third, or fourth year of teaching at that rank at Yale, provided they return to Yale for a full year of teaching. Such leaves are awarded to assistant professors who present, in the fall of the previous academic year, a leave proposal that is evaluated by a subcommittee of the Executive Committee and then approved by the dean and the Provost's Office. Leave proposals shall be a five-page single-spaced explanation of the scope and significance of the proposed research or professional practice, opportunities for publication and realization, and a detailed plan to achieve the stated intention regarding research, publication, or professional practice.

2. Associate Professor Leaves

Assistant professors who are appointed or promoted to the rank of associate professor on term are eligible for a one-year leave at full pay provided at least two semesters of full-time teaching in residence have elapsed since their last leave and they return to Yale after the leave for a full year of teaching. Such leaves follow the same application process and criteria as leaves afforded assistant professors.

F. Research/Travel Funds

Faculty members may apply to the Dean for research or travel funds.

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VI. School of Art

A. Description

The School of Art offers professional instruction in the fields of painting/printmaking, graphic design, sculpture, and photography. Each of these areas is headed by a director of graduate studies. The School also offers programs of study to Yale College students that may lead to an undergraduate major in art.

B. The Governing Board and the Appointments Committee

All members of the tenured faculty (associate professors and professors) and the Dean constitute the Governing Board of the School of Art. The Appointments Committee includes a chair, who is a tenured professor, and other members of the faculty representing different areas of study. The committee is appointed by the Dean.

C. Composition and Ranks of Faculty

Faculty in the School of Art are expected to be established professional artists who bring to their teaching a high level of accomplishment in their creative work. Consequently, most members of the faculty begin teaching after they are established in professional practice, and as a matter of School policy they are expected to continue to devote a considerable portion of their time to practice in their areas of professional interest.

1. Full-time Faculty Ranks (Term and Tenure). With modification as appropriate for faculty holding appointments in the School of Art, the definitions of the ranks of assistant professor, associate professor, and professor are in accordance with the Faculty of Arts and Sciences as described in [Section IV.J](#). Terms of appointment for these ranks in the School of Art are three to five years as assistant professor and three to five years as associate professor. No one may serve in the rank of assistant professor for more than seven years. No one may serve in the rank of associate professor on term for more than six years. The cumulative time on term appointments in the ranks of assistant professor and associate professor on term may not exceed ten years plus any extensions as described in [Section III.F](#) above.

2. Adjunct Ranks. Appointments to the ranks of associate professor adjunct and professor adjunct are defined as requiring less than full-time participation in teaching and other activities expected

of faculty holding full-time appointments in the School. Adjunct appointments are made for terms of one to five years and may be renewed one or more times without either the expectation or the promise of tenure; or in special cases they may be made on a continuing basis subject to termination on two years' notice.

3. Part-time Appointments and Other Instructional Appointments. In accordance with University procedures it is possible for some individuals to serve part-time in the regular academic ranks (see [Section III.I](#)) or to hold other instructional appointments (see [Section IV.K](#)).

4. Visiting Appointments. Visiting appointments may be made in the regular academic ranks by the Dean on the advice of the department for a term of up to one year. (See [Section XVI](#) .)

5. Senior Critic, Critic, and Lecturer. These appointments are recommended by the Dean to the Provost for approval by the Corporation and are made for a term of up to one year. They may be renewed annually.

D. Appointments

1. Procedure. Recommendations for new term and tenure appointments will be made only after an open search has been conducted with regard to the position.

a. Term Appointments. All proposed appointments, promotions and reappointments are reviewed by the Appointments Committee and forwarded with recommendation to the Governing Board for a vote. Only those individuals at the rank under consideration or higher may vote. No non-tenured faculty may vote on reappointment to ranks equivalent to their own. Appointments recommended by the Governing Board are sent to the Dean who then forwards them to the Provost. If approved by the Provost, the recommendations are forwarded to the Corporation.

b. Tenure Appointments. Recommendation for tenure is voted by the Appointments Committee and the Governing Board and sent to the Provost, who will normally appoint an *ad hoc* committee to advise him or her on the appointment. If approved by the *ad hoc* committee, the appointment is returned to the Provost who reviews it. If approved by the Provost, the recommendation is forwarded to the Corporation.

2. Promotion. Faculty members who have held appointments as assistant professor will be considered for promotion not later than the end of the sixth year of their appointment in the School of Art. Promotion, if approved, will normally be to the rank of associate professor on term.

3. Termination. Written notice of non-reappointment of ladder and adjunct faculty members will be as follows. Term appointments of three or more years receive notification at least one year before termination, and appointments of fewer than three academic years receive notice of termination at least six months before the expiration of the appointment. For one-year appointments, there will normally be three months notice. For further information on terminations see [Section III.G](#) .

E. Leave Policy

Leave policies for the School of Art conform in general to those set forth in [Section XVII](#) . Persons holding the ranks of associate professor and professor are eligible for Senior Faculty Fellowships and Triennial and Sabbatical Leaves of Absence. In addition, faculty at the ranks of associate professor adjunct and professor adjunct are eligible for Sabbatical Leaves after having taught at those ranks at Yale for six years since their last paid leave. Assistant professors holding full-time appointments will be eligible for a one-semester Junior Leave of Absence at full pay if they have served three years at Yale at the rank of assistant professor and if they have been reappointed to the rank of assistant professor. Thus a reappointed assistant professor is eligible for a Junior Leave of Absence in the fourth year of service at Yale. For further information on leaves consult the Dean.

VII. Divinity School and Institute of Sacred Music

A. Description

The Divinity School is a graduate professional school whose primary purpose is to educate men and women for the churches' lay and ordained ministries, including pastoral leadership, Christian education, pastoral care, and chaplaincies. The Divinity School also offers theological resources for persons who anticipate professional, public, and social service careers. Finally, the Divinity School offers programs preparatory to Ph.D. studies in the theological fields. Through the Graduate School, members of its faculty participate in Ph.D. instruction, educating future scholars and teachers in the fields of religious studies.

The Berkeley Divinity School is one of the seminaries of the Episcopal Church, with its own Board of Trustees and resources. By action of both schools, the Berkeley Divinity School affiliated with the Yale Divinity School on July 1, 1971, with a fully integrated faculty, student body, and program. All degrees are granted by Yale University, and Berkeley resources are used to support the academic program of the Divinity School and to supervise the formation of Episcopal students for ordination.

The Institute of Sacred Music was established at Yale in 1973 to provide a program of preparation in music, worship and the arts. Through faculty and students it is related both to the Divinity School and the School of Music.

B. Governance

1. Governing Board. The Governing board consists of the Dean and all tenured faculty with primary or fully joint appointments in the School. The Board is responsible for recommending to the Provost candidates for academic and research appointments and advises the Dean on academic planning.

2. The General Faculty. All ladder faculty appointed on term or with tenure participate with voice and vote in the General Faculty, which is responsible for educational policy and curricular affairs. Adjunct and visiting faculty members may attend faculty meetings, but do not vote. Associate deans and other members of the administration who do not hold faculty appointment may be invited by the Dean to attend and vote.

C. Faculty Ranks

The definition of rank and the time limits in rank for persons holding term and tenure appointments are the same as those in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. (See [Section IV.J](#).) Faculty may also be appointed as adjuncts, visitors, and professor in the practice. (See [Section IV.K](#).) For information about non-ladder ranks, consult the Dean.

D. Appointments

1. Term Appointments. Review committees appointed by the Dean recommend appointments, reappointments, and promotions to the Governing Board, composed of all tenured faculty in the School. An appointment approved by the Governing Board is forwarded to the Provost, who reviews it; if approved, the recommendation is forwarded to the Corporation.

2. Tenure Appointments. Review committees appointed by the Dean recommend appointments and promotions to the Governing Board. An appointment recommended by the Board is forwarded to the Provost. Recommendation on appointments to tenure will be made by the Provost with the advice of the School's Standing Advisory and Appointments Committee (SAAC). The Provost will forward approved recommendations to the Corporation.

3. Visiting Fellows. A limited number of professors, ministers, priests, and other appropriate persons may be appointed as visiting fellows for a semester or an academic year. Visiting fellows are not members of the faculty, but they are entitled to use the University libraries, consult with members of the faculty, and audit Divinity School courses. (See [Section XV.C.3](#).)

E. Termination Policy

For information regarding notice of termination, see [Section III.G](#).

F. Leave Policy

Leave policy for senior faculty in the Divinity School conforms in general to that of the University. (See [Section XVII](#).) Assistant professors are eligible for a paid year of research leave between the second and fourth year of their service at that rank. Newly promoted associate professors on term are eligible for a paid year of research leave upon their appointment to the rank (provided that two semesters of full-time teaching in residence have elapsed since their last paid leave.) In both

cases, a faculty member must submit to the dean by January 1 of the previous academic year prior a proposal for the research to be pursued during the leave. A faculty member awarded a leave must return to Yale for a full year of teaching. For complete information on leaves, consult the Dean.

VIII. School of Drama

A. Description

The School of Drama is a professional school offering graduate degrees in nine programs covering all major disciplines within theater: Acting, Design, Sound Design, Directing, Dramaturgy and Dramatic Criticism, Playwriting, Stage Management, Technical Design and Production, and Theater Management. In addition, the Drama School is a conservatory for theater training utilizing Yale Repertory Theatre as a laboratory in which theoretical study in the classroom can be related continuously to professional practice in production work.

For the School of Drama, policies and practices specified in this section take precedence over conflicting policies and practices contained in other sections of the *Faculty Handbook*.

B. Faculty Composition and Responsibilities

Appointments in the School of Drama are based primarily on professional theater qualifications rather than on academic credentials. Faculty members take responsibility for both teaching and the practice of theater at Yale. These standards are applicable to all faculty members regardless of how their responsibilities are divided between teaching and their work on productions at the School or at Yale Repertory Theatre.

1. Scope of Responsibilities. The training process extends into project and performance situations that take place beyond the classroom setting. Therefore, faculty members maintain a substantial responsibility for students' applied work and must be available to examine, consult, and evaluate students' involvement in rehearsal and production, and in the administration of the Yale School of Drama and Yale Repertory Theatre productions.

While appointments to the faculty are normally for nine months, faculty responsibilities in administrative, supervisory or production areas will often require faculty presence to extend to ten, eleven or twelve months.

2. Outside Interests and Employment. The School of Drama encourages its faculty to engage in professional work, just as other schools and departments encourage their faculties to publish scholarly work. However, the School seeks to balance the enhancement of a faculty member's professional competence with the individual's obligation not only to meet classes but also to be available to students outside the classroom and to participate in the life of the School. No full-

time member of the faculty or staff may undertake an outside professional commitment without permission. All such requests should be submitted to the appropriate department chair in sufficient time to be reviewed and approved by both the department and the Dean. The approval of such requests will be guided by the general principles cited in this *Handbook* under Outside Interests and Employment in [Section XX.E](#) .

C. Faculty Ranks

The Drama School does not make tenure appointments. Therefore all appointments are for a specific term. Ranks include lecturer, assistant professor adjunct, associate professor adjunct, and professor adjunct. All ranks can include either full-time or part-time appointments.

Visiting faculty members can be appointed at the Dean's discretion in any proportion of full time. All appointments for visiting faculty will be at the rank of lecturer unless an individual currently holds a professorial rank at another university. For further information see [Section XVI](#) .

D. Appointments

Proposed appointments above the rank of lecturer will be reviewed by a committee appointed by the Dean and composed of a chair and two or more members of the faculty representing different areas of study. The committee will forward recommendations to the Dean, who will then forward them to the Provost for review.

Recommendations on appointments to the rank of professor adjunct and associate professor adjunct will be made by the Provost with the advice of the School's Standing Advisory and Appointments Committee (SAAC). The Provost will forward approved recommendations to the Corporation.

Recommendations for appointments of assistant professor adjunct, associate professor adjunct, and professor adjunct will be made only after an advertised national search has been conducted with regard to the position.

1. Term of Appointments. Initial appointments are normally made for one year. The Dean, in consultation with the faculty of the appropriate departments, makes reappointments for terms of one to five years following a review.

2. Notice of Termination. Faculty members will be given notice of non-reappointment in accordance with [Section III.G](#) above.

E. Reappointments and Promotions

1. Lecturer. There are no limits to the number of years an individual may serve in the rank of lecturer.

2. Assistant Professor Adjunct. There are no limits to the number of years an individual may serve in the rank of assistant professor adjunct. However, at least six years at the assistant professor adjunct level are normally required before promotion to associate professor adjunct is considered. Those proposed for promotion should have demonstrated that they are excellent teachers and are recognized professionals of national standing. Promotion, if approved, will normally be to the rank of associate professor adjunct.

3. Associate Professor Adjunct and Professor Adjunct. There are no limits to the numbers of years an individual may serve in the rank of associate professor adjunct. However, at least four years at the associate professor adjunct level are normally required before promotion to professor adjunct is considered. Those proposed for promotion to professor adjunct should have demonstrated exemplary teaching skills and must have achieved the highest recognition of distinction in the profession.

F. Leave Policy

Because the School does not require research or publication for promotion, it does not normally grant paid leaves. Requests for a leave of absence without pay will be considered by the Dean, and some funds are available to provide short-term leaves for full-time faculty members engaged in specific scholarly or production projects. Consult the Dean for details.

IX. School of Forestry & Environmental Studies

A. Description

The School of Forestry & Environmental Studies (F&ES) pursues teaching, research, and practice in the natural, physical, and policy sciences most relevant to the management of natural resources and the environment. Within that broad range of disciplines and problem areas, the School offers the degrees of: Master of Environmental Management (M.E.M.); Master of Forestry (M.F., accredited by Society of American Foresters); and two research-oriented master's degrees: Master of Environmental Science (M.E.Sc.) and Master of Forest Science (M.F.S.). The School also acts as a department of the Graduate School to offer the Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) degree.

B. Governance

1. Governing Board. The Board of Permanent Officers is the governing board at the School. It includes the Dean and all tenured faculty with primary or fully joint appointments in the School. The Board participates in formulating educational policy and in recommending candidates for academic and research positions.

2. Appointments Committees. For all ladder and some other faculty positions, the Dean appoints individual *ad hoc* committees to run searches and make recommendations to the Board of Permanent Officers on hiring and promotions. For most non-ladder faculty positions, a Faculty Development and Appointments Committee, appointed by the Dean, reviews candidates for appointment, reappointment, and promotion. Recommendations of the Committee are forwarded to the Board of Permanent Officers and the Dean for approval.

3. Standing Advisory and Appointments Committee (SAAC). The School's SAAC reviews all promotions to associate professor on term and all appointments to tenure. The SAAC is composed of four to six full professors appointed and selected by the Provost in consultation with the Dean of Forestry & Environmental Studies. The SAAC is advisory to the Provost. Decisions on tenure are made by the Provost, who forwards appointments to the Corporation for final approval. Proposed areas of appointments are presented to the SAAC for consideration of field and resources in the context of the programmatic mission of the School.

C. Ladder Faculty Ranks and Appointments

1. Term Appointments. The definitions of rank and the maximum length of time in rank for persons holding term appointments are the same as those for the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. (See [Section IV.J](#) .) An appointment approved by the Board of Permanent Officers is forwarded to the Provost. If approved by the Provost, the recommendation is forwarded to the Corporation.

2. Tenure Appointments. Appointments to tenure are generally made at the full professor level. A recommendation for promotion to tenure voted by the Board of Permanent Officers is forwarded to the SAAC. If then approved by the Provost, the recommendation is forwarded to the Corporation.

In the case of a fully joint tenure appointment in the School of Forestry & Environmental Studies and another school or department in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, the appointment procedures of each unit must be followed.

3. Termination Policy. The termination policy conforms in general to that established for the University. (See [Section III.G](#) .)

D. Leave Policy

The leave policy conforms in general to that established for the University. (See [Section XVII](#) .)

E. Other Instructional and Research Appointments

Most recommendations for appointment to these ranks are reviewed by the School's Faculty Development and Appointments Committee and voted on by the Board Of Permanent Officers. Among the exceptions are associate research scientist/scholar, visiting research scientist/scholar, visiting fellow, and senior visiting fellow. These appointments are approved by the Dean.

Appointments approved by the School are forwarded to the Provost who, on approval, transmits them to the Corporation. In all term positions where the term of appointment is three years or more, the individual will be carefully reviewed in the penultimate year of appointment.

Reappointment is dependent on the needs of the School and the performance of the individual. Compensation and benefits are described in [Section XVIII](#) .

1. Professor Adjunct, Associate Professor Adjunct, and Assistant Professor Adjunct. In Forestry & Environmental Studies these teaching ranks are normally intended for the appointment of persons whose interests, as well as the interest of the University, are served by their continuing in

a professional capacity outside of the University while teaching less than full time. They do not serve as the principal advisers of dissertations or vote on ladder faculty appointments, though with the approval of the Dean of the School, adjunct faculty may become principal investigators of grants. Adjunct appointments are normally less than full time and are made for terms of up to five years. Following a careful review, individuals in these ranks may be renewed upon the recommendation of the Board of Permanent Officers, but such renewal is made without the expectation or the promise of tenure or of subsequent reappointment. The adjunct rank to which a candidate might be appointed or promoted reflects the individual's accomplishments and distinction.

2. Professor, Associate, and Assistant Professor in the Practice or in the Field. Candidates for appointment to the ranks of professor in the practice or in the field must show evidence of significant accomplishment as either a practitioner or scholar in an area integral to the practice of natural resource or environmental management, or in another field highly relevant to the School's mission. They must also show promise of exemplary performance in teaching the fundamental skills of that area of practice to others. Professors in the practice will typically have emphasized the practical application of these skills in their area of specialty; professors in the field will typically have spent more time developing new knowledge as evidenced by a record of publication in academic or professional journals. Appointments to these ranks are typically full-time, may be made for terms of up to five years, and may be renewed one or more times. Persons holding appointment to these ranks have all the responsibilities and privileges of ladder faculty except for membership on the Board of Permanent Officers and the right to vote on ladder appointments. They are eligible for most of Yale's benefits but not for Early, Phased, or Planned Retirement or the Early Retirement Subsidy.

3. Lecturer and Senior Lecturer. Appointments to these ranks are made only for persons whose responsibilities include regular teaching. Lecturers will normally hold a Ph.D. or its equivalent or another appropriate terminal degree. Appointment to the rank of senior lecturer requires the experience of at least six years of full-time teaching. Individuals appointed to that rank must also have established a documented record of excellent teaching. Appointments to the rank of lecturer or senior lecturer may be part or full-time for one semester, for one year, or for a period of up to three years for lecturers and five years for senior lecturers. Although appointments to these ranks may be renewed, they carry no presumption of reappointment, and no expectation of permanent

employment on the part of the University. A lecturer or senior lecturer with an appointment for a period of at least three years will be reviewed for possible reappointment in the penultimate year. Persons who have held the rank of lecturer or senior lecturer on a full-time basis for two or more consecutive one-year appointments and are not to be reappointed will normally be given three months' notice of non-reappointment. Persons who have held the rank of lecturer or senior lecturer on a full-time basis for five consecutive years or more will be given written notice of non-reappointment at least one year before the expiration of their term of appointment.

4. Visiting Faculty. Visiting faculty appointments conform to University policies. (See [Section XVI](#).) The Faculty Development and Appointments Committee recommends appointees to the Board of Permanent Officers and the Dean, who then passes the approved appointments to the Provost, who, on approval, transmits them to the Corporation.

5. Visiting Fellows and Senior Visiting Fellow. In addition to visiting fellows, described in [Section XVI.C](#), the School of Forestry & Environmental Studies also appoints senior visiting fellows. This title is given to established scholars and other distinguished individuals whose association with the University and residence in the community for an extended period (greater than one year) will be of mutual benefit. Appointments may be for two to five years. No teaching or work for the University is required. As with visiting fellows, senior visiting fellows are not members of the faculty, nor are they Yale employees, and they receive no compensation from the University. They are not eligible for participation in Yale's fringe benefit plans.

6. Research Appointments. Research appointments conform to University policies. (See [Section XV](#).) For senior research scientist/scholar and research scientist/scholar positions, the Appointments Committee recommends individuals to the Board of Permanent Officers and the Dean, who then passes approved appointments to the Provost and then to the Corporation. For the position of associate research scientist/scholar, the Dean may approve appointments and then pass them on to the Provost, who, after approval, transmits them to the Corporation.

F. Instructional Opportunities for Graduate Students (Ph.D., D.F.E.S. and Masters)

For a description of these opportunities refer to [Section IV.L](#). The Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, in consultation with the faculty member responsible for each course, must determine which level of appointment is appropriate. The faculty member will have primary responsibility for seeing that undue demands are not made of the teaching fellows. The rules governing part-

time acting instructors described in [Section IV.L](#) apply also to D.F.E.S. students in the school.

X. Law School

A. Description

The primary educational purpose of the Yale Law School is to train lawyers; its primary scholarly role is to encourage research in law. Throughout much of the School's history, its teachers, students, and deans have taken a broad view of the role of law and lawyers in society. The School has sought to train lawyers for public service and teaching as well as for private practice and to advance inquiry at the boundaries of the law as well as to inculcate knowledge at the core. This professional and academic orientation is enriched by a setting hospitable to a wide variety of intellectual currents and is designed to produce lawyers who are creative, sensitive, and open to new ideas.

B. Appointments: The Governing Board

All teaching appointments to the Law School are reviewed by the Governing Board (Board of Permanent Officers), which consists of persons holding the rank of professor. Associate professors on term, associate clinical professors, clinical professors, professorial lecturers, and associate deans may participate in meetings of the Expanded Governing Board and may discuss new appointments but they do not vote, and they may not participate in discussion of the status of existing non-tenured faculty. An appointment approved by the Governing Board is forwarded to the Provost, who reviews it; if approved, the recommendation is forwarded to the Corporation. In general, appointment procedures conform to those set forth in [Section III](#), with some variations, mainly resulting from the nature of the appointments process at the Law School. For more information on appointments, consult the Dean of the Law School. For information concerning terminations, see [Section III.G](#).

C. Faculty Ranks

1. Appointments on Term and to Tenure. The definitions of rank for persons holding the following two ladder appointments in the Law School are the same as those for the Faculty of Arts and Sciences (see [Section IV.J](#)) with the following modifications: wherever reference is made to the Ph.D. degree, it should be read to refer to the J.D. degree, or the equivalent.

Associate Professor on Term. All non-tenure appointments to ladder positions are made at this rank. An initial appointment is made for a period of three years. It is presumed that this first appointment will be renewed for a second term of four years. In exceptional circumstances the presumption may be rebutted and denied. A decision on whether or not the individual will be appointed to a tenure position will be made by the close of the sixth year of the candidate's appointment.

Professor. This is the only rank with tenure in the Law School. Individuals are promoted to this rank from associate professor on term when the Governing Board is satisfied that the individual has demonstrated achievement in scholarship and teaching appropriate to the rank. This decision ordinarily must be made within seven years of initial appointment to the faculty in any rank. Appointment directly to this rank for individuals not currently holding an appointment as an associate professor on term is usually preceded by a visiting year or semester. It is made only when the individual has a record of extraordinary distinction in teaching, scholarship, or the practice of law.

2. Clinical Ranks

Assistant Clinical Professor of Law and Associate Clinical Professor of Law. Initial appointment to these ranks normally will be for a two-year term as associate professor. Upon favorable review and recommendation, the first appointment will be renewed for a term normally of three to five years. Normally, consideration for promotion to clinical professor will occur no later than the seventh year after initial appointment.

Clinical Professor of Law. This appointment is normally without term, subject to termination on two years' notice following a two-thirds vote of the Governing Board.

Supervising Attorney. This is a faculty rank used for persons who have graduated from law school and who supervise students engaged in legal services, student practice, and forensic programs. Supervising attorneys may be either full-time or part-time employees. The appointment normally is for one year and may be renewed.

3. Other Instructional Ranks (in addition to those described in [Section IV.K](#) for the Faculty of Arts and Sciences):

Professorial Lecturer. This appointment is without term and is available to retired professors teaching no less than one seminar per year and no more than one-half a full teaching load.

Visiting Lecturer. This designation is used for members of the profession who teach a seminar or course for credit. The appointment is normally for one year and may be renewed.

Tutor in Law. This rank is used for law school graduates who assist members of the faculty in courses or seminars, especially in the forensic or services programs, on a part-time basis. The appointment is normally for one year and may be renewed.

Assistant in Instruction. This designation is for persons who either have graduated from law school or are third-year students at the Law School and who assist members of the faculty in the first-term legal research program. The appointment is for one year and may be renewed.

D. Leave Policy

The policy in the Law School generally conforms to that of the University (see [Section XVII](#)) with some minor differences. For more information, consult the Dean.

XI. School of Management

A. Description

The School of Management prepares leaders for the global business environment by providing students with a broad intellectual framework and the business skills necessary to manage in the ever-changing marketplace. The principal scholarly role of the School is research in the disciplines and functional fields of management, broadly understood, including operations, finance, accounting, organizational behavior, marketing, and managerial and political economics. The School seeks to develop innovative research in management from its own resources and to make functional use of the scholarly work of the social science departments and of other professional schools at Yale.

B. Governance

- 1. Board of Permanent Officers.** The Board of Permanent Officers includes the Dean and all faculty at the rank of full professor holding appointments in the School. The Board participates in formulating educational policy and in recommending candidates for faculty appointments.
- 2. Appointments Committee .** The Appointments Committee, consisting of the Dean and members of the Board of Permanent Officers appointed by the Dean, oversees and coordinates the reviews of all candidates for appointment, reappointment, or promotion at the School.

C. Faculty Ranks

- 1. Ladder Faculty: Appointments on Term and to Tenure.** The definition of rank for persons holding term appointments jointly with a Faculty of Arts and Sciences department are generally the same as for the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. (See [Section IV.J](#) .)
In the School of Management, the maximum number of years in the non-tenure ranks is ten. Appointment to the non-tenure ranks normally includes two consecutive three-year appointments as assistant professor and, following a promotion review in the fifth year, one five-year term at the rank of associate professor. Tenure is granted at the rank of professor. Wherever reference is made in [Section IV.J](#) to the Ph.D. degree, the reference indicates the Ph.D., D.B.A., J.D., or substantial equivalent.

2. Other Instructional Ranks. Definitions of non-ladder ranks in the School of Management include those in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences (See [Section IV.K](#).) The School has the additional non-ladder ranks of professor in the practice and associate professor in the practice, as described below. For complete information on these and other non-ladder ranks, consult the Dean.

3. Professor in the Practice. This is a term position for practitioners or scholars whose appointments are based primarily on their distinction in one of the areas integral to the practice of management. Persons appointed in this position must show evidence of significant accomplishment as either a practitioner or scholar in their chosen area. In addition, they must show evidence of exemplary performance in teaching the fundamental skills of that area of practice to others.

Such appointments may be made for terms of up to five years and may be renewed with no limit on the number of reappointments without involving the University in either the expectation or promise of tenure. Professors in the practice have all the responsibilities and privileges of ladder faculty except for membership in the Board of Permanent Officers.

D. Procedures for Appointment

First-term assistant professors are reviewed by the Appointments Committee with recommendations from appropriate search committees. Term appointments to second-term assistant professor and to the rank of associate professor are reviewed by ladder faculty of equivalent or higher rank.

Recommendations for appointments to tenure positions are reviewed by the Board of Permanent Officers. If approved, they are sent to the Dean and thence to the Provost for review and recommendation to the Corporation. The Provost will ask the School's Standing Advisory and Appointments Committee to review and make a recommendation on tenure appointments or in other cases where it is deemed appropriate. When tenure appointments are made jointly between the School and a department of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, appointments are also sent to the appropriate divisional Tenure Appointments and Promotions Committee for review and concurrent approval. Tenure appointments proposed jointly with another school must follow that school's appointments procedure also. Appointments approved by the Provost are forwarded to the Corporation. For information concerning terminations, see [Section III.G](#).

E. Leave Policy

The leave policy in general follows that outlined for the University, with some minor differences. (See [Section XVII](#) .) For complete information on leaves, consult the Dean.

XII. School of Medicine

A. Description

The faculty of the School of Medicine is responsible for the instruction of students of medicine, students of public health, graduate students of the biomedical sciences, and students in the Physician Associate Program. The School provides graduate training programs for residents in medical disciplines and postdoctoral trainees in the biomedical and behavioral sciences.

Continuing education programs are offered for physicians and other health care professionals. Clinical programs of instruction are available at the YaleNew Haven Medical Center, the Connecticut Mental Health Center, the Veterans Affairs Connecticut Healthcare System, and other medical facilities with which formal affiliation agreements have been entered.

The faculty in the Department of Epidemiology and Public Health also serve as the faculty of Yale's accredited School of Public Health. The Chair of the Department of Epidemiology and Public Health serves as Dean of Public Health in the School of Medicine.

B. Departments

The faculty is organized into basic science departments and sections and clinical departments, each headed by a chair or director appointed by the Corporation upon the recommendation of the President.

Basic Science Departments and Sections

Biomedical Engineering

Cell Biology

Cellular and Molecular Physiology

Comparative Medicine

History of Medicine

Immunobiology

Microbial Pathogenesis

Molecular Biophysics and Biochemistry

Neurobiology

Pharmacology

Clinical Departments

Anesthesiology

Child Study Center

Dermatology

Diagnostic Radiology

Internal Medicine

Laboratory Medicine

Neurology

Neurosurgery

Obstetrics, Gynecology and Reproductive Sciences

Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences

Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation

Pediatrics

Psychiatry

Surgery

Therapeutic Radiology

Bridge Departments

Epidemiology and Public Health

Genetics

Pathology

C. Governance

1. Board of Permanent Officers. Faculty at the rank of full professor who are appointed without limit of term, together with the President and Provost, *ex officio*, and the Dean of the School of Medicine, constitute the School's Board of Permanent Officers. This is the governing board of the School, entrusted with matters of educational policy and governance and responsible for recommendations to the President and Provost for appointments at the associate professor, professor, clinical professor, and professor adjunct ranks. The permanent officers may invite other faculty to attend meetings of the Board and vote on appointments and promotions to ranks below or equal to their own. By longstanding policy, the Board of Permanent Officers has offered such rights to all faculty who hold the ranks of associate professor with tenure and clinical professor. In

all meetings action is taken by majority vote of those present and eligible to vote. Emeritus faculty are invited non-voting members of the Board of Permanent Officers.

2. Voting Rights and Policies. Professors in the Traditional Track, Investigator Track, Clinician-Scholar Track, and the Clinician-Educator Track have full voting rights on appointments and promotions to all ranks in all tracks. Associate professors with tenure may vote on all ranks in all tracks except for the rank of professor. Assistant and associate professors on term appointments in the faculty tracks may be invited by the professors in their departments to vote in their departments on appointments and promotions to ranks below or equivalent to their own, although associate professors may not vote on the reappointment of associate professors. Absentee ballots are not accepted in department voting. Regardless of rank, faculty with secondary appointments with a department or school may not vote on promotions or appointments to tenure. Recommendations for appointments or promotions to all ranks above assistant professor and associate research scientist are submitted for action to the appropriate appointment and promotion committee after a majority affirmative vote of the faculty qualified by rank to vote in the department. Since a majority of those present and eligible to vote is necessary and sufficient to bring an appointment forward to the next level, abstentions have the same effect as votes against the appointment or promotion. All voting on appointments and promotions must be done with secret ballots.

D. Supervision of Students

The School of Medicine confers the Doctor of Medicine (M.D.) degree, the Master of Medical Science (M.M.S.) degree, the Master of Health Science (M.H.S.) degree, and, through its relationship to the School of Public Health, the Master of Public Health (M.P.H.) degree. Students who are candidates for the Master of Science or Doctor of Philosophy in the biomedical sciences or in Public Health are enrolled not in the School of Medicine but in the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences. Faculty of the School of Medicine, including Public Health, who supervise Graduate School students must have an appointment to the Graduate School faculty . (See [Section IV](#) .)

E. Appointments and Promotions Procedures

Faculty in the School of Medicine, including Public Health, are appointed to a faculty track, a research rank, an adjunct rank, or a voluntary rank. General appointment procedures, as described in [Section III.K](#), apply to the School of Medicine, including Public Health. Some procedures, however, are specific to the School of Medicine.

Department chairs are appointed by the Yale Corporation upon recommendation of the President after nomination by the Dean. The academic appointments of individuals recruited to serve as chairs are recommended by the search committee to the appropriate committee on appointments. If approved, the appointment is presented to the Board of Permanent Officers of the School of Medicine before forwarding to the Yale Corporation.

Except for appointment of the chair, any faculty appointment at the rank of associate professor, professor, research scientist, or senior research scientist must be recommended by the professors and tenured associate professors in non-voluntary ranks of the department of primary and, where applicable, secondary appointment. When meeting to discuss a faculty appointment or promotion, the professors and tenured associate professors of a department may invite the other faculty of the department who hold rank equal to or higher than the rank of the position to be filled to attend and may empower them to vote. Faculty with secondary appointments in a department may not vote on appointments or promotions to tenure. Faculty who hold appointments at the rank of associate professor with term may not vote on reappointments to the rank of associate professor. Absentee ballots are not accepted in department voting.

Appointments and reappointments to the rank of assistant professor without track designation are initiated within the department and submitted by the chair to the Dean for endorsement and, if endorsed, recommendation to the President and Provost. As noted in [C.2](#) above, recommendations for appointment or promotion to all ranks above assistant professor and associate research scientist are submitted for action to the appropriate appointment and promotion committee after a majority affirmative vote of the faculty qualified by rank to vote in the department.

The committee that has authority to recommend tenure appointments in the basic science departments and sections (excluding Comparative Medicine, Epidemiology and Public Health, and History of Medicine), is chaired either by the Dean of the School of Medicine, the Dean of Yale College, or the Dean of the Graduate School. This committee is called the Tenure Appointments Committee for Biological Sciences (TACBS). All term appointments, as well as

appointments and promotions to the rank of associate professor without term and professor in departments other than those listed above, are reviewed by the appointments and promotions committees appointed by the Dean and chaired by the Dean or the Dean's designate. The number of committees on appointment and promotion, as well as the constituency and responsibility of each, may change from time to time. *Ad hoc* members may be invited to join when circumstances require. The Dean of the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences or a designate of that Dean is a voting member of an appointments and promotions committee of the School of Medicine when an appointment in the Graduate School is being considered. In Epidemiology and Public Health, appointments and promotions to the ranks of professor, associate professor without term, associate professor with term, senior research scientist, and research scientist are reviewed by the Standing Appointments and Promotions Committee of the Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, which is appointed by the Provost and co-chaired by the Dean of the School of Medicine and the Dean of the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences. The recommendations of any of the appointments and promotions committees are then presented to the Board of Permanent Officers of the School of Medicine for endorsement. Approved appointments and promotions in all faculty tracks and ranks are put forward by the Dean to the President and Provost for review and, when approved, recommendation to the Yale Corporation for final approval .

F. Faculty Tracks

Ladder faculty appointments at the Schools of Medicine and Public Health are made in the Traditional Track, Investigator Track, ClinicianScholar Track, and ClinicianEducator Track. Appointments and promotions are made in the context of department needs and the missions of the school.

Track designation occurs at the time of promotion to associate professor except in the case of the Clinician-Educator Track where it may occur after at least one year in the rank of assistant professor.

Transfer of Track. Faculty in any track may request a transfer of an appointment to another track, subject to the following restrictions:

No transfer of track at the rank of associate professor or professor will be permitted within two years of the expiration of an appointment. (Transfers from the rank of assistant professor in the Clinician-Educator Track are not subject to this restriction.)

Transfer to the Traditional Track is permitted only for faculty who have served at the ranks of assistant professor and associate professor for less than a total of ten years. Such requests must be reviewed and approved by the appropriate appointments and promotions committee.

Assistant Professor. Faculty who are appointed at the rank of assistant professor are usually not assigned to a track. In this way, entry-level faculty have flexibility to test their strengths and to define their interests.

Appointments to this rank are conferred without a track designation, except for appointments as assistant professor in the ClinicianEducator Track (see [F.4](#) below) where the appointment can be made after the first year as an assistant professor without track designation. Appointment as assistant professor may be considered for individuals who have achieved an M.D., Ph.D., or equivalent degree and who have completed appropriate postdoctoral training. Qualifications for initial appointment include promise as a teacher and scholar. Published papers of high quality are desirable. Individuals who will contribute to graduate education and who hold a primary appointment in a basic science department are automatically appointed to the Graduate School. Those who will contribute to graduate education and hold a primary or secondary appointment in a bridge department are eligible for appointment to the Graduate School.

The initial appointment is usually for, but cannot exceed, three years. Reappointment requires evidence of success as a teacher and scholar. Reappointments may bring a faculty member's total years in rank as an assistant professor to no more than six years, unless he or she is in the Clinician-Educator Track. In the Clinician-Educator Track, there is no limit to the number of years a faculty member may serve as assistant professor. Any appointment or promotion beyond six years requires assignment to a track. In order to be appointed to the Traditional Track, Investigator Track, or ClinicianScholar Track, the candidate must achieve promotion to the rank of associate professor. Non-reappointment requires one year written notice, except in the case of current one-year appointments or reappointments, which require 30 days notice.

1. Traditional Track. Individuals who achieve excellence in research and teaching are eligible for appointment in this track.

Appointments on Term

Associate Professor. Candidates for appointment or promotion to the rank of associate professor on term should have achieved recognition as independent investigators and have demonstrated excellence as teachers. Their achievements and promise as teachers and scholars should be strong enough to suggest that they will be qualified for appointment to tenure at Yale or another major medical institution within four to five years. Individuals who will contribute to graduate education and who hold a primary or secondary appointment in a basic science department are eligible for appointment in the Graduate School.

The maximum initial term of this appointment is five years. If, at the end of the term, the individual has been a member of the faculty at the combined ranks of assistant and associate professor for less than ten years (plus extensions described in [Section III.F](#)), the appointment may be extended for up to two years, subject to the approval of the Dean and the Provost and in accordance with limits on term appointments described below.

Limits on Term Appointments. No one shall be appointed in the Traditional Track at the combined ranks of assistant professor and associate professor on term for longer than a total of ten years, plus extensions described in [Section III.F](#). Toward this maximum shall count years of appointment to the ladder ranks at Yale and up to three years served in the ladder ranks at other institutions.

Appointments with Tenure

A tenure appointment, whether at the rank of professor or associate professor, is a permanent, forwardlooking commitment. This commitment is made with consideration of the achievements of the individual and the programmatic needs of the department and the School. Appraisals of past contributions must be supplemented by strong evidence of future contributions to the profession and the teaching program. In choosing among available candidates, the faculty may decide that outstanding promise of a person in the earlier stages of a career justifies appointment even though his or her published attainments to date may be fewer than those of more established candidates.

While the several manifestations of intellectual distinction are prerequisite to an appointment with tenure, it is recognized that the balance among them may vary from candidate to candidate

and from field to field; there may be variation in the quantity of the written or creative work, though the quality must always be high. Unusually effective teaching or an unusually significant contribution to the community's wellbeing may serve to supplement but not substitute for evidence of scholarly achievement.

Individuals who will contribute to graduate education and who hold a primary or secondary appointment in a basic science department are eligible for appointment in the Graduate School.

Associate Professor. Candidates for appointment or promotion to the rank of associate professor with tenure must have produced a significant body of scholarship, must be able teachers, and if clinicians, must be accomplished in their clinical fields. They must be rising toward national and international leadership in their areas of specialty, and there must be clear evidence that academic growth will continue, with the expectation that their value to the institution and their national and international standing will make them suitable candidates for promotion to professor within a reasonable period of time.

Professor. Candidates for appointment or promotion to the rank of professor with tenure are expected to stand in competition with the foremost leaders in their fields throughout the world, as demonstrated by major scholarly achievements and by teaching. If they are clinicians they must be outstanding practitioners of their field of clinical medicine. There should be ample evidence that they will continue to make significant contributions as scholars, to serve as able and influential teachers, and to contribute to the wellbeing of the academic community. The strength of commitment conferred by appointment to the rank of professor mandates that candidates in this track have attained the same level of achievement in their domains as candidates for professor in the other ladder tracks.

2. Investigator Track. Individuals at the Schools of Medicine and Public Health who have established themselves as nationally recognized independent investigators and who have a record of sustained funding, or in the case of new recruits, strong promise of such funding, are eligible for appointment in the Investigator Track. While these faculty members may engage in teaching, their major responsibility will be the development of productive research programs. Teaching will normally occupy no more than ten percent of their professional time.

Individuals who will contribute to graduate education and who hold a primary or secondary appointment in a basic science or bridge department are eligible for appointment to the Graduate School.

Associate Professor. Candidates for appointment or promotion to the rank of associate professor in the Investigator Track must have demonstrated a strong record of high quality independent research and of successful competition for grant support. There must be clear evidence that their academic growth will continue with the expectation that their value to the institution will make them suitable candidates for promotion to professor within ten years.

The initial term of appointment may be up to five years, and there may be one reappointment at this rank. Non-reappointment requires one year written notice.

Professor. Candidates for appointment or promotion to the rank of professor in the Investigator Track are expected to stand in competition with the foremost leaders in their fields throughout the world. Their research must have significantly advanced the frontiers of knowledge, and there must be a record of sustained outside funding sufficient to cover salary and research activities. The strength of commitment conferred by appointment to the rank of professor mandates that candidates in this track have attained the same level of achievement in their domains as candidates for professor in the other ladder tracks.

Appointments at the rank of professor in the Investigator Track are made on a continuing basis without term but do not confer tenure. They continue without extradepartment review as long as the faculty member generates external funding sufficient to cover his or her salary and fringe benefits. Funding is reviewed annually by the department. If, for any three years in a five-year period, the individual's funding is not sufficient to cover salary and fringe benefits, as determined by the department and the Office of the Dean, the appointment reverts to a term appointment that expires at the end of two additional years. Non-reappointment requires one year written notice.

3. Clinician-Scholar Track. Individuals who achieve excellence as clinicians, public health practitioners, teachers, and scholars are eligible for appointment to the Clinician-Scholar Track.

Associate Professor. Candidates for appointment or promotion to the rank of associate professor in the Clinician-Scholar Track must excel in patient care and teaching and must have an emerging national reputation for outstanding scholarship. Appointments are made for terms of up to five years. They may be renewed if clinical productivity, scholarship, and teaching expertise continue and if programmatic needs of the department and school justify renewal.

There is no limit to the number of terms a faculty member may serve at this rank, but there is no entitlement to reappointment. Non-reappointment requires one year written notice.

Professor. Candidates for appointment or promotion to the rank of professor in the Clinician-Scholar Track must be national or international leaders in their fields. In addition to excellence in patient care, public health practice, and teaching, they must have produced outstanding, nationally or internationally recognized scholarship which has substantially advanced the field. The strength of commitment conferred by appointment to the rank of professor mandates that candidates have attained the same level of achievement in their domains as candidates for professor in the other ladder tracks.

Such appointments will be made on a continuing basis without term. Continuing appointments may be terminated for reasons of financial stringency and with written notice of not less than two years. Under such circumstances, termination shall be applied to a class of individuals holding continuing appointments (e.g., all those in one or more departments or all those with fewer than a certain number of years of service) and not to any single individual.

4. Clinician-Educator Track. Individuals who achieve excellence as clinicians or public health practitioners and teachers are eligible for appointment in the ClinicianEducator Track. Faculty in this track must play an integral role in the department's clinical and teaching programs. They must also participate in the research endeavors of the School.

Support for salary and professional activities is expected to come predominantly from the faculty member's clinical or public health practice, supplemented as appropriate from department funds.

Assistant Professor. Candidates for appointment to the rank of assistant professor in the ClinicianEducator Track must have completed at least one year as an assistant professor without a declared track. They must show evidence of excellence in clinical practice and must contribute to educational programs. They must also demonstrate a commitment to the research mission of the School.

Appointments are made for terms up to three years. There is no limit to the number of terms a faculty member may serve at this rank, but there is no entitlement to reappointment.

Nonreappointment requires oneyear written notice.

Associate Professor. Candidates for appointment or promotion to the rank of associate professor in the ClinicianEducator Track must have an outstanding record of patient care or public health practice. Equally important, they must be exemplary teachers and active contributors to the educational mission of the School. They are expected to influence the teaching or practice of medicine in a significant way and should participate in research and scholarly activities.

Appointments are made for terms of up to five years. They may be renewed if clinical productivity, scholarship, and teaching expertise continue and if programmatic needs of the department and School justify renewal. There is no limit to the number of terms a faculty member may serve at this rank, but there is no entitlement to reappointment. Nonreappointment requires one year written notice.

Professor. Candidates for appointment or promotion to the rank of professor in the ClinicianEducator Track must be national or international leaders in their fields, as evidenced by scholarship that has had a national impact on clinical medicine, public health, or education, as well as sustained excellence in patient care and teaching. The strength of commitment conferred by appointment to the rank of professor mandates that candidates in this track have attained the same level of achievement in their domains as candidates for professor in the other ladder tracks. Appointments are made on a continuing basis without term but do not confer tenure. Faculty at this rank must continue to contribute to the clinical and teaching missions of the School. Appointments are contingent upon continued faculty productivity and the capacity to generate financial support, which are reviewed annually by the department. If either is found unsatisfactory for three years in any fiveyear period, as determined by the department and the Office of the Dean, the appointment reverts to a term appointment that expires at the end of two additional years. Non-reappointment requires one year written notice.

G. Adjunct Faculty Ranks

Professor Adjunct, Associate Professor Adjunct, and Assistant Professor Adjunct. These ranks are intended for the appointment of persons whose interests, as well as the interests of the University, are served by their continuing in a professional capacity outside the University while teaching less than full time. Adjunct faculty members do not serve as the principal advisers of dissertations or vote on faculty appointments. With the approval of the chair and the Dean or the Dean's designate, they may become principal investigators of grants.

Appointments are made for terms of up to three years at the rank of assistant professor and five years at the rank of associate professor or professor. Following department review, they may be renewed upon the recommendation of the department. Such renewal is made without the expectation or the promise of tenure. The adjunct faculty rank to which a candidate may be appointed or promoted reflects the individual's accomplishments and distinction. There is no

limit to the number of terms a faculty member may serve at this rank, but there is no entitlement to reappointment. Reappointment is dependent on the continued budgetary authorization of the position, the teaching needs of the department, and the performance of the individual.

H. Voluntary Ranks

Voluntary faculty are typically clinicians or others who are employed outside of the School but make significant contributions to department programs at the medical center or at affiliated institutions. Each department has established guidelines for the nature of required participation, such as the relative importance of teaching students, supervising residents, engaging in scholarly activity, participating in department administration, and other activities. Voluntary faculty typically do not receive compensation or benefits from the School.

With the approval of the chair, voluntary faculty may become principal investigators of grants. They must be able to commit and devote the requisite effort with or without compensation from the grant. Voluntary faculty are expected to be board eligible, licensed, or certified in their specialties.

Clinical Instructor. Individuals who have completed clinical training will be eligible for this rank. Appointments are made for renewable oneyear terms.

Assistant Clinical Professor. This rank is for persons who have made academic contributions documented in at least one of the following ways: (1) publication or other evidence of substantial contribution to their disciplines; (2) exemplary teaching; (3) wellrecognized clinical expertise. Appointments are made for renewable terms of up to three years.

Associate Clinical Professor. This rank is for those persons who have achieved recognition for their outstanding scholarship and sustained contribution to academic life documented in at least one of the following ways: (1) publication or substantial contribution to their respective disciplines; (2) exemplary teaching activities and wellrecognized clinical expertise. Appointments are made for renewable fiveyear terms.

Clinical Professor. This rank is reserved for those few persons who have achieved national or international recognition for their exceptional scholarship and sustained contribution to academic life documented in both of the following ways: (1) publication or substantial contribution to their respective disciplines; (2) exemplary teaching activities and wellrecognized clinical expertise. Appointments are made for renewable fiveyear terms.

I. Clinician

The role of the Clinician is to provide the highest quality of patient care consistent with the policies, standards, and guidelines of the Yale Medical Group. Appointment as a Clinician may be part-time or full-time and carries no expectation of long-term employment at Yale. Appointments must be renewed at least annually, and renewal will depend on the continued need for the position, the availability of resources for the position, and the performance of the individual. Appointments may be terminated for reasons other than cause with a 30-day notice period. Failure to provide such notice does not create any right to continued appointment.

Clinicians must have a demonstrated level of clinical skill commensurate with the requirements of the clinical practice specialty for which they are being appointed. They must also satisfy other clinical practice requirements of the department as set forth in an official offer letter.

Clinicians are eligible for benefits, as set forth in [Section XVIII.D](#).

Clinicians may conterminously hold appointments as voluntary faculty members subject to the provisions of the University, School and departmental policies and guidelines for voluntary faculty appointments.

J. Research Ranks

For research ranks in the School of Medicine refer to [Section XV](#).

K. Other Instructional Ranks

Appointments to these ranks are recommended by the chair and approved by the Dean. They do not require the approval of committees within the department or the School of Medicine.

1. Lecturer. Appointments at this rank are normally on a oneyear basis. To hold the rank of lecturer, a person must make contributions to the academic program through approved educational activities.

2. Instructor. This rank is available for individuals who have recently completed professional training and who wish to embark on a fulltime academic career. The appointment is made for a maximum of three one-year renewable terms.

This rank is also available for trainees in clinical fellowship programs who are qualified by prior training to provide independent clinical services and serve as teachers in fields of medicine. For

such individuals the term of appointment is a one-year secondary appointment that may be renewed for the length of the fellowship. The years served as a secondary appointment instructor are not included in the total number of years available as a primary appointment instructor (see above).

3. Clinical Instructor or Assistant Clinical Professor of Social Work in Psychiatry or in the Child Study Center. These ranks will be used for social workers who do not qualify for or who do not desire regular academic rank.

L. Training Ranks

The following ranks are not faculty appointments. Like postdoctoral fellows and associates, post graduate fellows, and postgraduate associates (see [Section XV](#)), they may or may not be employees of the University.

1. Hospital Resident. Postgraduate physicians who, as residents, are employees of the Yale-New Haven Hospital or other affiliated hospitals, may, upon recommendation by the chair and approval by the Dean, receive the title of hospital resident in the School of Medicine, coterminous with their hospital residency appointment. Hospital residents are entitled to access to certain School services such as the School of Medicine library. However, compensation and benefits are provided by the hospital of primary employment; hospital residents are not eligible to enroll in any of the University's health care plans.

2. Clinical Fellow. Individuals with clinical responsibilities who have completed residency training or other appropriate training and are enrolled in a fellowship training program in a School of Medicine department are granted this rank, upon recommendation of the chair and approval by the Dean. The maximum time an individual may spend in a clinical fellowship is four years. Clinical fellows engage in Universitybased activities, both clinical and scholarly. They may minister to patients as part of their training to the extent permitted by legal and quality standards. Clinical fellows are not faculty members. Their University status is comparable to that of postdoctoral associate if they are paid by the University or postdoctoral fellow if they are paid by a training grant or external fellowship. (See [Section XV.C.1](#) .)

Clinical fellows may receive limited additional compensation for teaching or other University service, but these activities may not interfere with their primary role as fellows in training.

M. Coterminous Appointments

A faculty appointment in any rank or track may be coterminous with an appointment at another affiliated institution, e.g., YaleNew Haven Hospital, the Veterans Affairs Connecticut Healthcare System, Connecticut Mental Health Center, or the John B. Pierce Laboratory. Coterminous appointments are designated such at the time of appointment, reappointment, or promotion and upon approval of the Dean.

A coterminous appointment normally ends automatically upon termination of the other institutional appointment, without any notice, grievance rights, or similar provisions otherwise afforded by the *Faculty Handbook*. However, at the time of appointment, the Dean, at the request of the chair of the candidate's department, may offer a period of notice beyond the termination date of the other institution's appointment not to exceed two years for those at the ranks of professor or associate professor without term, or for one year for a faculty member at any other rank.

An appointment coterminous with a Pierce Laboratory appointment will carry all of the rights and responsibilities of a department appointment, with the exception of voting privileges. Voting privileges may be granted to them by the professors and tenured associate professors in the non-voluntary ranks of the department of primary and, where applicable, secondary appointment. At least one faculty member with a primary appointment in the department of the proposed appointment and with experience pertinent to the proposed appointment will be a member, with vote, of each Pierce Laboratory search committee.

N. Leave Policy

Full-time professors and associate professors in the School of Medicine, are eligible to apply for Sabbatical Leaves of Absence and Triennial Leaves of Absence under those policies and conditions described in [Section XVII](#). Senior Faculty Fellowships are not available at the School of Medicine. Eligibility for a Triennial Leave of Absence in the School of Medicine begins after two full years of full-time activity at the rank of associate professor or professor. Thereafter, the faculty member will become eligible for a Triennial Leave after two and one-half years of full-time faculty activity at Yale. Faculty members shall first become eligible for a Sabbatical Leave of Absence after having taught at Yale at the rank of associate professor or professor for two years. Thereafter, they shall

be eligible after having taught in those ranks at Yale for six full years from the end of their previous leave of absence. In the School of Medicine a Triennial Leave of Absence is up to four months in length during which time a faculty member receives full pay. A Sabbatical Leave of Absence may be up to six months at full salary or up to one year at half salary.

A leave of absence without salary may be granted to any member of the faculty, on recommendation of the chair and Dean, with the restrictions and provisions described in [Section XVII.C](#) .

XIII. School of Music and Institute of Sacred Music

A. Description

The School of Music is a graduate professional school whose goal is to educate musicians for professional careers through broad and intensive studies in performance and composition. Its curriculum, faculty, and other resources serve to develop both excellence in a special field and intellectual growth beyond the area of specialization. The School of Music offers professional instruction in composition, conducting, voice, keyboard, wind and string instruments, and related work in musicianship, music history, and music theory.

Through the affiliated Institute of Sacred Music, interdisciplinary study in liturgy, worship, music, and related arts is also available. The faculty of the Institute is appointed jointly with either the School of Music or the Divinity School. Additional collaborations exist with the Department of Music and with Yale College.

B. Governing Committees

The School of Music is governed by the following committees:

- 1. The Executive Committee** is appointed by the President and is chaired, alternately for one-year terms, by the Dean of the School of Music and the Chair of the Department of Music of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. Members are appointed to the committee by the President upon recommendation from the Dean and Chair. Membership includes the Chair of the Department of Music, the Dean of the School of Music, a faculty member of the Department of Music, a faculty member of the School of Music, the Director of the Institute of Sacred Music, and one member-at-large. This committee considers major policy questions concerning all areas of music at Yale and coordinates the activities of the Institute, the Department, and the School. The committee meets monthly or more often if issues warrant.
- 2. The Faculty Steering Committee**, consisting of the coordinators of the performance programs of the School of Music, advises the Dean on matters of policy and on promotion in the junior ranks. This committee also serves as the Curriculum Committee.
- 3. The Governing Board** is charged with making recommendations for appointment to senior ranks of members of the faculty promoted from within or recruited from outside. The membership consists of the Dean, tenured faculty, and professors in the practice.

4. Other Committees, including the Performance Committee, the Doctor of Musical Arts Degree Committee, the Academic Affairs Committee, the Master of Musical Arts Committee, the Admissions Committee, and the Dean's Student Advisory Committee, are appointed by the Dean and meet as frequently as their individual charges dictate.

C. Faculty Ranks and Appointments

Members of the faculty in the School of Music generally pursue active professional careers in addition to their teaching responsibilities at Yale. Appointments are made on the basis of distinction as an artist and success as a teacher.

1. Faculty Ranks. Faculty positions in the School of Music are at the ranks of lecturer, instructor, assistant professor adjunct, associate professor adjunct, professor adjunct, professor in the practice, professor, and appropriate designations for visiting appointments.

Conductor in residence is an adjunct rank and designates faculty devoting substantial time to the direction of Yale's performing ensembles, principally the Philharmonia Orchestra of Yale.

2. Appointment and Promotion Procedures. Initial appointments for all non-tenured faculty members are normally from one to three years and in no case exceed five years. Appointments recommended by the Governing Board are forwarded to the Provost. Recommendations for appointment at the level of associate professor adjunct and above will be made by the Provost with the advice of the School's Standing Advisory and Appointments Committee (SAAC). The Provost will forward approved recommendations to the Corporation. Recommendations for appointment are made after a thorough search and are reviewed at levels below associate professor adjunct by the Faculty Steering Committee, which also reviews recommendations for promotion in the ranks of lecturer, instructor, and assistant professor adjunct. Recommendations for promotion and tenure in the ranks of associate professor adjunct and above are reviewed by the Governing Board.

D. Joint Appointments with the Department of Music

Depending on the instructional needs and resources of the School of Music and the Department of Music in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, occasional joint appointments may be made, generally in the areas of conducting, composition, history, and theory. Recommendations for such appointments are made jointly by the Dean of the School of Music and the Chair of the

Department of Music in accordance with the procedure outlined in [Section III.H](#) .

E. Off-campus Professional Engagements

The full-time faculty in the School of Music are encouraged to continue their professional pursuits as performing artists, composers, scholars, and teachers. In addition to their teaching, members of the faculty are also obligated to participate in auditions and interviews for admission to the School, degree recitals, juries, student advisory meetings, and MMA and DMA auditions and examinations. To ensure that all responsibilities to the students and programs of the School are met and that a reasonable balance of teaching and professional activity is maintained, faculty must receive approval for travel leave each semester. The normal allowance is three weeks per semester, and all lessons and classes must be satisfactorily assigned or rescheduled.

This requirement is not intended to restrict unduly the freedom of faculty to engage in professional activities, and permission will normally be granted automatically. Official notification of absence is necessary to enable the School to respond to inquiries that arise while faculty members are away, and it is important in the orderly administration of the School. Also, off-campus professional activities may be combined with University business, and prior approval by the Dean will have an important bearing on questions of liability in the event of death or injury while traveling.

F. Leave Policy

For information on leaves, consult the Dean of the School of Music.

G. Termination Policy

Individuals holding term appointments of three or more years receive written notification of at least one year before the end of the current term of appointment. Under normal circumstances, individuals holding terms of appointment of fewer than three years are given three months notice.

XIV. School of Nursing

A. Description

The School of Nursing offers master's and doctoral degree preparation for a variety of leadership roles in nursing specialties. The programs emphasize the relationships among nursing theory, practice, and research. Graduates of the master's program are prepared to function as nurse practitioners, clinical nurse specialists, nurse midwives, or leaders in management policy.

Graduates of the doctoral program are prepared as nurse scientists who are experts in clinical research and assume leadership roles in nursing research and in shaping health care systems. The doctoral program emphasizes the development of the theoretical base of nursing.

The Yale School of Nursing subscribes to the tripartite mission of teaching, clinical practice, and scholarship. All faculty members contribute to excellence in teaching. The Clinical Track is designed to recognize clinical scholars who choose to place their primary emphasis on clinical practice and scholarship. Traditional Track faculty place their primary emphasis on research and scholarship and seek or have tenure.

B. Governance

1. The Board of Permanent Officers. Faculty at the rank of professor who are appointed without limit of term, together with the President and Provost, *ex officio*, and the Dean of the School of Nursing, constitute the School's Board of Permanent Officers (Board). This is the governing board of the School, entrusted with matters of policy and governance. The permanent officers may invite other faculty to attend meetings and vote on matters before the Board. By long standing policy, the Board of Permanent Officers has offered to all faculty who hold the rank of associate professor with tenure the opportunity to participate in the activities, including voting in all matters before the Board, except for promotion and appointment to professor with tenure. In all meetings action is taken by majority vote of those present and eligible to vote.

2. The Executive Committee is entrusted with matters of educational policy and serves in an advisory capacity to the Board for other matters of policy and governance in the School of Nursing. Chaired by the Dean, it consists of the associate and assistant deans (*ex officio*), members from the Board of Permanent Officers, Clinical Track professors, four elected members of the faculty (rotating terms), and three students (non-voting).

3. The Appointments Committee is chaired by the Dean and reviews and recommends all initial appointments, reappointments and promotions to clinical, research, and traditional tracks, including appointments and promotions to tenure. This includes assistant professor, associate professor, professor, associate research scientist, research scientist and senior research scientist. The Committee consists of all faculty on permanent appointment, all clinical track professors, two associate professors on term (elected by the faculty) and two assistant professors on term (elected by the faculty). Clinical Track professors, assistant professors on term, and associate professors on term do not vote on appointments to tenure. Only committee members at or above the rank for which a candidate is under consideration may vote on a given appointment.

C. Faculty Composition and Responsibilities

The School of Nursing seeks for its faculty individuals who can take on responsibility in teaching, practice, research, and scholarship. These expectations are applicable to all full-time faculty regardless of how their primary responsibilities are divided among teaching, scholarship, clinical and administrative responsibilities, and whether or not they are nurses.

It is the responsibility of the Appointments Committee to consider an individual's contributions in different areas in light of the responsibilities and the type of appointment held. Although the close relationship among nursing practice, teaching, and scholarship may mean that a single activity satisfies requirements for more than one aspect of faculty commitment, continued productivity in teaching and scholarly work is essential for continued reappointment and promotion. Account is taken of the individual's willingness to seize opportunities to participate in several modes of teaching and of the individual's ability in each. The criteria for evaluating teaching depend on the length of time the individual has been engaged in teaching and the level of appointment sought.

Members of the faculty are clinical experts, as well as scholars in their fields of study. In addition to serving patient needs, many engage in the practice of nursing for the purpose of developing knowledge, demonstrating excellence in practice, establishing innovations to improve patient care, and developing model environments for student education. Faculty members are expected to be knowledgeable about the contemporary practical issues within their areas of expertise. Many faculty hold joint appointments within a health care facility or organization and engage in the regular practice of their identified specialty.

The research tradition in the School of Nursing is the study of patient-care problems. Although empirical research is the conventional expectation of University faculty, also important is scholarship of other kinds, including original clinical abstraction, theoretical work not based on new data, and analysis and synthesis of knowledge in other disciplines as they apply to nursing and patient care.

D. Faculty Ranks

Faculty appointments in the School of Nursing are made in the Traditional Track and the Clinical Track. Faculty at the assistant professor rank are not assigned to any track. Before consideration for appointment or promotion to the rank of associate professor, individuals designate the track in which they will progress, either traditional or clinical. The decision is binding.

Faculty Not Assigned to Track Appointments

1. Assistant Professor (Junior Faculty Rank). Qualifications for appointment or promotion to this rank are a combination of actual and potential production as a teacher, scholar and clinician. Candidates for this rank must hold the appropriate terminal degree.

Faculty Assigned to Traditional Track Appointments

2. Associate Professor with Term. This is normally the rank of promotion from assistant professor or the rank of initial appointment for a person who has achieved excellence in teaching, clinical, and research activities, but who has not yet demonstrated fully the degree of distinction for appointment to the rank of professor. Achievements and promise as teachers and scholars should be strong enough to suggest that they would be qualified for tenure within five years. Distinction may be demonstrated in publications and completed research. Candidates for this rank must hold the appropriate terminal degree.

Appointments to Tenure

Candidates for appointment or promotion to a tenure position would normally hold the rank of professor or associate professor and have achieved scholarly distinction of a high quality. Tenure is a forward-looking decision. Therefore candidates for tenure are evaluated not only for their accomplishments, but for their commitment to the continuing development of new knowledge in nursing science and to the education of the next generation of nurse-scholars, educators, and clinicians. Contributions to the intellectual life of the School of Nursing and to the health of local, national, or international communities are important aspects of the tenure decision.

Pedagogical and clinical expertise and accomplishments are also considered, within the context of the candidate's training and scholarly work. Exceptionally effective teaching, an outstanding contribution to the community's health, or an outstanding contribution to the profession, while given weight in the tenure decision, do not substitute for contributions to knowledge through publications in the professional literature.

3. Associate Professor with Tenure. Candidates for this rank will be expected to have published, or to have had accepted for publication, a substantial work or body of scholarship that represents research undertaken since and extending well beyond the scope of the dissertation. Associate professors with tenure must be reviewed for promotion to professor within five years of their appointment to tenure. At any time after seven years have passed from the date of appointment or promotion to associate professor with tenure, the Provost, in consultation with the Dean, may recommend that individual directly to the Corporation for promotion to professor. Candidates for this rank must hold the appropriate terminal degree.

4. Professor. Candidates for professor are expected to stand in competition with the foremost scholars and practitioners in their professional fields throughout the academic world. Candidates for this rank must hold the appropriate terminal degree.

Clinical Track Appointments. The Clinical Track is designed to recognize those faculty who place their emphases on clinical scholarship and practice. Faculty whose endeavors are derived from or affect the clinical practice setting and shape the health care system are eligible for consideration for appointment to the Clinical Track.

5. Associate Professor. After an appointment of at least three years as assistant professor, and at least five years of clinical experience post-specialization (degree and national certification in area of specialty, when appropriate), full-time faculty members who have demonstrated exemplary teaching skills, high-level patient care or administration thereof, and clinical scholarship are eligible for consideration for associate professor in the Clinical Track. Candidates for this rank must hold the appropriate terminal degree.

6. Professor. Individuals who have held full-time faculty appointments as assistant professor, or higher, at Yale or a comparable institution, are eligible for consideration for appointment as professor in the Clinical Track. Candidates for professor in the Clinical Track are expected to stand in competition with the foremost clinical and advanced practice scholars in similar professional fields. They will have achieved the highest recognition of distinction as demonstrated

in publications, completed clinical scholarship, clinical excellence, and professional and academic awards.

7. Research Track Appointments. Research appointments are available to persons holding the Ph.D degree or having equivalent training. Faculty in the Research Track who take on teaching assignments will be appointed as lecturer annually by the Dean. The research track ranks are fully described in [Section XV.B](#) .

Other Faculty Appointments. The following appointments are non-tenure and are made on an annual renewable-term basis.

8. Lecturer. Appointment to the rank of lecturer is appropriate only for persons whose responsibilities include regular teaching and who demonstrate clinical excellence and hold the appropriate terminal degree. Appointments may be part or full-time for up to one year and are renewable. Appointments are made in accordance with the criteria and procedures described in [Section IV.K](#) , with the exception that the length of lecturer appointments at the School of Nursing may be for less than one semester.

9. Visiting Faculty. The School of Nursing appoints visiting faculty as designated in [Section XVI](#) .

E. Terms of Appointment

Length of time in rank for term appointments is determined in part by the availability of resources and may be shorter than the standard three years for assistant professors. The cumulative total of all term appointments for faculty in the Traditional Track may not exceed ten years. The School of Nursing follows University policy regarding part-time appointments, with the exception that part-time appointments at the School of Nursing may be less than 50% time. (See [Section III.I](#) .)

1. Faculty Not Assigned to Track Appointments

Assistant Professor. The initial term in rank for an assistant professor is normally not less than three years and may not exceed five years. This rank is renewable for one additional term. No person may serve in the role of assistant professor at Yale for more than seven years, except for the extensions provided in [Section III.F](#) . The seven-year maximum also includes leaves (paid or unpaid), granted for professional purposes.

2. Traditional Track Appointments

Associate Professor. Initial appointment to the rank of associate professor is normally for a period of three years and may be up to a period of five years. There may be only one reappointment, and

no person may serve in the rank of associate professor on term at Yale for more than seven years, except for the extensions provided in [Section III.F](#).

3. Clinical Track Appointments

a. Associate Professor. Appointments may be made for terms not to exceed five years and may be renewed with no limit on the number of terms. Persons at these ranks are considered full-time faculty.

b. Professor. The initial appointment and any subsequent reappointments may be made for terms not to exceed five years and may be renewed with no limit on the number of terms.

F. Procedures for Appointments and Promotions

Appointments and promotions follow in general the procedures outlined in [Section III.K](#), with modifications appropriate for the School of Nursing.

Recommendations for appointments and reappointments to all ranks except lecturer and visiting appointments are made by the Appointments Committee to the Dean, who makes recommendations to the Provost. Recommended appointments are reviewed by the Provost and, if approved, forwarded to the Corporation for final action. Appointments to the rank of lecturer and visiting appointments are made by the Dean.

Recommendations for appointments to tenure are forwarded by the Board of Permanent Officers to the Dean. The Dean's recommendation is advanced to the Provost and reviewed by the School's Standing Advisory and Appointments Committee, appointed and chaired by the Provost. A recommendation for appointment to tenure is reviewed by the Provost and, if approved, forwarded to the Corporation for final action.

G. Coterminous Appointments

A faculty appointment in any rank or track may be coterminous with an appointment at another affiliated institution, e.g., YaleNew Haven Hospital, the Veterans Affairs Connecticut Healthcare System, or the Connecticut Mental Health Center. Coterminous appointments are so designated at the time of appointment, reappointment, or promotion.

A coterminous appointment normally ends automatically upon termination of the other institutional appointment, without any notice, grievance rights, or similar provisions otherwise afforded by the *Faculty Handbook*.

H. Courtesy Faculty

Courtesy faculty are generally individuals in the community or from other Yale departments who actively participate in the School of Nursing's educational or scholarly activities. They are not normally remunerated for these activities. Eligibility for appointment, reappointment, and promotion in these voluntary ranks requires active participation in programs at the School of Nursing or at affiliated institutions. The School of Nursing uses the criteria for appointment to academic rank as guidelines for determining the rank of courtesy faculty. These criteria may include guidelines for the nature of required participation, such as the relative importance of teaching and precepting students, scholarship, and participation in the School's administrative and other activities. Appointments and determination of the rank and length of the appointment are the responsibility of the Dean.

1. Clinical Instructor. Individuals who have completed clinical training and wish to be members of the courtesy faculty will be eligible for this rank. Appointments are made for up to two years in length and are renewable.

2. Assistant Clinical Professor. This rank is for individuals who have achieved recognition at a high level of scholarship and made contributions to academic life documented in at least one of the following ways: (1) publication or substantial contribution to their respective disciplines; or (2) exemplary teaching activities and well-recognized clinical expertise. Appointments are made for up to three years in length and are renewable.

3. Associate Clinical Professor. This rank is for individuals who have achieved recognition for their outstanding scholarship and sustained contribution to academic life documented in at least one of the following ways: (1) publication or substantial contribution to their respective disciplines; or (2) exemplary teaching activities and well-recognized clinical expertise. Appointments are made for up to five years in length and are renewable.

4. Clinical Professor. This rank is reserved for individuals who have achieved national recognition for their exceptional scholarship and sustained contribution to academic life documented in the following ways: (1) publication or substantial contribution to their respective disciplines; or (2) exemplary teaching activities and well-recognized clinical expertise. Appointments are made for up to five years in length and are renewable.

I. Leave Policy

The leave policy in the School of Nursing is generally consistent with that of the University (see [Section XVII](#)), with the exception listed below. For more information on leaves, consult the Dean of the School of Nursing.

Triennial Leave. In addition to associate professors and professors, in the School of Nursing, assistant professors are eligible for the Triennial Leave of Absence. Faculty who hold coterminous appointments are relieved of their academic and administrative responsibilities only.

XV. Research Appointments: University-wide

A. General Policy

Research appointments are available to persons holding the Ph.D. or M.D. degree or having equivalent training. There are three categories of faculty research ranks and two non-faculty categories, namely postdoctoral appointees and visiting fellows. These are described below. All research appointees are expected to be in residence or at Yale on a regular basis during the period of their appointments. Exceptions require the approval of the Provost's Office or the appropriate professional school dean.

Teaching is not required of any research appointee, but part-time teaching is permitted. Persons who are asked to undertake such teaching should also be given a teaching appointment as a lecturer or adjunct professor at the appropriate rank. In such circumstances an appropriate portion of the salary may be paid from a teaching budget; however, teaching efforts must be conducted in alignment with effort committed to and compensated by other University activities, and compensation for teaching must be administered in compliance with University and sponsors' effort reporting policies. In no case may any effort devoted to teaching be paid from an externally sponsored project unless teaching is a specific requirement of the project.

B. Description of Research Faculty Ranks

Persons holding the ranks of associate research scientist/scholar, research scientist/scholar, or senior research scientist/scholar are considered to be research faculty. In most cases they are employees of the University, and if employed at least half-time, receive fringe benefits and are eligible for membership in the Yale University Retirement Account Plan. In the School of Medicine, however, some research faculty may instead be employees of the V.A. Connecticut Healthcare System, the Yale-New Haven Hospital, the Howard Hughes Medical Institute, or the John B. Pierce Laboratory, and fringe benefits may vary according to the source of salary. Research faculty members who are so employed should consult with the Dean of the School of Medicine concerning these matters.

In each of the research faculty ranks, appointments and compensation for faculty are conditioned upon the availability of salary support from specified sources, including external research sponsors. In some circumstances when external funding is unavailable or has been reduced or

interrupted, a department may, at its discretion, provide internal funding support on a temporary basis. Reductions in salary support will result in commensurate reductions in effort and compensation or, in the case of the absence of salary support, in termination of the appointment and compensation. In any case, termination prior to the end of an appointment for lack of salary support requires 90 days notice.

The reappointment of persons holding research faculty appointments is not automatic. Schools and departments are expected to make a careful evaluation of each candidate's work and promise, as well as the programmatic needs of the school or department, before deciding whether or not to recommend reappointment or promotion. Notice of non-reappointment for persons holding full-time appointments will normally be given in writing according to the schedule indicated under each research faculty rank description below, although failure to provide such notice does not create any right to extension or reappointment.

In general, research faculty who are full-time employees of the University are eligible for most of the benefits accorded to the ladder faculty, including the Scholarship Plan for Sons and Daughters of the Faculty and Staff, the Mortgage Program, Child Rearing Leave, and Caregiver's Leave, but excluding the teaching relief policy for faculty with teaching responsibilities and the associated extension of appointment described in [Section XVII.D.3-7](#) . However, full-time research faculty are eligible for the Parental Leave for Research Faculty described in [Section XVII.D.5](#) . Research faculty have access to the same procedures as do the teaching faculty for reviewing a decision not to reappoint or promote, unless the decision is related to the absence of salary support.

Full-time research faculty with the rank of research scientist/scholar or senior research scientist/scholar may apply for sponsored projects as principal investigators provided that the faculty member's department or school has committed the necessary space and other support, including salary support when necessary, for grant writing activities. Full-time research faculty with the rank of associate research scientist/scholar generally do not serve as principal investigators and may apply for sponsored projects as principal investigators only with the prior approval of the department chair and the dean (for professional schools) or the cognizant provost (for the Faculty of Arts and Sciences) or their designees. Part-time research faculty similarly must have permission from the dean in professional schools or the cognizant provost in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences in order to be principal investigators on sponsored projects.

Individual department faculties may invite research scientists and senior research scientists to participate in faculty meetings. They may not vote on ladder faculty appointments, but they may, if the department wishes, vote on research faculty appointments up to and including the rank they hold, though they may not vote on reappointment to ranks equivalent to their own.

1. Associate Research Scientist/Scholar

This appointment is given to persons who are engaged in scholarly or scientific research in association with a faculty member or as a member of a research group. Such persons will normally have at least two years of research experience following a Ph.D. (or equivalent), will have demonstrated professional ability in fields related to the work or program of the department or area concerned, and will be expected to contribute to it as a colleague. The initial term of appointment in this rank is normally one year and is renewable. There is no limit on the number of terms to which an associate research scientist may be reappointed. However, reappointment will depend on the continued need for the position, the availability of resources for the position, and the performance of the individual. With prior approval of the Dean or cognizant provost, an appointment or reappointment may be for a term of up to three years, conditional upon the availability of salary support. The incumbent must be reviewed for promotion to research scientist/scholar at intervals of no longer than three years. In the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, nominations for this rank are submitted by department chairs to the Faculty Development Office and are reviewed by the Steering Committee of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. In the professional schools, appointments to this rank must be approved by the dean of the school in which the appointment is to be made or the dean's designate, in accordance with school policies.

2. Research Scientist/Scholar

This appointment is given to persons who are engaged in scholarly or scientific research as advanced scholars or as senior members of a research group. The term of appointment in this rank may be up to three years, conditional upon the availability of salary support, and is renewable in successive terms of up to three years, conditional upon the availability of salary support. The incumbent must be reviewed for promotion to senior research scientist/scholar at intervals of no longer than five years. Nominations for the rank of research scientist/scholar are submitted for approval by the department chair to the appropriate appointments committee. In

the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, such appointments are reviewed by the Faculty of Arts and Sciences Steering Committee; in the School of Medicine, by the Term Appointments and Promotions Committee. Procedures in the other professional schools are described in the relevant portions of [Sections V-XIV](#) . For research scientists who have served at least three years in that rank, non-reappointment for reasons not relating to the absence of salary support normally requires six-month's notice.

3. Senior Research Scientist/Scholar

This appointment is appropriate for persons of high professional attainment, outstanding ability, and critical importance to a major research program. The term of appointment in this rank may be up to five years, conditional upon the availability of salary support, and is renewable in successive terms of up to five years, conditional upon the availability of salary support.

Nominations for this rank are submitted for approval by the department chair and sent to the appropriate appointments committee. In the Faculty of Arts and Sciences these appointments are reviewed by the Faculty of Arts and Sciences Steering Committee; in the School of Medicine, by the Term Appointments and Promotions Committee. Procedures in the other professional schools are described in the relevant portions of [Sections V-XIV](#) . For senior research scientists who have served at least five years at that rank, non-reappointment for reasons not relating to the absence of salary support requires one year's notice.

C. Postdoctoral and Other Non-faculty Research Ranks

1. Postdoctoral Appointees

Postdoctoral appointments afford recent Ph.D. (and equivalent advanced degree) recipients a period in which to extend their education and professional training. Postdoctoral appointees may be appointed by or affiliated with a department or other academic unit authorized to make non-ladder academic appointments, such as the MacMillan Center and the Institution for Social and Policy Studies. All postdoctoral appointees must have financial support at a level that meets University standards. There are two categories of appointees: postdoctoral fellows and postdoctoral associates. The difference in classification arises from the requirements of the funding source. Appointees funded from Yale-administered research grants, contracts, or other

University sources in order to provide services related to the supported research are postdoctoral associates; they are employees of the University even though they are considered trainees. Postdoctoral fellows are also trainees, but they are not Yale employees. They may be funded either from training grants to the University or from funding directly awarded to the trainee from an outside source. The postdoctoral fellow classification is used if the funding source requires that the candidate not be an employee of the University. In nearly all other circumstances, appointees are classified as postdoctoral associates. The cumulative time an individual may spend in the two ranks should generally not exceed four years. Extensions to a fifth or sixth year may be granted in exceptional cases by the dean in the case of professional schools and by the cognizant provost for the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. The total years of postdoctoral appointment may not exceed six years.

The terms of appointment and procedures for postdoctoral appointees are set forth in University Policies for Postdoctoral Appointments available on the [Office for Postdoctoral Affairs](#) Web site. Each new postdoctoral appointment is to be made in writing by a letter from the supervising faculty member describing the details of the appointment. Approval must be obtained from the department chair and from the dean or Provost or their designees. The supervising faculty member is expected to be a mentor to the postdoctoral appointee. He or she must provide training, supervision, and a yearly written evaluation or progress report of the postdoctoral appointee's activities in a manner that is clear and timely. Mentors have the responsibility to provide an educational postdoctoral experience that also seeks to advance the career of the postdoctoral appointee.

The postdoctoral appointee is responsible for: (i) fulfillment of specific research and training objectives; (ii) conformity with ethical research standards of the University; (iii) compliance with all relevant federal, state and municipal regulations that relate to human subjects research, the care and use of laboratory animals, and the use of hazardous materials; (iv) compliance with all relevant University policies; and (v) appropriate recording and documentation of research results. If the appointee will be engaged in other specific activities, such as teaching, these expectations should be stated in the letter of appointment or in a subsequent written communication.

The policies that govern eligibility of postdoctoral appointees to teach are determined primarily by the funding agency that supports the postdoctoral appointee. These agencies include the federal government and other outside agencies as well as Yale departments and programs. Specific

policies concerning allowable teaching and other non-research related activities, outside employment, tax implications of stipends, and compensation in addition to the stipend are outlined in detail in University Policies for Postdoctoral Appointments available on the [Office for Postdoctoral Affairs](#) Web site.

A Grievance Procedure for Postdoctoral Appointees is available for individuals who believe they have been treated in a manner inconsistent with University policies, or that they have been discriminated against or have been inappropriately disciplined for misconduct. This procedure can be found in University Policies for Postdoctoral Appointments in the Office for Postdoctoral Affairs. Complaints of academic fraud or scientific misconduct must be brought under the "Policies and Procedures for Dealing with Allegations of Academic Fraud at Yale University." Benefits for postdoctoral appointees are described in [Section XVIII.D.3](#).

2. Postgraduate Fellows and Associates

Postgraduate appointments may be made under certain circumstances to invite individuals who have completed a terminal degree other than a doctorate to come to Yale primarily for advanced training. Their relationship to Yale is comparable to that of postdoctoral appointees. All postgraduate appointees must have a designated faculty supervisor and clearly defined training objectives. If the postgraduate appointee is to be compensated by the University, the appointment will be as a postgraduate associate. All are short-term appointments, with a maximum term of one year, with a possibility of a one-year extension under special circumstances. Appointments of postgraduate fellows and associates are processed through the Office for Postdoctoral Affairs.

3. Visiting Fellow

The appointment of visiting fellow is given to individuals who hold the Ph.D., are established scholars with equivalent training, or are accomplished individuals such as government officials, journalists, and writers, whose associations with the University and whose regular and significant presence at Yale for a limited period of time will be of mutual benefit. This appointment will only be given to individuals who need such formal affiliation to carry out their research or other planned activities at Yale. This appointment incorporates a former and very similar non-faculty appointment called research affiliate. Appointment at this rank requires review by the Postdoctoral Office and approval of the cognizant provost (in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences) or

the dean (in one of the professional schools). Visiting fellows may normally be appointed for one semester or up to one year, with the possibility of renewal for an additional year. Any further appointment requires the approval of the member of the Provost's Office responsible for the department or school. Visiting fellows are not members of the faculty, and no teaching or work for the University is required or permitted. Visiting fellows are, however, eligible for certain library borrowing privileges, and the department may apply for a Yale e-mail account when it is necessary for the planned activities of the fellow. Appointees are not considered employees of Yale and do not receive Yale salary or fringe benefits. They must show evidence of sufficient financial support and adequate medical insurance for the period of time they hold the appointment.

4. **Laboratory Associate**

XVI. Visiting Appointments: University-wide

A. Visiting Teaching Faculty

Faculty from other academic institutions are often invited to Yale to teach for a semester or an academic year, and on rare occasions for more than one year. Visiting faculty members on salaried appointments for one semester or longer are eligible for health benefits and contributions toward retirement. (See [Section XVIII.D.2](#).) Persons who hold academic teaching appointments in an established college or university and who are appointed to a visiting teaching position at Yale will be given a title at Yale which is the same or equivalent to the title they hold at their home institutions. Except in the School of Architecture, visiting faculty who concurrently do not hold regular professional rank at another institution will be appointed as lecturers.

The University seldom makes appointments of visiting faculty who during their Yale appointments hold full-time teaching appointments in other institutions. Where a special situation requires the appointment of a part-time visitor, including for a period less than one term, approval of the Yale Provost and the dean or provost of the visitor's institution is required before the appointment may be offered.

B. Visiting Research Faculty

This category is reserved for persons affiliated with other institutions whose in residence participation for limited periods in sponsored research administered by Yale will be of mutual benefit. Such persons will normally have at least two years of research experience following the Ph.D., M.D. or equivalent degree. The appointee's salary is normally paid from Yale-administered grant or contract funds. Salaries of visiting research faculty will not exceed the salary offered by the home institution. The title will be comparable to that held at the individual's home institution, with the prefix "visiting." Visiting research faculty must comply with all University research and training requirements.

In the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, visiting research scientist/scholar appointments must be approved by the Provost's Office. In the professional schools they must be approved by the dean.

C. Visiting Fellow

This title is given to established scholars and other distinguished individuals--for example, faculty on leave from other institutions, government officials, journalists, and writers--whose associations with the University and residence in the community for a limited period will be of mutual benefit. No teaching or work for the University is required, and visiting fellows are neither members of the faculty nor Yale employees. Refer to [Section XV.C.3](#) for a full description of visiting fellow.

XVII. Leaves of Absence: University-wide

Yale's commitment to support the research interests and professional development of its faculty is reflected in the opportunities for leave that are described below. All research leaves with salary paid from University funds and most leaves without salary paid from University funds are granted by and under the authority of the Corporation for purposes of research or to allow faculty to take advantage of professional opportunities for a short time away from their normal duties. In some cases, the University continues to pay the faculty member's full or partial salary or fringe benefits from Yale funds (including General Appropriations, endowments, or sponsored projects) during the period of leave. In other cases, the full or partial salary may be covered from an outside fellowship or from another institution, as, for example, when the faculty member is holding a visiting appointment elsewhere. Any leave that is funded fully or partially funded from University funds (or externally sponsored funds awarded to the University) is referred to in this section as a paid leave. Any leave during which the faculty member's salary is fully funded by an outside source, such as a fellowship paid directly to the faculty member or a visiting position at another university, is called an unpaid leave.

Faculty members who are eligible for leave with salary are nevertheless encouraged to help finance their leaves from sources outside the University. Faculty should consult the Office of Grant and Contract Administration and the Office of Corporate and Foundation Relations in the Development Office for help in identifying agencies or foundations appropriate to the purpose of the leave.

Some leaves without salary are granted for personal reasons -- such as medical disability or child rearing -- or for public service not directly related to academic development. All policy questions concerning leaves in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences should be referred to the Provost's Office. Questions concerning leaves in a professional school, several of which have their own policies, should be referred to the dean of that school.

A. General Conditions Governing All Leaves

1. Leave is a privilege, not a right, and generally will be granted only when the dean or Provost is assured that the leave will not have adverse effects on department teaching, administrative responsibilities, clinical responsibilities, or research. University leave policies incorporate the rights provided to employees under both federal and state Family Medical Leave Acts. Eligibility

for a leave according to the policies spelled out below does not in itself constitute entitlement to that leave. Leaves are granted only after formal application in accordance with the regulations and deadlines established by the particular school.

2. Those granted leave will be relieved of all teaching and administrative duties, except that ordinarily they will be required to continue supervision of dissertations.
3. The period of a full-year leave is defined as the nine-month academic year during which faculty members are otherwise expected to meet their institutional responsibilities. In the case of a semester's leave, the period of leave is one-half of the nine-month academic year. (Leave periods in the Schools of Medicine and Nursing are exceptions to this rule.) The normal requirement that a nine-month leave be taken within a single academic year may be altered occasionally to permit a leave for that period to be taken over a calendar year.
4. The maximum period of a leave is one academic year, whether the leave is taken within a single academic year or divided between two successive academic years. One full year of teaching in residence must precede any leave, paid or unpaid. The normal expectation is that a faculty member who has had a leave of any kind will return to Yale for a full year of teaching. This expectation does not apply to a tenured faculty member who retires at the end of a scheduled leave or a non-tenured faculty member who has been granted permission to take a leave for which he or she is eligible in the final year of appointment.
5. In special circumstances and with specific approval by the Corporation a second consecutive leave may be granted, typically in connection with a leave for public or military service (see [C.2](#) below) such that the total period of absence exceeds one academic year. The total period of consecutive leaves is extended beyond two academic years only in the most exceptional circumstances, such as when required by law or for a public service leave deemed to be in the national interest.
6. No member of a University faculty may be on leave, whether paid or unpaid, more than four semesters in a seven-year period unless required by law. Absence from the University in excess of this limit is inconsistent with the teaching and University service expectations of a full-time member of the faculty. Exceptions to this policy will be granted when a faculty member has had one or more semesters of leave for reasons such as child rearing, caregiving, or public service, including leaves for military service. Teaching relief for child rearing or for a short-term medical disability is not considered a leave.

7. The calculation of the terms of appointment, maximum time in a particular rank, and maximum time in the combined non-tenure ladder ranks includes all leaves, with or without Yale salary, except Child Rearing Leaves, Caregiver's Leaves of at least six weeks, and leaves granted for public service. For these leaves and when a member of the faculty experiences a short-term medical disability of at least six weeks or has been granted teaching relief for child rearing, extensions in the terms of appointment and time in rank will also be granted. See [D](#) below for policies regarding these leaves and teaching relief for child rearing. See [Section III.F](#) above for policies governing maximum time in non-tenure ladder ranks and [Section XXI.E](#) below for policies governing short-term medical disability.
8. With the agreement of the Provost, faculty members may change from one leave option to another provided that the criteria for the type of leave which is to be taken are met, and that the change is effective for the entire period (a semester or an academic year) for which the leave is taken.
9. Leaves of absence with reduced Yale salary or without Yale salary affect certain fringe benefits. Members of the faculty who are on leave with less than full salary paid by Yale should check with the Benefits Office.
10. Members of the faculty who are not eligible for a paid leave and who are awarded an outside fellowship may apply for an unpaid leave, but they will normally not be eligible to receive supplemental salary from the University. See [C](#) below for policies governing unpaid leaves.

B. Leaves with Salary from University Funds

1. General

a. Eligibility. On recommendation of the department chair in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and of the deans in the professional schools, full-time ladder faculty may be awarded a leave of absence with salary according to the policies described below. ^[7] Eligibility for paid leaves varies from school to school. Faculty members should consult the dean for information about policies governing eligibility for paid leave in their particular school. The normal expectation is that a full year of teaching in residence must follow any leave. Faculty members who intend to resign from the University at the end of a leave are not eligible for paid leave during that year, even if they meet other eligibility requirements. However, faculty members who retire or whose terms of

appointment expire at the end of an academic year are eligible for paid leave during that year if they meet the other eligibility requirements.

b. Salary and Benefits. The amount of salary and benefits received by a faculty member on a paid leave depends upon the type of leave (see below). When a faculty member who is eligible for a paid leave is successful in obtaining partial or full outside support, the University will continue all benefits to which the faculty member is normally entitled. When the University contributes any part of salary or benefits, the leave is considered a paid leave.

c. Employment During Leave. Because the purpose of a leave with salary is to permit continued and uninterrupted scholarly research, faculty members who are granted paid leave under any of the provisions of this section are not permitted to teach or to engage in any remunerative employment during the period of the leave, except as provided under [B.3](#) below for Sabbatical Leave of Absence and as permitted for full-time faculty not on leave under policies on outside employment. (See [Section XX.E](#) .)

^[7] In some of the professional schools, persons holding the rank of professor adjunct and associate professor adjunct and whose appointments are substantially more than half time in that school are eligible for leaves of absence under certain conditions.

2. Triennial Leaves of Absence

a. Eligibility. Eligibility for a Triennial Leave of Absence begins after two years of teaching at Yale at the rank of associate professor (both term and without term) or professor, provided that four semesters of full-time teaching in residence have elapsed since the faculty member's previous paid leave. ^[8] Thereafter, the faculty member will become eligible for a Triennial Leave after five semesters of full-time teaching at Yale. In the School of Medicine, two and one-half years of full-time faculty activity is considered the equivalent of five semesters of full-time teaching at Yale. Eligibility for a Triennial Leave of Absence in the School of Medicine begins after two years of full-time faculty activity at the rank of associate professor or professor. Thereafter, the faculty member will become eligible for a Triennial Leave after two and one-half years of full-time faculty activity at Yale.

b. Length and Salary. A Triennial Leave of Absence is a one-semester leave during which a faculty member receives full salary. Except for leaves granted for child care, care giving, or public service, a Triennial Leave may not be combined with any other form of leave , paid or unpaid, to make up

a leave of absence for a full academic year. In the School of Medicine a Triennial Leave is up to four months in length, during which time a faculty member receives full salary.

c. Special Triennial Leave. With the approval of the chair of the department and the Provost, a faculty member who is eligible for a Triennial Leave of Absence and who succeeds in winning outside fellowship support for a period extending beyond one semester may be granted instead a Special Triennial Leave of a full year. Yale's contribution to such Special Triennial Leaves will not exceed one-half of the academic year salary at the time of the leave, with the remainder up to full salary to come from the source originating outside the University. Yale's contribution to salary will be paid over the full leave period, and the full year will count as paid leave. University contributions to benefits will continue, with contributions to retirement accounts based upon the amount of salary paid by Yale.

^[8] For a variation in the School of Nursing see [Section XIV.I](#).

3. Sabbatical Leaves of Absence

a. Eligibility. Faculty members shall first become eligible for a Sabbatical Leave of Absence after having taught at Yale or elsewhere at the rank of associate professor or professor for four years without a paid leave of absence. Thereafter they shall be eligible after having taught in those ranks at Yale for six years without a paid leave of absence. In the School of Medicine, faculty members shall first become eligible for a Sabbatical Leave of Absence after having taught at Yale at the rank of associate professor or professor for two years. Thereafter they shall be eligible after having taught in those ranks at Yale for six full years from the end of their previous leave of absence.

b. Length and Salary. A Sabbatical Leave may be for either one semester at full salary or a full year at half salary. In the latter case, an exception will be considered to the general rule that employment may not be undertaken by a faculty member while on leave, and the faculty member may be permitted to supplement his or her Yale salary, up to full approved salary, from sources originating outside the University. A one-semester Sabbatical Leave of Absence at full salary may be combined with a one-semester leave of absence without salary to make up a full year's leave. In the School of Medicine, a Sabbatical Leave of Absence may be up to one semester at full salary or up to a full year at half salary. Although it may start or end in mid-year, faculty members do not become eligible for a subsequent Sabbatical Leave of Absence until they have taught at Yale for six full years from the end of the academic year in which their previous Sabbatical Leave was taken.

4. Senior Faculty Fellowships

a. Eligibility. Faculty members in all schools except Medicine (see [Section XII.N](#)) shall first become eligible for a Senior Faculty Fellowship after having taught at Yale or elsewhere at the rank of associate professor or professor for six years without a paid leave of absence. Thereafter they shall be eligible after having taught in those ranks at Yale for six years without a paid leave of absence.

b. Length and Salary. A faculty member awarded a Senior Faculty Fellowship is granted a full-year's leave. The University will fund this leave at a level equal to the amount half-way between the base pay for the rank held and the individual's approved base salary. Faculty on Senior Faculty Fellowships may accept salary funding from sources originating outside of the University, up to the amount of their approved salaries, provided that the purposes are consistent with the purpose of the leave. They may continue to receive project support from external sponsors. Salary may be charged to the sponsored project during the leave; however, the effort devoted must, at a minimum, be commensurate with the salary charged and cannot exceed the individual's approved base salary. Faculty members may not undertake outside employment while on this leave.

5. Special Leaves and Fellowships for Teaching Faculty in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences

a. Morse Fellowships (Humanities) and Junior Faculty Fellowships (Social Sciences and Natural Sciences). These fellowships are intended to provide time for research and writing at a crucial point in the careers of recently appointed scholars at the rank of assistant professor. The fellowships pay full salary and the University contributions to fringe benefits.

Assistant professors who have had no leave of any kind while at Yale are eligible to hold Morse or Junior Faculty Fellowships in the second, third, or fourth year of teaching at that rank at Yale. The fellowships are awarded to assistant professors who present, during the fall of the previous academic year, a research proposal that is approved by the department chair and the cognizant dean (either the Dean of Yale College, the Dean of the Graduate School, or the Dean of Engineering and Applied Science).

The holder of a Morse Fellowship or a Junior Faculty Fellowship is relieved of all duties to the University for the period of the fellowship. Each fellowship holder is expected to devote full time

to the proposed project.

A faculty member awarded either a Morse or Junior Faculty Fellowship must return to Yale for a full year of teaching.

b. Associate Professor Leave. Assistant professors in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences who are promoted to the rank of associate professor on term are eligible for an Associate Professor Leave, a full year's leave at full salary, (provided that two semesters of full-time teaching in residence have elapsed since their last paid leave.) Faculty members appointed to Yale at the rank of associate professor on term are eligible for the Associate Professor Leave in the second, third, or fourth year of appointment. These leaves are awarded following the presentation of a research proposal approved by the department chair and the cognizant dean. A faculty member awarded such a leave must return to Yale for a full year of teaching.

c. Professional Development Leave . Members of the full-time non-ladder teaching faculty in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences may apply for a limited number of one-semester Professional Development Leaves. While on leave they receive full salary and benefits and are relieved of teaching and administrative responsibilities. To be eligible, individuals must have served as full-time teachers in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences for at least six years and hold multi-year appointments that extend through the year following the proposed leave. Those who are awarded leaves will be expected to return to full-time teaching during the year following the year in which the leave occurs. At least six years of full-time teaching at Yale must be completed before an individual who has been awarded a leave becomes eligible for another.

Lecturers, Senior Lecturers, and Assistant, Associate, and full Professors Adjunct who are eligible and wish to apply for a leave submit written proposals, which must be supported by a department or program and reviewed positively by a committee that will judge them on the basis of quality and feasibility and on the likelihood that the completed project would enhance the teaching program of the department and advance the professional development of the individual.

Lectors, Senior Lectors, and Senior Lectors II who are eligible submit proposals that are supported by the department and program and reviewed positively by the Language Study Committee, which will judge them on the basis of quality and feasibility and on the likelihood

that the completed project would enhance the language teaching program of the department and advance the professional development of the individual.

d. Outside Funding. Faculty members who are eligible for any paid leave are encouraged to seek support from sources outside the University. If a member of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences who has been granted a paid leave is successful in obtaining from outside sources any portion of the salary that he or she is eligible to receive from Yale for the term of that leave, one half of the resulting salary savings to the University up to a total of \$25,000 will be used to create an individual research account, which may be used for any legitimate expenses of research.

C. Leaves without Salary from University Funds

1. General

Faculty who are on appointments of three years or more and who have taught at Yale for at least one year are eligible for a one-semester or full year leave of absence without salary. Such a leave is granted on recommendation of the department chair in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences or of the dean in one of the professional schools, and with the approval of the Provost. Semesters spent on leave without salary do not count as years of teaching at Yale in determining eligibility for subsequent paid leaves. Faculty on leave of absence without salary cannot receive salary support from University-administered funds.

2. Public Service and Military Service

With the approval of the Provost, leaves may be granted to faculty for military service or to serve the public interest at a local, state, national, or international level. Such leaves are granted for either one semester or one year. Upon petition, recommendation by the Provost, and a special vote by the Corporation, a Public Service Leave or a Military Service Leave may be extended for up to a total of two years. Only in the most exceptional circumstances, such as when required by law, e.g. for military service, or for public service deemed to be in the national interest, can such a leave be extended beyond two academic years.

3. **Benefits During a Leave** [9]

a. Health, Dental, and Group Life Insurance. Faculty on an unpaid leave of absence are responsible for their share, if any, of health, dental, and group life insurance costs. Yale will pay its share for the period of the leave. Faculty members who wish to maintain health, dental, and group life insurance coverage should contact the Benefits Office to arrange for prior payment of the individual's contribution.

b. Disability Insurance. For faculty members on unpaid leaves of absence, the University will continue to provide, at no cost to the individual, insurance as partial protection against loss of income and pension benefits resulting from long-term disability.

c. Retirement Annuities. The University will not make payments to retirement accounts for faculty on unpaid leave of absence. Faculty who wish to make personal contributions to retirement accounts should call the Benefits Office to make special arrangements.

d. Scholarship Plan for Sons and Daughters of the Faculty and Staff. During any semester in which a faculty member is on a leave of absence without receiving salary from University funds, the individual's children are not eligible to receive scholarship awards under the University's Scholarship Plan for Sons and Daughters. An unpaid leave does not count as a disruption of continuous University employment, but time spent on unpaid leave with outside employment does not count toward the six years of continuous full-time service that are required for eligibility in the Scholarship Plan.

e. Payroll Deductions to Third Parties. Faculty who take leaves of absence without salary should make arrangements with the appropriate office to maintain or discontinue, as desired, payments normally made by payroll deductions to third parties, such as the Yale Credit Union, the Yale Parking Service, and banks participating in the University Mortgage Program.

f. Tuition Benefit. Faculty on leave without salary and their spouses or civil union partners will continue to be eligible for tuition benefits on the same terms as those for faculty not on leave.

D. **Child Rearing Leaves, Caregivers Leaves, and Maternity Policies** [10]

1. **Child Rearing Leaves**

A member of the faculty who bears or adopts a child or whose spouse or civil union partner bears or adopts a child will be granted upon request an unpaid Child Rearing Leave for up to one

semester occurring within the first year after the birth or adoption for the purpose of the child's care. General policies regarding the effect of unpaid leaves upon salary and benefits (see [C.3](#) above) apply to these leaves, but policies regarding the effect of unpaid leaves upon eligibility for other leaves do not apply. For example, a semester of Child Rearing Leave does not count as one of the terms of full-time teaching required between paid leaves. See [D.7](#) below, for policies regarding the effect of Child Rearing Leaves on terms of appointment and time in rank.

2. Caregivers Leaves

As delineated by federal and state laws concerning family and medical leaves, a member of the faculty may take an unpaid leave of absence to care for a seriously ill spouse, parent (natural, foster, adoptive, stepparent, or legal guardian), or child (natural, adopted, foster, stepchild, or legal ward) who is under 18 years of age or, if older, is unable to care for him or herself because of serious illness for up to sixteen weeks in year one and twelve weeks in year two in any two-year period. Except in cases of emergency, two-weeks notice is required, and all requests must be accompanied by written notice from a physician or other licensed health care provider verifying the need for a leave and the probable duration. Serious illness is considered to be a disabling physical or mental condition that requires in-patient care in a hospital or licensed nursing facility or continuing outpatient care requiring treatment by a licensed health care provider. During the period of this leave, the University will continue to pay its share of health and any noncontributory insurance premiums for the caregiver on leave. An employee who has authorized payroll deductions for benefits must make arrangements with the Benefits Office to make those payments in order to continue coverage. The time available for a Caregiver's Leave is reduced by the amount of time during that same two-year period when the faculty member has been on a Child Rearing Leave or has been relieved from teaching under the policies governing maternity and short-term medical disability.

3. Teaching Relief for Child Rearing for Ladder Faculty

A full-time member of the ladder faculty who bears a child or adopts a child under the age of six or whose spouse or civil union partner bears a child or adopts a child under the age of six will be relieved of teaching duties, without loss of salary or benefits, for the whole of an academic semester occurring within the first year after the birth or adoption, for the purpose of the child's

care. Any other administrative and departmental responsibilities should be consistent with the purpose of the teaching relief. To qualify for this relief the faculty member must be a primary caregiver throughout the period of relief: caring for the child during normal working hours, while the other parent, if any, is employed at least half time. Should both parents be full-time members of the Yale ladder faculty they may choose to divide the relief, each being granted one semester of relief from one half of the teaching responsibilities. Alternatively, one parent could elect relief from one half of the teaching responsibilities for two semesters. Should one parent be a full-time member of the ladder faculty and the other a full-time member of the research or non-ladder teaching faculty with a multi-year appointment, they may choose to divide the leave or relief from teaching as applicable to their respective appointments. Fully-paid teaching relief is available only once for each birth event or adoption. Teaching relief for child rearing is not considered a leave of absence. See [D.7](#), below for policies regarding the effect of the teaching relief on terms of appointment and time in rank, and see [Section XXI.E](#) below for policies regarding short-term medical disability.

4. Teaching Relief for Child Rearing for Non-Ladder Teaching Faculty

A full-time member of the non-ladder teaching faculty who holds a multi-year appointment that extends through the semester in question and who bears a child or adopts a child under the age of six or whose spouse or civil union partner bears a child or adopts a child under the age of six will be relieved of teaching duties, without loss of salary or benefits, for up to eight weeks that include the birth or adoption, for the purpose of the child's care. Eligibility for this relief ends eight weeks after the birth or adoption. To qualify for this relief the faculty member must be a primary caregiver throughout the period of relief: caring for the child during normal working hours, while the other parent, if any, is employed at least half time. Should both parents be full-time members of the Yale ladder or non-ladder teaching faculty they may choose to divide the relief, each being granted one half of their respective teaching relief. Fully-paid teaching relief is available only once for each birth event or adoption. Teaching relief for child rearing is not considered a leave of absence.

5. Parental Leave for Research Faculty

A full-time member of the FAS research faculty who holds a multi-year appointment and who bears a child or adopts a child or whose spouse or civil union partner bears or adopts a child will be granted, upon request, a Parental Leave for Research Faculty of up to eight weeks. An option will also be available for an additional eight weeks of part-time status with pay commensurate with the percentage of work effort. The research faculty member's current source of funding will be used to support this leave, if allowable by the policies of the funding agency(s).

The Parental Leave for Research Faculty may commence at any time from two weeks before the expected time of delivery or adoption until the first year after birth or adoption. If both parents of a newborn or newly adopted child are full-time research faculty, these two faculty members may choose to share the eight-week period of paid Parental Leave for Research Faculty or the option of an additional eight weeks of paid part-time status with pay commensurate with the percentage of effort.

During the Parental Leave for Research Faculty, the faculty member will continue to receive her or his usual pay and fringe benefits. Upon return from leave, the faculty member is entitled to reinstatement in the position held prior to going on leave, or to one substantially similar, with no loss of seniority benefits or other privileges of employment.

6. Timing and Arrangements

In the case of Child Rearing Leaves, Caregiver's Leaves, or teaching relief granted for child rearing or for short-term medical disability, the faculty member is expected as early as possible to discuss with the chair of the department or the dean of the school his or her anticipated teaching and administrative responsibilities before and after the leave of absence or relief from teaching. They should agree upon a schedule for the year that will facilitate the carrying out of as many non-teaching responsibilities as are practicable under the circumstances, so as to minimize the impact of the faculty member's absence on the curriculum and administration of the department or school. In such cases, the chair of the department or dean of the school, in consultation with the Provost's Office, will make such arrangements as are necessary and appropriate with regard to covering the teaching and other responsibilities, including canceling an affected course or drawing upon funds from the dean of the school or the Provost's Office to employ a substitute instructor. (See [D.7](#) below for policies regarding extension of appointment.)

7. Extensions of Appointment

Throughout the University, any full-time, non-tenured member of the ladder faculty holding an appointment of three years or more who takes a Caregiver's Leave of at least six weeks may request a six-month extension of his or her current appointment and the maximum time in that rank and in the combined non-tenure ranks. Any full-time member of the ladder faculty who takes a Child Rearing Leave or who is granted relief from teaching for child rearing, or who bears a child or experiences any short-term medical disability as described in [Section XXI.E](#) of at least six weeks at any time of the year, may request a two-semester extension of his or her current appointment and therefore the maximum time both in that rank and in the combined non-tenure ranks. If an extension granted for a Child Rearing Leave has been divided between two members of the ladder faculty, each will be granted a one-semester extension of appointment and time in the non-tenure ranks. The requested extension will be granted automatically and may be repeated for one subsequent birth or other qualifying event, thereby extending the appointment and time in the non-tenure ladder ranks for a maximum of two years. (See also [Section III.F](#) above.)

XVIII. Faculty Compensation, Benefits, and Services

Faculty members receive salaries as compensation for their contributions to the University in the form of teaching, research, and University service. Salaries are set on an annual basis, but increases are not automatic. The annual salary of members of the faculty is normally adjusted for the ensuing academic year each July 1. Salary adjustments reflect a variety of factors, including consideration of the level of activity and quality of individual performance in teaching and research; contributions to the University community; competitive salaries in particular fields; budgetary constraints; and, depending upon the school or department, relevant artistic, clinical, or other activities.

In certain professional schools compensation may be limited by the amount of external research funding that directly supports a given faculty member's salary. In the School of Medicine the amount of salary that a clinical faculty member may earn above the established base may be influenced by the clinical income generated by the individual or by the department.

A. Salaries

1. Payment

Teaching faculty appointments at Yale are normally for the nine-month academic year. An exception to this is the School of Medicine, where appointments are generally for twelve months. Research faculty appointments are normally made on a twelve-month basis. New appointments normally take effect as of July 1 or January 1. In the Schools of Drama and Nursing initial appointments may be made at any time during the calendar year. In addition to the academic year salary, faculty members appointed on a nine-month basis may receive additional months of summer compensation from Yale-administered sources. (See [B.](#) below.)

In all schools except Drama, when faculty members on nine-month appointments resign or when their appointments terminate, the effective date of resignation or termination, except as specially authorized by the Provost, must be either December 31 or June 30. Their appointments may not be extended into the second semester or into July and August. Faculty members whose appointments terminate June 30 may request their final paycheck in May. In the Schools of Medicine and Nursing, resignations may be accepted at any time during the calendar year.

Salaries in most faculty ranks are paid monthly over a twelve-month period. The first salary payment is made at the end of the first month in which the appointment becomes effective. For faculty members and other persons on nine-month appointments, salary payments received during July and August are considered advance payments for services rendered during the academic year. Persons on nine-month appointments are therefore required to return any compensation received for July and August should they not assume the responsibilities of their appointment at the beginning of the academic year or fulfill their duties for the semester or term of appointment. Persons who do not serve for the full nine months of their appointment are required to return a prorated amount of their July and August compensation.

Faculty on nine-month appointments who conduct scholarly or research activities during the academic year that are supported by external funding sources may elect to participate in an alternative compensation schedule wherein academic year salaries will be paid over the nine academic months. This program permits faculty who charge a portion of their academic year salaries to sponsored projects to establish from those salary savings a special research account which may be used (a) to provide for up to three months of summer salary, (b) as bridge funding, (c) to support new initiatives, or (d) for research-related expenses not normally allowable as direct costs on sponsored projects. This program is described in further detail on the Web site of the [Office of Research Administration](#).

Faculty members on multi-year appointments who teach only one semester receive six monthly checks (July through December for the first semester; January through June for the second). These practices and obligations apply as well to leaves with salary.

Visiting and other faculty members holding one-year appointments are normally appointed from September through May and paid monthly on a nine-month basis. The first salary payment is made at the end of September. One-semester appointees are paid in four installments (September through December) for the fall semester or in five installments (January through May) for the spring semester. When circumstances warrant, and with permission of the Provost or the dean in a professional school, faculty holding one-year appointments may be appointed and paid from July through June, and those holding one-term appointments may be appointed and paid from July through December or from January through June.

2. Salary Advances

Salary advances may be requested to meet unusual short-term financial needs, for example when the extraordinary expenses of a research trip out of the country justify a departure from the normal schedule of salary payments. Salary advances may be approved for new foreign employees who are not allowed to take more than a minimum amount of currency out of their home countries. Salary advances may not exceed one month's net pay and must be repaid within two months. Advances may also be approved for faculty members who have completed their term of employment at Yale and who would normally be paid at the end of the month.

Advances will not be approved to cover routine expenditures for which the individual should plan or find other ways to finance, such as tax payments, vacations, or the purchase of goods or services.

3. Federal and State Income Withholding Tax

The University withholds from monthly salary checks an amount in accordance with current federal and state income tax withholding procedures. Withholding allowance forms may be obtained from the department or school administrative office, the Payroll Office, or the Department of Human Resources and returned to the department or school dean's office or directly to the Payroll Office.

4. Social Security

The required social security tax is deducted from monthly salary checks. A new member of the faculty may already have paid, in part or in full, the tax for the current year before coming to Yale. Government regulations require, however, that the University withhold the tax as though there had been no previous employment. Amounts in excess of the individual's required tax may be claimed on the income tax return.

B. Summer Compensation from University-administered Funds

Faculty on nine-month academic year appointments may be employed during any of the three summer months, either at Yale, at another academic institution, or by any other employer. There are no restrictions on the amount of compensation earned from any non-Yale employer.

Faculty members who hold academic-year (nine-month) appointments may, under the conditions listed below, receive additional salary from University-administered funds for work on projects during the summer; that is, between Commencement and registration for classes in the fall semester. Faculty on nine-month appointments may receive such additional salary whether they are compensated over nine or twelve months. The program permitting compensation over nine rather than twelve months is described in further detail on the Web site of the [Office of Research Administration](#). Most such projects are sponsored by, and funded from, sources external to the University, often agencies of the federal government. Salary paid for work conducted during the summer months is subject to the normal withholding taxes and retirement contributions, subject to federal and state maximums. University policy imposes certain conditions on the receipt of summer compensation from Yale-administered funds.

1. The maximum monthly salary is one-ninth of the academic year salary, and the maximum amount of time for which full-time salary may normally be earned for work performed in the summer is two and a half months.

2. As is the case during the academic year, faculty members may not accept other employment during any month in the summer in which they receive full-time salary from Yale-administered funds.

3. The appropriate form showing the source and amount of funds and the period of work must be submitted as for any other appointment.
4. Faculty may receive honoraria, rather than salary, during the summer for programs administered by Yale only if all of the following conditions are met:
 - a. For the month in which it is earned, this is the only payment to be received by the faculty member from Yale-administered funds and the payment is minimal, i.e., under \$1,000.
 - b. Such payments are made as supplementary payments through the Yale payroll system.

Under all other circumstances compensation for participation in a summer program (including grants or contracts) administered by Yale may not be paid as an honorarium, but must be shown

on budgets as a percent of effort (or person-months, depending on sponsor) and paid through the payroll system as summer compensation. In such cases, the compensation received during a summer month cannot exceed the academic year monthly rate.

C. Other Compensation from University-administered Funds

Faculty employed full-time by the University normally may not receive additional income from the University for work performed during a period of full-time employment, typically the nine-month academic year. This includes income from salary, honoraria, or other kinds of compensation. Requests for exceptions to this policy are rarely given and must be made in advance and in writing to the Provost with a full statement of the reasons why the University's interests would justify an exception. This policy derives from the assumption that the salary paid to an individual represents full compensation for the individual's total obligation to the University, including formal and scheduled commitments such as classes, formal but unscheduled commitments such as pursuit of personal research and supervision of thesis research, and informal participation in other University activities. The total compensation that can be expected by a faculty member for performance of all obligations during the academic year is therefore the annual salary and benefits. Faculty members appointed on nine-month terms may earn additional summer compensation as described above provided that the work is actually performed during the summer. Faculty may not receive additional compensation during the summer for work performed during the academic year.

There are certain activities that, with prior approval from the cognizant member of the Provost's Office, will normally qualify for an exception to the policy prohibiting extra compensation during the academic year.

1. Teaching in specified and approved non-degree educational programs at Yale that meet a high threshold of institutional importance, including school-specific executive education programs, national or international leadership training programs, and distance educational programs, whether sponsored by the University or by a specific school.

2. Delivering papers at conferences and symposia that take place at Yale, whether funded by Yale or outside sources, when the symposium features predominately outside speakers. The proposed remuneration must be commensurate with that offered to participants from outside Yale. Payments for either of these activities require prior approval from the Provost's Office and would take place through the regular payroll system, where they would be subject to normal rules of withholding and reporting.

Participation in these activities must not conflict with normal teaching responsibilities and must be disclosed and reviewed annually by the Conflict of Interest/Commitment Committee. They are subject to Yale's policies of effort reporting and conflict of interest and commitment, which limit the total of such effort, including both outside consulting and any supplemental compensated effort inside of Yale, to the permitted amount (currently one day per week) during the academic year.

Participation in these activities must not conflict with normal teaching responsibilities and must be disclosed and reviewed annually by the Conflict of Interest/Commitment Committee. They are subject to Yale's policies of effort reporting and conflict of interest and commitment, which limit the total of such effort, including both outside consulting and any supplemental compensated effort inside of Yale, to the permitted amount (currently one day per week) during the academic year.

D. Fringe Benefits

The benefits described in this section are those currently offered and may be changed from time to time by the University. The terms of each benefit are governed by its respective plan documents. This handbook provides only a general description of the benefits. Detailed information may be obtained from the [Benefits Office](#) either in person or on the Web. Members of the faculty who are eligible for benefits are urged to participate in them. Members of the faculty are automatically enrolled in the Yale University Retirement Account Plan (YURAP). Application should be made at the time of appointment. Any required premium payment is made through the payroll system.

It is the responsibility of the individual to initiate application for most of these benefits, even when participation is automatic. Many require choices among alternatives or levels of participation. Yale has no obligation to assume responsibility for benefits lost through failure to apply for participation, or to make a retroactive contribution to a benefit for a period prior to the time of application by an eligible faculty member.

1. Benefits Available to Most Members of the Faculty

The following benefits are available to all faculty employees appointed for two or more consecutive semesters (except those on visiting appointments) who are working at least half-time or who are on phased retirement.

a. Medical Plans. Faculty employed at least half-time for one semester or longer may enroll in one of the University's health insurance programs during the first 30 days of employment. Faculty may also enroll, add or delete dependents or civil union partners, or cancel coverage during the annual open enrollment period each fall, with coverage changes effective January 1 of the following year. Enrollment changes are also permitted because of a qualifying life event status change. For detailed information on these plans, including monthly premiums, consult the Benefits Office or the Web site for that office.

The Yale Health Plan (YHP) is a comprehensive, physician-led HMO health plan that operates a medical center on the Yale campus. YHP provides coverage for primary, specialty, and emergency care, as well as for a range of ancillary services. Upon referral, members have access to an extensive network of clinicians and services at other area facilities. Coverage is free for eligible faculty. Faculty members whose appointments are for less than one semester may use the Yale Health Plan on a fee-for-service basis.

Other health benefit choices are also available on a subsidized basis. Enrollment is required for participation in one of these plans. Information about health insurance coverage and costs and detailed descriptions of these plans are available at the [Benefits Office](#) .

b . Dental Plan . Faculty employed half-time or more and their spouses or civil union partners are eligible to purchase dental insurance from the University. Consult the [Benefits Office](#) for information.

c. Contributory Group Life Insurance. The University currently offers group term life insurance in multiples of up to five times base salary, not to exceed \$1,500,000. Members of the faculty must apply for coverage within sixty days after the beginning of their appointment, or within sixty days after taking up duties and responsibilities, whichever is later; otherwise a health statement and, in most cases, a physical examination will be required.

Faculty who terminate or retire may continue their coverage by purchasing a policy directly from the carrier with proof of insurability within 31 days. The insurance also provides for additional payments ("double indemnity") in the event of accidental death.

d. Disability Insurance. The University provides insurance as partial protection against loss of income and retirement benefits resulting from long-term disability. Faculty employed half-time or more are automatically enrolled in the Basic Plan at no cost to the employee. Above specified salary levels, faculty may purchase Supplemental Disability Coverage for added protection against income loss.

Under the Basic Plan benefits begin on the first of the month following 180 days of at least partial disability resulting in lost earned income of 20% or more. Benefits normally continue during the participant's lifetime to age 65. Employees are entitled to receive 60% of their base monthly salary to a maximum of \$7,500 per month minus any other University-sponsored payments received, such as worker's compensation or social security. Faculty participating in Supplemental Disability Coverage have an additional benefit of \$12,500 to a maximum of \$20,000 a month.

For participants in the Yale University Retirement Account Plan, employee and employer contributions to the Account Plan will be continued during a period of disability coverage at standard participation levels, as they may be adjusted from time to time.

e. Long-Term Care Plan. A long-term care plan is currently offered to faculty and their immediate family members. Details are available from the [Benefits Office](#) .

f. Death Benefit. If a faculty member who holds an appointment of half-time or more dies while an active employee, his or her salary is paid up to and including the date of death. In addition, the employee's named beneficiary is paid an amount equivalent to one month's salary.

g. Yale University Retirement Account Plan (YURAP). Retirement benefits for faculty are provided through a 403(b) Defined Contribution Plan.

In a 403(b) Defined Contribution Plan both employer and participant know how much will be contributed to the Plan, but cannot know precisely the retirement benefit. Such benefit will be affected by the amount of accumulation at the point of retirement, the age of the participant at that time, and the payout option elected. The most important basis for the payout will be the accumulation, and the most important factor in the accumulation will be the investment return on assets over the accumulation period.

Eligibility to participate in the plan. An eligible employee is an individual who has a faculty or senior research appointment of at least half-time or greater.

Upon hire, all faculty as defined by the Plan will be automatically enrolled in YURAP. Under YURAP's automatic enrollment feature, Yale will automatically reduce monthly salary by 5% and deposit that amount as a pre-tax employee contribution to YURAP. Yale will make a Core Contribution equal to 5% of salary and a University match equal to 5% of salary to the individual's YURAP account. Contributions and Yale's match will be invested with [TIAA-CREF](#) and/or [Vanguard](#) and for each investment company selected the individual may specify the investment funds in which he or she wants contributions and Yale's match invested.

Unless directed otherwise, the individual's contributions and Yale's match will default to TIAA-CREF and will be invested in the age-based TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Fund that corresponds to the individual's estimated date of retirement. While enrollment in YURAP will be automatic, individuals have the option to opt-out of the University match component of the Plan at any time. Both the faculty member and employer contributions to the plan are immediately vested, meaning that the total accumulation belongs to the participant even if the employee terminates employment. Investment may be made with either one of the following Plan vendors: TIAA-CREF or The Vanguard Group.

Yale Contributions to YURAP. The University now provides a University Core contribution in addition to a University Match.

i. For the first \$106,800 [\[11\]](#) of base salary earned in a fiscal year (from July 1 through June 30), the University Core will consist of a plan contribution equal to 5% of earnings plus a dollar-for-dollar match for up to the first 5% that the individual contributes to the Plan.

ii. Once the participant earns over \$106,800 in a fiscal year, the University Core contribution will increase to 7.5% of earnings, while the participant continues to receive a dollar-for-dollar match on contributions up to 5%.

iii. There will now be an all-in-one 403(b) plan that consists of the University Core, Employee Contributions, and University Match. The Supplemental Retirement Account (SRA) will no longer be active.

h. Yale University Tax-deferred (403(b) Savings Plan

Faculty who are below the benefit level and postdoctoral associates may choose to save for retirement by contributing a portion of their pay on a pre-tax basis. There is not a University Match.

The University currently offers two different companies through which to invest tax-sheltered contributions:

TIAA-CREF at <http://www.tiaa-cref.org/> (Teachers' Insurance Annuity Association/College Retirement Equities Fund

i ½

The VANGUARD Group at <http://www.vanguard.com/>

There are several options available when deciding on the amount to contribute, including:

1. Electing a specific percentage.
2. Checking off the maximum box, which will allow the IRS maximum contribution of \$16,500.

Consult the [Benefits Office](#) for additional details.

i. Completing University Retirement Plan Contributions. Because the purpose of contributions to an individual's retirement plan is to provide for a comfortable retirement, continuation after that objective is achieved is not part of the retirement plan.

University contributions therefore cease after an individual can be expected to achieve an expected level of retirement income. This expected level is fixed as the time when the annuity that can be purchased with a participant's retirement account plus social security benefits, using a monitoring model described below, exceeds a targeted income replacement ratio that rises with service to a maximum of 70%.

The retirement plan bases the cessation of contributions on typical investment assumptions rather than on the success of an individual's particular investment strategy. Based on this investment experience, a calculation is made of the income replacement ratio that the "hypothetical individual" would achieve at Normal Retirement Age. The University ceases contributions when the participant's assumed account, plus social security benefits for those 65 or older, exceed the targeted income replacement ratio. In order to provide heightened assurance that the retirement objective has actually been met when University contributions end, they stop only after the formula has called for ending contributions in two successive years.

As an additional protective feature, if market conditions worsen so that, after contributions have been stopped, the participant's assumed account value (plus any social security benefits) is expected to be less than the targeted replacement ratio, then contributions will be restarted on the following July 1, assuming continued employment. For purposes of this calculation, the individual's account value will be adjusted for each year after the end of University contributions, to reflect the receipt of retirement account yield.

jj . Flexible Benefits Plan. This program permits individuals to save money by reducing taxable compensation and receiving instead certain non-taxable benefits offered by the University. A University-paid \$25,000 basic life insurance benefit is available and automatic for eligible faculty members. In addition, faculty members pay the premium for Yale's health and dental insurance by a salary "reduction." These arrangements are irrevocable during the year elected, unless the employee experiences a change in family status. An annual election, similarly irrevocable during each calendar year, provides the opportunity to pay for unreimbursed ("out-of-pocket") costs of medical, dental, or dependent care with pre-tax dollars in accordance with current IRS rules. Consult the [Benefits Office](#) for further information.

kk . Yale Mortgage Program. A mortgage program is made available to Yale employees by several local banks. In some cases, interest rates on first-mortgage loans for the purchaser of a permanent residence are slightly below the prevailing market. To be eligible, faculty members must meet the credit requirements of the bank.

Information concerning terms and conditions of the Mortgage Program may be obtained from the [Benefits Office](#) .

l. The Yale Homebuyer Program. The [Yale Homebuyer Program](#) offers a significant financial subsidy to any Yale employee working half-time or more who buys a home in designated New Haven neighborhoods.

m. Scholarship Plan for Sons and Daughters of the Faculty and Staff. Partial scholarship grants for sons and daughters of eligible faculty and staff members may be awarded under the following conditions:

i. The student must be enrolled on a full-time basis in an accredited community college, four-year college, or university and must be a candidate for a bachelor's or an associate's degree.

ii. At the time of matriculation for the covered term, a parent of the scholarship applicant must have been a full-time employee during the entire six years preceding the date of application; or the four years preceding the date of application and a total of forty-eight months, whether or not continuous, prior to the preceding four years for a total of eight years; or the parent must have been a retired, deceased, or totally disabled employee who, at the time of retirement, death, or disability, had been continuously employed full-time for the preceding six years.

iii. The amount of the scholarship is equal to one-half of the school's tuition and general fees (except fees for room and board), up to a maximum amount that is determined annually by the Corporation.

iv. The student will not be eligible for a scholarship grant for any semester that begins after the student's twenty-fifth birthday.

For a full statement of the plan, consult the [Benefits Office](#) .

n. Auditing University Courses. Full-time or emeritus faculty members and their spouses or civil union partners are eligible to audit courses in the Graduate School and Yale College during the

academic year. Faculty members require only the instructor's permission to audit a course. Spouses and civil union partners must have the permission of both the instructor and a designated member of the Yale College Dean's Office for undergraduate courses or the appropriate associate dean of the Graduate School for graduate courses. For regulations governing the auditing of courses in the professional schools, consult the registrars of those schools directly.

o. Tuition Benefits . Faculty members whose appointments are at least half time and their spouses or civil union partners may receive a tuition reduction when they enroll, through the regular admissions procedures, in courses offered through the Yale College non-degree Special Students Program, the Yale Summer Session, or the Graduate School's Division of Special Registration. ^[1] \$106,800 in the Social Security Wage Base (SSWB). This dollar amount automatically changes each year to keep the Plan up to date with increases in price and wage levels.

2. Benefits Available to Faculty on Salaried Visiting Appointments

a. Persons holding salaried visiting appointments for one semester or longer are automatically enrolled in the Yale University Retirement Account Plan described in [D.1.g](#) above and eligible for participation in any of the health insurance programs described in [D.1.a](#) above.

3. Benefits for Postdoctoral Appointees

As employees of the University, postdoctoral associates are entitled to fully or partially subsidized membership in one of the available health plans offered by Yale, Long-term Disability and Group Life Insurance, retirement programs, and dental coverage for themselves, their families, and civil union partners, subject to specific plan provisions. For a full statement of the plan, consult the [Benefits Office](#) .

Postdoctoral fellows are eligible to enroll in health and dental plans, and this membership may be subsidized in whole or in part, to the extent that funds for this purpose are included in the fellowship or are supplemented by the mentor or the department.

Postdoctoral appointees are entitled to stated University holidays. In the event that an appointee's funding source specifies vacation or holiday provisions, the terms of the funding source shall apply. Beginning July 1, 2010, postdoctoral appointees may be granted up to eight weeks of paid Parental Leave. In addition, unpaid leave may be granted for up to sixteen calendar weeks in year one and up to twelve weeks in year two of any two-year period under the following

circumstances: serious illness of the appointee; birth or adoption of a child; care of a seriously ill child, spouse, or parent. Requests for these and other exceptional leave arrangements should be forwarded by the appointee's advisor to the appropriate dean in the case of professional schools or to the Provost in the case of departments in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. In the event that an appointee's funding source specifies leave provisions that differ from those stated above, the terms of the funding source shall govern, and where necessary the leave proposal shall also be sent to the funding agency.

Postdoctoral appointees and their spouses or civil union partners are eligible to audit courses and to receive tuition reductions when enrolling in a number of specific Yale programs. These benefits are outlined in detail in the University's Policies for Postdoctoral Appointees.

E. Services for International Faculty and Research Staff

The University provides assistance to departments that wish to hire or host scholars from abroad. The Office of International Students and Scholars (OISS) is the University's representative and primary contact for all immigration matters to the Department of Homeland Security's U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (DHS/USCIS), as well as to any other government agencies involved in bringing foreign nationals to Yale University (e.g. Departments of State and Labor.) The OISS Director or Associate Director or his or her designee must sign any immigration document issued by, or on behalf of, the University. An application submitted to any of these agencies that bears an unauthorized signature will be returned.

Use of Outside Counsel . Unless previously authorized by OISS and the General Counsel's Office, outside counsel may not represent the University, or sign any documents on behalf of the University, in any application that pertains to an immigration benefit for a University employee. Applications submitted to the USCIS or Department of Labor that do not bear an authorized OISS signature will not be processed.

The Office of International Students and Scholars must be consulted before making a commitment to hire an individual who is neither a U.S. citizen nor a U.S. permanent resident. The Office will work with the hiring department and the individual to make certain that Yale's employment of the individual is compliant with both institutional policies and the relevant federal laws and regulations prior to the individual commencing employment. OISS staff members are

available to discuss the details of a particular case, make recommendations, and then to follow through with the preparation and submission of the immigration application. In most instances, particularly where the individual's situation is fairly straightforward, the Office can handle the application expeditiously and without charge to the individual, except for government filing fees.

A person accepting an offer of employment with the University must have an approved appointment before the process can begin as well as valid immigration status prior to beginning employment. The scholar must maintain valid immigration status (with continual authorization for employment) throughout the duration of the appointment at the University. Appointing departments are responsible for informing the foreign national of this requirement, and all offer letters should include a phrase such as "offer is contingent upon obtaining and retaining valid immigration status." Appointing departments are also responsible for making sure they are in compliance with all I-9 requirements.

If a hiring unit brings a candidate to campus for an interview, that candidate may wish to meet with a member of the Office of International Students and Scholars to explore whether the candidate's present status is satisfactory for employment at Yale, and, if not, what options exist to cover the proposed period of employment. The following considerations help determine the non-immigrant status for which the individual should apply:

1. Nature and duration of the initial appointment.
2. Timing. Amount of time available before the candidate is to take up the position and the time needed to process the applications.
3. Candidate's immigration history.
4. Long-term plans of the University and the candidate. Is the nature of the employment likely to change? Does the candidate wish to remain in the country indefinitely?
5. Possibilities of employment for the spouse.

6. Compensation and tax implications.

7. International travel plans.

The following visa classifications are typically used for faculty and staff:

J-1 Exchange Visitor Professor or Researcher. Available to visiting scholars, postdoctoral appointees, visiting and temporary faculty and research staff. The J-1 status cannot be used for a ladder faculty position. The source of salary support can be from sources other than Yale. (Limited to five years.)

H-1B Temporary Worker. The individual must be a Yale employee holding an academic appointment (teaching or research). (Limited to six years.)

O-1 Person of Exceptional Ability . The individual must be a Yale employee and a person of demonstrated national and international prominence. The initial period of stay is up to three years with one-year extensions thereafter. There is no maximum cumulative duration.

U.S. Permanent Resident. (Immigrant status, i.e. "green card.") Positions eligible for Yale's sponsorship for U.S. permanent resident status include teaching and research faculty appointments (including lecturers and lectors with multiple-year appointments). Yale does not sponsor postdoctoral fellows or associates for U.S. permanent resident status.

Special Procedures for Faculty Positions. To assure consideration for U.S. permanent resident status, a new faculty member must be in touch with the Office of International Students and Scholars during the first six months of his or her first appointment. It is possible to use the original faculty search as the basis of an application for U.S. permanent resident application, but only if the search included a print advertisement and the application is filed within 18 months of the position being offered.

Short-Term Visitors. There are restrictions for paying persons in other non-immigrant statuses that a department must be aware of before extending an invitation to give a lecture or participate in a conference. An international visitor in a "tourist" classification, i.e. B-1, B-2, WB, or WT, may be reimbursed and paid an honorarium IF the academic activity lasted no longer than nine days AND if the visitor has not accepted payment of expenses or honorarium from more than five U.S.

institutions or organizations in the previous six months. If either of these conditions is exceeded, the individual in tourist for pleasure status (B-2 or WT) may NOT receive either honorarium or reimbursement. However, if the individual holds tourist for business status (B-1 and WB), the visitor may be reimbursed for expenses, but may not be paid an honorarium. For visitors holding non-immigrant visa statuses other than tourist, reimbursement may usually be paid, but in most instances an honorarium cannot be provided. Please refer to [Yale Policy 3415](#) for information about persons in other non-immigrant visa categories. Refer to the [Yale Tax Office](#) for a comprehensive guide and planning tool with respect to payments to international visitors.

General Procedures and Information. The Office of International Students and Scholars seeks to protect the privacy of foreign nationals, in accordance with general University guidelines on the disclosure of information. Data on immigration status will be provided only as required by federal regulation.

OISS maintains up-to-date information about the regulations and procedures involved in hiring and hosting international scholars on its Web site at <http://www.yale.edu/oiss/> . Upon arrival, international scholars must visit OISS where they will receive a packet of important information about their immigration status responsibilities, as well as information about Yale and New Haven and the programs and resources offered by OISS.

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International Tax Office . The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) requires that the University apply specific federal tax withholding and reporting rules to payments made to international students and scholars. For U.S. tax purposes, individuals are classified in one of the following categories: U.S. citizens, permanent resident aliens (i.e. green card holders), resident aliens, or nonresident aliens.

The [International Tax Office](#) provides guidance and responds to questions concerning federal tax withholding and reporting of payments made to individuals who are neither U.S. citizens nor U.S. permanent residents. This is a service offered by the Yale Tax Department for the benefit of international students, scholars and visitors of Yale University.

The International Tax office meets with the international student, scholar or visitor on a one-on-one basis to determine the individual's residency status for tax purposes and to determine the proper federal income tax and FICA withholding. The International Tax office reviews and processes applicable tax treaty exemption forms.

International students and scholars receiving any type of payment from the University are advised to schedule an appointment with the [Tax Office](#) .

F. The Office of International Affairs

The [Office of International Affairs](#) supports the international activities of the schools, departments, offices, centers, and organizations at Yale; promotes Yale and its faculty to international audiences; and works to increase the visibility of Yale's international activities around the globe. The staff are able to provide country-specific contacts and information, materials about the University in nine languages, and logistical assistance in developing new projects and resolving problems.

The University supports international collaborations and recognizes that they sometimes involve formal agreements that have legal standing or obligate the University in other ways. In order to assist in creating such relationships, the Office of International Affairs provides advice and guidelines for this process. Faculty who wish to explore having a formal relationship with a non-U.S. university, research institution, or other entity, are therefore asked to consult with the Office of International Affairs at <http://www.world.yale.edu/about/contact.html> .

The University strongly encourages all members of the university community who are contemplating travel abroad for educational or other purposes to plan well in advance and to take precautions to ensure a safe trip. A range of resources for trips are available at <http://world.yale.edu/abroad/index.html> . In addition to Web-based information that is provided by the U.S. State Department and various other governments, the University encourages members of the Yale community to consult MEDEX, a private travel emergency assistance provider engaged by Yale to support students, faculty, and staff who are traveling internationally. The MEDEX Web site, <http://www.medexassist.com/> , provides up-to-date information about travel risks of all kinds.

G. Resources and Accommodations for Faculty Who Have Disabilities

The Accommodation Program is designed to facilitate individual accommodations for current and prospective Yale faculty and staff who have disabilities. A faculty member in need of such an accommodation should contact the Director of the Office for Equal Opportunity Programs as early as possible. Accommodations may include, for example, authorization to use the special

services van, preferential parking locations, adaptive computer hardware and software, and physical modifications in buildings.

H. Business and Administrative Support

Each school and department at Yale is supported by a business manager or other lead department administrator who is responsible for ensuring that faculty, students, and staff receive high quality financial, administrative, and related support. In providing this support the school or department business office staff assists faculty with understanding University policies and procedures, so that faculty members can maximize the time and attention they spend on teaching and research, while also fulfilling their administrative responsibilities.

Faculty are encouraged to engage the school or department business office staff for assistance with the wide range of administrative matters that can arise during the conduct of teaching and research. The staff may be able to provide such assistance directly or by referring the faculty member to the appropriate University office.

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I. Yale Travel Services

Yale Travel Services has selected Orbitz for Business as the preferred travel agency of Yale University, available to all faculty and staff for business travel for both domestic and international travel. A professional staff of travel agents is available for complex itineraries and may be reached by calling Orbitz for Business toll-free at 877-672-4891. All faculty and staff are automatically

registered on the Web site upon employment and may access their respective profiles at <http://www.orbitzforbusiness.net/> using their yale.edu e-mail address along with the first-time password "travel". A list of preferred vendors, discounts available, and the Yale policy and procedures for travel can be found on Travel Services' Web site at <http://www.yale.edu/ytravel/>. Yale travelers are encouraged to use a Yale University purchasing card to pay for travel expenses. Information on how to obtain a P-card is available through the department's business manager.

J. Parking

The University Parking and Transit Service administers parking for faculty and staff and allocates parking permits for which monthly fees are charged. Copies of the regulations and applications for parking-lot permits may be obtained from the [Parking Service](#).

Members of the faculty who park in Yale-owned lots automatically pay for parking with pre-tax dollars through regular payroll deductions. Those who commute to work by mass transit or park in non-Yale lots may participate in the Yale pre-tax mass transit or parking benefit.

K. Identification Cards

Identification cards are required for all employees. Members of the faculty must visit in person one of the University's I.D. centers. These centers are located at 246 Church Street for the central and science campus and at 333 Cedar Street, IE-41, Sterling Hall of Medicine, for the medical campus. I.D. cards must be validated each June by a sticker distributed through the employee's department.

L. Identification Cards for Spouses and Partners

Yale identification cards are available to spouses and civil union partners of faculty with appointments for one semester or more and employed at least half time. The spouse or partner must visit in person the central or medical I.D. centers. Proof of marriage or civil union certificate is required. Some of the privileges this I.D. card permits are borrowing books from the University Library, access to Yale Shuttle bus, and employee membership rates at the Payne Whitney Gymnasium and the Yale Golf Course. Please call one of the I.D. centers for additional information.

M. Letters of Introduction

Letters of introduction for faculty members who plan to travel abroad are provided by the Office of the Secretary.

XIX. Retirement

On July 1, 1993, compulsory retirement of tenured faculty was eliminated. Because department and school planning is enhanced by knowing the approximate retirement dates of tenured faculty, the University has created several programs to encourage members of the faculty to plan for their retirement and inform chairs of their plans.

A. Full Retirement

Retired members of the faculty who continue to be professionally active contribute a great deal to the University community. Tenured faculty members entering full retirement will be granted by vote of the Corporation an emeritus title corresponding to their rank. The dean or chair of the member's school or department should submit a Faculty Appointment Form for this purpose during the final semester of non-retired status.

In order to support the continued professional activity of retired faculty and to accommodate this activity to the primary requirements of the students and non-retired faculty, the following policies and procedures have been developed.

1. Office and Research Space

While available office space must first accommodate those who have not retired, every attempt will be made to provide office space to retired members of the faculty. Although research space is even more limited, it can also be assigned to retired ladder faculty if circumstances permit and need can be demonstrated, as for example by an active and well-funded research program. Assignment will be made by the Provost or appropriate professional school dean on the recommendation of the department chair. The amount of research space provided will, in most instances, be substantially less than the amount occupied before retirement. Assignments of office and laboratory space to retired faculty will be reviewed annually to determine whether renewal is possible in the context of competing needs.

2. Privileges

Retired faculty will retain a number of faculty privileges. They include the following:

Library--Stack and borrowing privileges are the same as for non-retired faculty. (Contact the Privileges Office, Sterling Memorial Library.)

Parking--Parking spaces will be assigned to retired faculty, generally with the same priority as they had as non-retired members of the faculty, but at the lowest rate category. (Contact the Parking Office.)

Computers--Retired faculty are entitled to keep for their own use computers provided for them by the University.

Fellowships in the Residential Colleges--"Emeritus Fellow" status is determined by the masters and fellowships of the colleges. (Contact the Council of Masters Office.)

Dining Halls--All Emeritus Fellows are provided free lunches Monday through Friday in any Residential College dining hall or the Hall of Graduate Studies; anyone connected with the University, including all retired faculty and their guests, may eat in any University dining hall and pay cash.

Payne Whitney Gymnasium--Rates and privileges are the same for retired faculty as for non-retired faculty. (Contact the Director's Office, Payne Whitney Gymnasium.)

Yale Charge Accounts--Emeritus fellows of Residential Colleges may have the same charging privileges as non-retired faculty.

3. Health Insurance

Retired members of the faculty are eligible for University-sponsored and subsidized health insurance. The University's contribution to the cost of retiree health insurance premiums is based upon length of service at Yale and reaches its maximum at thirty years of service. To obtain information on costs and coverages, prospective retirees are encouraged to consult the [Benefits Office](#) .

4. Teaching

Retired faculty members may teach on a year-to-year basis under certain conditions. For the professional schools, consult the appropriate dean. For emeritus faculty in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, the following conditions prevail:

- a. Like one-year replacement faculty, they are hired when a department or school has demonstrated that the teaching is necessary as a result of leaves or vacancies that cannot be covered by non-retired faculty.
- b. A dean's or the Provost's capacity to make the appointments will depend upon the availability of funds to meet one-year teaching needs.

5. Supervision of Dissertations

Faculty members are expected to anticipate their retirement by arranging their supervision of graduate dissertations so that all dissertations will be completed by the time of retirement or shortly thereafter. Emeritus faculty may, without being appointed as lecturers, serve as readers of dissertations, but may not serve as directors.

6. Research Sponsorship and Appointments

Several important considerations determine whether the University will sponsor, totally or in part, retired faculty members' applications for grants or contracts, and whether it will authorize research appointments for retired faculty members on the grants or contracts of non-retired members of the faculty. In making its decision the University must take into account the contribution of the proposed research to the University community, its demand upon physical facilities, and its direct and indirect effects upon other research and training programs of the department and the University. The same considerations govern decisions to authorize retired members of the faculty to work with postdoctoral appointees and, if so, in what numbers. Members of the faculty may apply for research support that extends beyond retirement, and emeritus faculty may apply for research support, provided that the Provost or the appropriate professional school dean is willing to commit the necessary space and facilities for the period of the grant. In the case of faculty in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and in the School of Medicine, this will be done only on the recommendation of the department chair.

If the department or school faculty so votes, and if the appointment is approved by the Corporation, the emeritus faculty member may be given the additional title of senior research scientist/scholar, to be held during the period of grant or contract support. In the case of emeritus faculty in the Schools of Medicine and Nursing, the department's recommendation should be forwarded to the dean for approval. The same procedures will apply in the case of emeritus faculty who seek appointment as senior research scientists/scholars on the grants or contracts of non-retired members of the faculty.

An emeritus faculty member who is appointed as senior research scientist/scholar under the above conditions may be paid salary from the grant or contract for any fraction of his or her time, up to 100%. The salary will be set by the Provost or dean, except that in no case may it exceed any cap imposed by the granting or contracting agency.

During the period that an emeritus faculty member is being paid from a grant, he or she will be entitled to all fringe benefits normally accorded to senior research scientists/scholars, as long as these benefits are entirely chargeable to the grant. Fringe benefits are accorded only to employees who are paid for half time or more.

B. Retirement Planning Options

When mandatory retirement of tenured faculty was eliminated, the University created three programs to provide different ways to approach retirement and to encourage tenured faculty (and School of Medicine professors with continuing appointments) to plan retirement from their positions. These programs are Early, Phased, and Planned Retirement.

1. Early Retirement Subsidy Plan

This program provides a salary supplement to eligible faculty members who fully retire at or over age 62 and before the normal retirement age of 70. The maximum amount of the subsidy, available at age 67, is 60% of the participant's last three-year average salary plus 2% for each additional year of service over 15. The amount increases from age 62 to 67 and begins to decline at age 68. The subsidy takes the form of one taxable payment at retirement.

2. Phased Retirement

This program is appropriate for faculty who fully retire at or after age 62 and would prefer to work (and be compensated) half-time for a fixed period of time (from one to three years) before full retirement. Faculty may begin phased retirement as early as age 59. Faculty in the School of Medicine have, under certain conditions, the option of working for any fraction of time between 10% and 80%. Faculty choosing this program who will retire fully before the normal retirement age of 70 will also be eligible for a portion of the Early Retirement Subsidy. They may elect to receive one-half of the Early Retirement Subsidy calculated as of the time they begin Phased Retirement, or the Early Retirement Subsidy will be calculated as of the time of full retirement.

3. Planned Retirement

This program is appropriate for faculty who fully retire at or beyond age 62 and who would prefer to reduce certain of their responsibilities for a specified period of time before a fixed retirement date (within one to three years). They continue to be compensated at the full-time rate. Faculty may begin planned retirement as early as age 59. Faculty choosing Planned Retirement who will retire fully before the normal retirement age of 70 will also be eligible for the Early Retirement Subsidy, payable during the period of Planned Retirement or in a lump sum upon full retirement.

For details about all of these programs please consult the [Benefits Office](#) .

XX. University Policies Concerning Teaching and Research

A. Instructional and Institutional Responsibilities

Members of the teaching or research faculty are expected to meet their professional and institutional commitments at Yale on a regular basis throughout the academic year. For full-time teaching faculty this includes being on campus most days of the work week, except for holidays and recess time, in order to be available to advise students, serve on departmental and University committees, attend regular and special departmental meetings and seminars, interview prospective candidates for positions, and meet other normal obligations of a member of the faculty. All teaching faculty must remain on campus during reading and examination periods. If unable to meet a class because of illness or other emergency, faculty members should promptly notify their department or school officials. ^[12]

The department chair or, in a professional school, the dean, is charged with assigning faculty members classroom responsibilities that will provide students comprehensive and effective formal instruction. Varying instructional techniques and classroom demands mean that such assignments may differ among departments and schools. The obligations of a member of the teaching faculty go well beyond classroom and other teaching duties. They include time spent on research, student advising, and various kinds of department and University service on committees and in administrative roles. While the proportion of these components vary from individual to individual and from time to time, faculty may not substitute time spent on sponsored research for their regular teaching duties without special permission from the Provost.

Members of the faculty are often called upon to write letters of recommendation for students or to offer their professional judgments on the qualifications of candidates for positions at Yale or elsewhere. It is understood that such judgments, expressed orally or in writing, will be consistent with the nondiscrimination policy of the University. (See [Section III.A](#).)

^[12] For faculty in professional schools whose responsibilities include off-campus professional activities or require different schedules, different expectations apply. Please consult the dean.

B. Safety Issues

Members of the faculty share responsibility for maintaining the safety of the community and its individual members. Yale has its own police force, fire safety officials, and health and counseling

services, as well as specialists in environmental safety and emergency preparedness. Information about these services and contact details can be found on the [Public Safety at Yale](#) Web site. All of these professionals rely on members of the Yale community to help identify potential threats of harm or violence and to allow support services to connect with people who seem to be at risk or to be putting others at risk. Instructors are often the first to notice a student who is troubled. On occasion, the behavior of a student might appear to pose a risk of harm either to the student himself or herself or to others. It is important to communicate such observations and concerns to those who can best assess such information and manage such situations.

Any disturbing behaviors should be reported to the student's dean, and in the case of Yale College students, to the appropriate residential college dean or to the Dean of Student Affairs. If a threat of violence seems imminent, contact the Yale Police directly at 911 or 432-4400. A report of concern will not necessarily lead to disciplinary action. Indeed, in most cases, counseling or some other risk reduction strategy is the most likely next step.

C. Research and Scholarship

Excellence in research and scholarship is expected of persons holding faculty appointments. It is University policy to encourage and assist research and scholarship that are essential to the training of students, to the advancement of knowledge, and to the intellectual growth of the faculty. To this end, the University will help faculty to secure appropriate research support from outside sources. Applications for external funding for research, teaching, or other activities (including subaward applications to other entities) must be submitted through Yale. Exceptions to submit applications through another institution or organization require prior written approval of the Provost or, for faculty in the School of Medicine, the Dean. Clinical activities (which occur primarily in the Schools of Medicine and Nursing) are also covered by the policies and procedures below.

1. Policies and Guidelines

a. All members of the faculty are expected to conduct their scholarly research and publish the results of that research consistent with the highest standards of ethical conduct, truth, and accuracy. Any instance of suspected academic fraud or misconduct should be reported to the dean

of the relevant school. In accordance with federal regulations, the University has established [policies and procedures](#) for responding to allegations of research misconduct or academic fraud. The policies and procedures describe the University process for conducting resulting inquiries and investigations. Faculty and students are required to cooperate fully in any inquiry or investigation of such allegations, e.g., by providing requested documents and information.

b. The University does not conduct or permit its faculty to conduct secret or classified research. This policy arises from concern about the impact of such restrictions on two of the University's essential purposes: to impart knowledge and to enlarge humanity's store of knowledge. Both are clearly inhibited when open publication, free discussion, or access to research are limited.

c. For the same reasons, the University requires that investigators be able to publish the results of their research without prior approval of a sponsor. Agreements may, however, permit sponsors a brief period to review proposed publications and presentations to identify 1) proprietary information that may require patent or copyright protection, or 2) information confidential to the sponsor that must be removed. In general sponsors are granted review periods of 30 to 45 days prior to submission for publication, but review and delay periods should total no more than 90 days.

d. The University requires that all documents related to federally sponsored projects, including primary research data, be available to federal auditors for the period specified by federal regulation -- in most cases, a period of three years from the filing of the final required technical or financial report. Yale expects faculty members to retain all research data, whether resulting from federal sponsorship or not, in their laboratories or other bona fide research locations, and to provide access to the data when requested to do so by authorized institutional officials. Requests from sponsors or others for access to research data should be forwarded to the Office of Grant and Contract Administration. Subpoenas, summonses, or similar legal documents pertaining to research should be brought to the attention of the Office of the Vice President and General Counsel as soon as possible, and in any event, before a response is made.

e. Yale believes that federal support of research should be allocated on the basis of excellence as determined by merit review. Consequently, the University does not seek funds through earmarking, nor does it permit its faculty to do so. If faculty have identified promising areas of

research that are not adequately supported by federal funding agencies, the University is prepared to work with faculty to develop competitive, merit-based programs in such fields of research.

f. In order to ensure that research is conducted by those who have the requisite training and skill, as well as the appropriate relationship to Yale, the University will normally sponsor proposals only when the principal investigator or project director is employed full-time by the University and holds an appointment as assistant professor, associate professor, professor, research scientist/scholar, or senior research scientist/scholar. Exceptions require the approval of the Provost, or where appropriate, the dean of the relevant professional school. (In some cases, the Provost or dean may delegate approval to the department chair.)

g. It is University policy to take title to all patents and certain copyrighted materials that result from the research activities of faculty, staff and students at Yale. [See D](#) below for University policies on patents, copyrights, and licensing.

h. In accordance with federal law, University policy, and the University's federal wide assurance of compliance, filed with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, every Yale investigator conducting research involving human participants, whether or not funded by a federal sponsor, must submit a proposed research plan to the appropriate Yale [institutional review board \(IRB\)](#) for review. In addition, investigators who participate in research involving human participants must complete training in human subjects research, and otherwise must comply with IRB policies and procedures. Research may not begin until the IRB has fully approved the research plan and all related consent documents, and the required training has been completed. Further information and a full statement of applicable University policies and procedures are available on the [Human Research Protection Program](#) Web site.

i. The study of live vertebrate animals is an integral part of Yale University's research and teaching missions and is a privilege regulated by legal, state, and federal agencies. Faculty members contemplating using live vertebrate animals in research, teaching, or testing should refer to the Yale University [Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee \(IACUC\)](#) Web site and contact the IACUC office (telephone numbers available on the Web site). Work with live vertebrate animals may not begin until all required training and approvals are obtained.

j. The University has developed guidelines and procedures for handling radioactive materials, hazardous chemicals, potentially hazardous biological materials, and controlled substances, as well as for other aspects of research relating to occupational and environmental safety. These policies are generally administered by Environmental Health and Safety (EHS). Any investigator planning to use such materials must consult with EHS for guidance on required training, required protocol review, proper handling, state and federal safety regulations, proper procedures in the event of spillage, etc., prior to initiating a study or bringing such materials into a laboratory. In most instances, a laboratory must be inspected and approved by EHS before hazardous substances are brought to that location at the University. Protocols calling for the use of certain substances must receive prior review by the cognizant Safety Committee. For more information, see the [EHS](#) Web site.

2. University Offices Supporting Research and Scholarly Activity

The process of obtaining and managing external support for research and scholarly activity is multifaceted. The University has many offices that support faculty in this endeavor. It is necessary for faculty to involve the appropriate offices when conversations with potential and actual sponsors take place and to continue discussions with the relevant University offices in planning proposals, preparing research agreements, and developing corporate and foundation relationships.

The [Office of Research Administration](#) has the responsibility for assessing research compliance and for the integration and effective operation of a number of offices related to the research enterprise.

The [Office of Grant and Contract Administration](#) provides a diverse array of knowledge and services and should be consulted early in the planning stage of any proposal. This office assists faculty in locating funding sources, interpreting agency guidelines, and developing proposals for research, education, and training programs. It is responsible for reviewing all proposals to ensure conformance with federal, state, and local laws, as well as with Yale policy. Further, this office is charged with officially accepting awards on behalf of the University. In this role it negotiates award terms and conditions and authorizes establishment of University financial accounts to manage receipt and disbursement of funds supporting research.

The [Office of Grant and Contract Financial Administration](#) is responsible for the institutional aspects of externally provided funding. This office manages billing and draw-down of research

funds, prepares financial reports, and monitors expenditures to assure compliance with sponsor terms and conditions. The Office of Grant and Contract Financial Administration is also responsible for developing and negotiating Yale's Facilities and Administrative cost rates (indirect costs) and its fringe benefit rates. Its financial stewardship of sponsor funds also includes overseeing equipment inventory and ensuring compliance with cost accounting standards. A full description of these offices and the details of the University's research policies can be found on the Web in the [Sponsored Projects Handbook](#) .

The [Office of Corporate and Foundation Relations](#) within the Office of Development, builds and optimizes institutional relationships between the private sector and the University. The office is charged with representing Yale to corporations and foundations when seeking support for faculty and institutional needs. Working closely with faculty and administrators, the office maintains relationships with a broad range of corporation and foundation donors and advises faculty on donor interests, proposal development, submission strategies, and stewardship. These relationships are realized in the form of gifts, grants, and other arrangements, which may be directed to research, student support, capital needs, and programmatic funding. In order to ensure that faculty are well served and institutional policies and procedures are met, the office works closely with the [Offices of the Provost](#) , [Grant and Contract Administration](#) and [Cooperative Research](#) . Faculty seeking support from corporations and foundations should inform the [Office of Corporate and Foundation Relations](#) of their activities in order to obtain advice and help and, in appropriate cases, authorization to proceed.

The [Office of Cooperative Research](#) (OCR) is charged with commercializing technology resulting from Yale research so that it may benefit the public. OCR will evaluate the commercial potential of inventions, biological materials, and Yale-owned copyrightable materials. If the potential market is deemed sufficient, OCR will arrange for the preparation of appropriate patent applications or other legal protection. Further, OCR will seek commercial partners and negotiate appropriate agreements to develop and commercialize marketable inventions and biological or copyrightable materials. Faculty inventors and creators are expected to assist the OCR as necessary in preparing patent applications and identifying and working with potential licensees. (Further information on patents, copyrights and licensing can be found in [D](#) below.)

3. Seeking and Maintaining External Research Support

- a. All faculty who expect to be engaged in sponsored research must complete certain online training modules in order to comply with federal and other regulations and University policy. A key module is called Sponsored Research Administration for Yale Faculty, which can be accessed through the [Office of Research Administration](#) . Other training modules and forms (e.g. Animal Care and Use, Laboratory Safety, Human Subjects Protections, and Conflict of Interest/Commitment) can be accessed through the Training and Certification Web site at <http://www.yale.edu/training/> . This Web site offers an assessment tool that allows individual faculty to learn what training they are required to take and provides the courses and forms that accompany these requirements.
- b . All applications and proposals seeking public or private support for research, teaching, or other programmatic activities must be reviewed and approved by the University before submission in the University's name to a potential sponsor through the Office of Grant and Contract Administration. That office will consult with the appropriate development office when the sponsor is a corporation or foundation, and with OCR, when a patent or license is involved. In particular, proposal budgets must be reviewed before submission to or negotiation with a sponsor. Corporate and foundation proposals other than those associated with established programs funded year to year should be discussed in advance with the Office of Corporate and Foundation Relations.
- c. Early contact with the cognizant offices is strongly encouraged in connection with all applications for support, and adequate time should be allowed for administrative review and negotiation with the sponsor, particularly when a sponsor proposes terms that contravene University policy. Faculty members should be aware that proposals may have to be withdrawn if adequate time is not allowed for administrative review, or if the sponsor is unwilling to agree on terms consistent with the University requirements.
- d. All applications and proposals must state the full cost of the project and proposed sources of support. Any agreement requiring University cost-sharing must be approved by the Provost or by the dean in a professional school in advance of submission.
- e. All proposal budgets, including those submitted to corporate and foundation sponsors, must include the appropriate Facilities and Administrative costs (also known as indirect costs). Requests for adjustments in those costs should be addressed to the Office of Grant and Contract

Administration, which in some cases may approve the request, or in others may forward it to the dean of a professional school or to the Provost, for consideration.

f. Proposals will be approved for submission to sponsors only if it is clear that appropriate space, equipment, and personnel will be available to carry out the proposed activity and if the proposed activity complies with all applicable regulations and policies regarding the conduct of research.

g. Proposals that may involve the relationship between Yale and New Haven or other surrounding communities present special issues. Any grant proposal with significant impact on local institutions, firms, or individuals (as participants or as collaborators) should be brought to the attention of the Vice President and Director of New Haven and State Affairs and Campus Development, who has overall responsibility for relations between Yale and the surrounding community.

h. Post-award proposals to change the duration, award amount, or conditions of support require the same approvals within the University as an original proposal or award.

D. Patents, Copyrights, and Licenses

The University encourages faculty members to consider ways in which the results of their research may best be disseminated and made available for the public good. To facilitate the patenting and licensing of inventions developed under University auspices, Yale established the Office of Cooperative Research (OCR). The primary goals of this office are to facilitate the dissemination of research results through commercial development and to generate revenue that will reward inventors for their creativity and support research and other educational programs at the University.

Under the University [Patent Policy](#) the University owns any patentable invention made by a faculty member using Yale facilities or otherwise under the auspices of the University. Biological materials created by faculty, like other forms of property at Yale, are generally owned by the University. Under the University [Copyright Policy](#), the University generally will not assert ownership of traditional copyrightable materials created by a faculty member unless the works are created: (1) pursuant to certain assigned tasks, (2) under funding agreements that provide for Yale ownership, or (3) under circumstances involving significant commitments of Yale resources, as determined by the Provost. The University shares any net royalties received through licensing of faculty inventions and Yale-owned copyrights in accordance with the plan set forth in the

Patent Policy, and generally follows the same formula for Yale-owned copyright materials. The University's share of net royalty income is used primarily in support of research and education. In conjunction with any application for external funding support, a faculty member must submit a written agreement confirming his or her acceptance of the University Patent and Copyright Policies, and committing to execute all appropriate forms required to document ownership by the University (through OCR) of any inventions conceived by him or her at the University and any copyrightable material to which the University takes title under the Copyright Policy. When disclosing a particular invention or certain copyrighted materials, a faculty member also must execute an assignment to the University of his or her interest in such inventions and in those certain copyrights. Such assignments are necessary to document, report, or commercialize those inventions and copyrights and for sharing with faculty of royalty revenues received by the University from commercial licensees.

For further information on the activities of OCR, [see C](#) above and the [OCR](#) Web site. For definitive statements of the Yale Patent and Copyright Policies, please refer to their complete texts, available on the [Office of Grant and Contract Administration](#) Web site.

E. Outside Interests and Employment

The University encourages its faculty to participate in sponsored research, consulting, and other activities that may benefit not only the individual faculty member, but also the University and society. Although activities directed outside the University are often compatible with teaching, scholarship, and research at Yale, they may in some cases conflict with these on-campus responsibilities or with the University's institutional goals. Outside interests and commitments may divert essential faculty creativity and energy away from Yale and may appear to compromise the integrity of Yale teaching, research, clinical care, or scholarship. Therefore, Yale reaffirms its unqualified commitment to the following key principles:

- a. The overriding professional obligation of all full-time members of the University community is to Yale and to its mission of creating, disseminating, and preserving knowledge.

b. No outside activity or financial interest of any member of the University community will be permitted to compromise the integrity of teaching, research, clinical care, and scholarship at Yale, to detract from the fulfillment of that member's fundamental obligations to Yale, or to compromise the welfare of Yale students.

Note also that faculty members should refrain from using University facilities more than occasionally and incidentally in performing any of the outside activities described in this subsection.

1. Conflict of Interest and Conflict of Commitment

Yale is committed to ensuring that the research, consultation, and other activities of faculty and non-faculty employees are conducted properly and consistently with the principles of openness, trust, and free inquiry that are fundamental to the autonomy and well-being of a university and with the responsible management of the University's business. Toward that end and consistent with federal regulations, Yale has formulated a policy and procedures to identify and address potential, actual, and apparent conflicts of commitment and conflicts of interest. The text of the policy and procedures can be viewed on the [Provost Office](#) Web site. The fundamental premise of this policy is that each member of the Yale community has an obligation to act in the best interests of the University, and must not let outside activities or outside financial interests interfere with that obligation.

A conflict of commitment occurs when the commitment to external activities of a faculty or staff member adversely affects his or her capacity to meet University responsibilities. This form of conflict is easily defined and recognized since it involves a perceptible reduction of the individual's time and energy devoted to University activities. Obligations to the University are not discharged solely by teaching classes; individuals must be available to their students outside the classroom, participate on committees and in other University activities, supervise graduate students and postdoctoral trainees, and make constant progress in research programs. Any relationship with an outside organization that requires frequent or prolonged absence from Yale represents a conflict of commitment that must be avoided.

A conflict of interest exists when an individual has an external economic or other personal interest that affects or provides an incentive to affect the individual's conduct of his or her University activities. Conflicts of interest can arise naturally from an individual's engagement with the world

outside the University, and the mere existence of a conflict of interest does not necessarily imply wrongdoing on anyone's part. When conflicts of interest do arise, however, they must be recognized, disclosed, and either managed, reduced, or eliminated. Even when no conflict actually exists, the appearance of conflict of interest may be present. Such apparent conflicts can do as much damage as actual ones, undermining the credibility of research, clinical care, scholarship, or University financial decisions, and must be avoided.

The Policy on Conflict of Interest and Conflict of Commitment requires that all faculty members employed more than half-time at the University, all faculty members who hold administrative positions, and all faculty members responsible for the design, conduct, or reporting of research at the University, even if employed half-time or less, submit an annual [Conflict of Interest/Commitment Disclosure Form](#). All such faculty must update the form whenever a material change has occurred and, whenever possible, disclose expected changes or newly anticipated financial or outside interests before they occur. Faculty new to Yale should complete the form as soon as possible after their arrival. The Provost's Committee on Conflict of Interest and Conflict of Commitment (the Committee) is charged with reviewing disclosure forms and making recommendations to the Provost with respect to any actions required to manage, reduce, or eliminate conflicts.

An investigator may not apply for a grant or contract until he or she has completed and submitted an up-to-date disclosure form; likewise a grant or contract award cannot be established until the required disclosures have been made and reviewed, and a determination reached either that no conflict of interest exists or that an identified conflict has been appropriately managed, reduced, or eliminated. In addition to the annual disclosure form that is submitted to the Committee, investigators conducting research involving human participants may be subject to supplemental disclosure requirements as outlined in the policies of the cognizant Institutional Review Board.

2. Outside Academic Employment

Of all the activities in which faculty might engage outside the University, teaching presents issues that require special attention because it competes most directly with the core educational mission of the University. In judging the appropriateness of such activities outside of Yale, faculty members should consider the time commitment involved, as well as the potential impact of these activities on the fulfillment of Yale's institutional goals. In addition to those instances of outside

teaching that are discussed below, ladder faculty may not accept a concurrent ladder faculty appointment at another academic institution, even while on unpaid leave from Yale or the other institution. (See [Section III.E](#) .)

a. The following outside teaching activities require prior approval by the cognizant Provost (or the Provost's designee) and disclosure to the Committee because of their close relationship to the University's educational mission include:

i. Participation in distance learning ventures with other institutions or with commercial firms, whether or not for compensation, throughout the calendar year; or

ii. Teaching or co-teaching courses during the academic year at another academic institution. (Note that it is unusual for the Provost to approve such activities. If permission is granted, a faculty member might receive a reduced schedule at Yale for such teaching by arrangement with the other institution, but he or she typically would not be permitted to receive extra compensation.)

b. Outside teaching activities that do not require disclosure or prior approval by the cognizant provost include:

i. Delivering individual lectures at other academic institutions, at conferences, or at public gatherings (with or without remuneration);

ii. Teaching summer courses at Yale or elsewhere by faculty not receiving other summer compensation for the period in question; and

iii. Posting of non-interactive educational materials on a Web site.

The above rules apply to faculty who hold more than half-time appointments at the University, all faculty members who hold administrative positions, and all faculty members responsible for the design, conduct, or reporting of research at the University. Faculty who are half-time or less are expected to discuss with the chair, cognizant dean, or provost their teaching activities outside of

Yale when they are appointed and whenever a material change has occurred. (Note that the ownership of teaching materials, whether used on or off-campus, is governed by Yale's [Copyright Policy](#) .)

3. Non-academic Employment

When considering an offer of ancillary non-academic employment, such as consulting to a business concern or to a government agency, all faculty members should be guided and governed by the primary obligation of furthering the University's essential purposes.

Activities clearly of institutional benefit (e.g., occasional site visits or evaluations at the request of a government or special accrediting agency, advice to foundations, work for professional associations, academic lectures at other institutions, or certain community services) are an important component of faculty responsibility. Other extramural activities that are consistent with the individual's overriding obligation to the University, including consulting and other gainful employment, are acceptable and encouraged. Such activity must be consistent with the principles outlined above and may not require on the average more than one day per seven-day week in any academic semester or in any summer month in which faculty members are receiving compensation for full-time employment at the University. These activities must be disclosed annually to the Committee. However, it is the responsibility of the chair, cognizant dean, or Provost to take appropriate action to identify and address conflicts of commitment.

Persons on phased retirement may accept any outside employment that does not create a conflict of interest or interfere with their obligations to the University.

4. Faculty Ownership or Management of Private Enterprise

Because of the potential for conflict of interest or commitment, in many circumstances it would not be appropriate for a faculty member to manage or own a substantial portion of a private enterprise. However, in certain circumstances, the University may allow faculty ownership or management of private companies under conditions that are intended to minimize the likelihood of a conflict of interest or commitment. The following process must therefore be observed:

a. If a faculty member has, or plans to assume ownership or managerial responsibilities of a private enterprise, that individual is required to disclose the proposed involvement to the Provost and, for faculty in professional schools, to the cognizant dean, who will review the proposal to

ensure that such activities do not interfere with the faculty member's obligations to the University.

If the Provost or dean determines that a faculty member's involvement with an enterprise entails, or is likely to entail, a conflict of commitment, then the Provost or dean will consult with the faculty member in order to seek ways to eliminate or manage the conflict.

The faculty member may request a one-year, half-time appointment with appropriate reduction in obligations to and from the University to devote the other time to the non-academic commitment. Alternatively, the individual may request leave without pay for up to one year. Such requests will be acted on by the Provost after an assessment of institutional needs.

At the end of any approved leave or period of reduced responsibility, the faculty member may return to full-time status. If the faculty member wishes to continue to devote substantial time to the commercial endeavor, the individual will normally be expected to resign from the University. Subsequent reappointment to full-time status requires application and approval through the University's ordinary faculty appointment procedures. The faculty member may also request conversion to part-time adjunct status, but subsequent reappointment would similarly involve the usual University appointment procedures.

b. After the Provost or cognizant dean has reviewed the proposed involvement and resolved any conflict of commitment, the Provost, or dean submits the proposal to the Committee for review and approval.

If the Committee determines that a faculty member's disclosed involvement with an enterprise entails, or is likely to entail, a conflict of interest, the Committee will consult with the faculty member in order to seek ways to eliminate or manage the conflict.

c. When an enterprise has been established to commercialize the results of a faculty member's professional endeavors, the proposal must also be reviewed and approved by the Office of Cooperative Research. Additional conflict management techniques may be implemented as described in the Conflict of Interest Principles Applicable to Faculty Relationships with Startup Companies codified in Appendix III of the University Policy on Conflict of Interest.

F. University Equipment

Equipment purchased with internal Yale funds or Yale-administered outside grant funds is owned by Yale, except when a sponsor has expressly retained title.

1. **Off-campus Use.** Faculty members planning to use University-owned equipment off campus or to take equipment with them on leaves of absence should complete a request for off-campus use of Yale University equipment. Consult the [Yale University Policy 1110, Personal and Off-Campus Use of University Property](#), for more detailed information. This policy applies to all types of equipment, including laboratory equipment, office equipment, and computing equipment. Note also that the faculty member is responsible for compliance with all regulations of Environmental Health and Safety (EHS) governing hazardous materials, insofar as they affect University equipment.
2. **When Departing from Yale.** When a faculty member moves to another academic or non-profit institution, transfer of equipment is treated as follows:
 - a. Equipment purchased with University funds (provostial, school, or department) or purchased with outside grant funds may only be transferred in accordance with [Yale University Policy 4209, Equipment](#), and if the sponsor's policy permits the transfer.
 - b. The University is prohibited from transferring equipment purchased with federal funds to for-profit institutions. Any transfer of equipment purchased with internal Yale funds to a for-profit institution would require special permission from the Provost.
3. **Decommissioning Equipment.** EHS maintains policies and procedures for decommissioning equipment, and should be consulted when equipment is no longer needed.

XXI. Other University Policies Affecting Faculty

A. Sexual Harassment

Sexual harassment is antithetical to academic values and to a work environment free from the fact or appearance of coercion. It is a violation of University policy and may result in serious disciplinary action. Sexual harassment consists of non-consensual sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, or other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature on or off campus, when: (1) submission to such conduct is made either explicitly or implicitly a condition of an individual's employment or academic standing; or (2) submission to or rejection of such conduct is used as the basis for employment decisions or for academic evaluation, grades, or advancement; or (3) such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual's work or academic performance or creating an intimidating or hostile academic or work environment. Sexual harassment may be found in a single episode, as well as in persistent behavior. Conduct that occurs in the process of application for admission to a program or selection for employment is covered by this policy, as well as conduct directed toward University students, postdoctoral appointees, faculty, or staff members.

State law requires that all members of the faculty who supervise one or more employees must complete an approved training course on preventing sexual harassment.

A student complaint of sexual harassment by a faculty member may be reviewed under the grievance procedures of the student's school or under the Provost's Procedure for Student complaints. A staff member's complaint of sexual harassment by a faculty member may be reviewed under the appropriate staff grievance procedures. Faculty members who believe they have been sexually harassed may use the complaint review procedure described in [Section III.L](#) or [III.M](#). Any faculty member concerned about an issue of sexual harassment is encouraged to discuss it with the dean of his or her school, the Office of the Provost, or the school's or University's Title IX Coordinator.

B. Teacher-Student Consensual Relations

The integrity of the teacher-student relationship is the foundation of the University's educational mission. This relationship vests considerable trust in the teacher, who, in turn, bears authority and accountability as a mentor, educator, and evaluator. The unequal institutional power inherent

in this relationship heightens the vulnerability of the student and the potential for coercion. The pedagogical relationship between teacher and student must be protected from influences or activities that can interfere with learning and personal development. Whenever a teacher is or in the future might reasonably become responsible for teaching, advising, or directly supervising a student, a sexual relationship between them is inappropriate and must be avoided. In addition to creating the potential for coercion, any such relationship jeopardizes the integrity of the educational process by creating a conflict of interest and may impair the learning environment for other students. Finally, such situations may expose the University and the teacher to liability for violation of laws against sexual harassment and sex discrimination.

Therefore, teachers (see below) must avoid sexual relationships with students over whom they have or might reasonably expect to have direct pedagogical or supervisory responsibilities, regardless of whether the relationship is consensual. Conversely, a teacher must not directly supervise any student with whom he or she has a sexual relationship.

Undergraduate students are particularly vulnerable to the unequal institutional power inherent in the teacher-student relationship and the potential for coercion, because of their age and relative lack of maturity. Therefore, no teacher (see below) shall have a sexual or amorous relationship with any undergraduate student, regardless of whether the teacher currently exercises or expects to have any pedagogical or supervisory responsibilities over that student.

Teachers or students with questions about this policy are advised to consult with the department chair, the appropriate dean, the Provost, or one of his or her designees. If an alleged violation of this policy cannot be resolved informally, a student may lodge a complaint with the dean of the school in which the student is enrolled or where the teacher exercises his or her supervisory responsibilities.

Violations of the above policies by a teacher will normally lead to disciplinary action.

For purposes of this policy, "direct supervision" includes the following activities (on or off campus): course teaching, examining, grading, advising for a formal project such as a thesis or research, supervising required research or other academic activities, serving in such a capacity as Director of Undergraduate or Graduate Studies, and recommending in an institutional capacity for admissions, employment, fellowships, or awards. "Teachers" includes, but is not limited to, all ladder and non-ladder faculty of the University. It includes graduate and professional students and postdoctoral fellows and associates only when they are serving as part-time acting instructors,

teaching fellows, or in similar institutional roles with respect to the students they are currently teaching or supervising. "Students" refers to those enrolled in any and all educational and training programs of the University. Additionally, this policy applies to members of the Yale community who are not teachers as defined above, but have authority over or mentoring relationships with students, including athletic coaches, supervisors of student employees, advisors and directors of student organizations, Residential College Fellows, as well as others who advise, mentor, or evaluate students.

C. Accommodations for Students with Disabilities

The Resource Office on Disabilities facilitates individual accommodations for Yale undergraduate, graduate, and professional school students who have disabilities and who register with and have appropriate documentation on file in the Resource Office. Faculty members are notified in writing when students in their classes have disabilities and need accommodations for class work and exams. Examples of accommodations include extension of time on tests, a distraction-free testing location, use of a laptop computer to take an exam, and materials in alternate formats such as large print, Braille, or taped texts. The Resource Office staff welcome conversations with faculty members to ensure proper coordination of special arrangements for the student while maintaining the integrity of course requirements.

D. Employment of Members of the Same Family and Related Matters

Since appointments are based on individual merit, there is no presumption against employing two members of the same family in one academic department or school. It is expected, however, that one member of a family will not be present during discussion of, nor participate in decisions affecting, the appointment, promotion, salary, or other terms of employment of another member of the family. For the same reason, persons sharing an intimate relationship similarly must avoid being present during, or participating in, such decisions affecting the terms of employment of each other. In cases of doubt or conflict of interest, employment judgments should be determined by other qualified professional persons under the supervision of the Provost and the appropriate dean (in the case of academic appointments); or with the aid of the Human Resources Department (in the case of non-academic appointments).

E. Short-term Medical Disability

A full-time member of the teaching faculty who is unable to meet his or her teaching responsibilities or perform other duties as a result of a planned or emergency short-term medical disability—including a period of incapacity related to the bearing of a child—will be relieved of those duties, without loss of salary or benefits, during the period of incapacity. Documentation of the nature and duration of the disability is required in order to determine the appropriate accommodation and arrangements. If the incapacity would interrupt the teaching of courses by three or more weeks of the semester in which the interruption occurs, the relief may be granted for up to the entire semester. In such cases, the chair of the department or the dean of the school, in consultation with the Provost's Office, will make such arrangements as are necessary and appropriate with regard to covering the teaching and other responsibilities, including canceling an affected course or drawing upon funds from the dean of the school or the Provost's Office to employ a substitute instructor. Outside the period of incapacity, the faculty member will be expected to meet as many department and University responsibilities other than teaching, including research, committee membership, and student advising, as are compatible with the medical situation. Should the medical incapacity prevent the faculty member from meeting his or her full teaching and other responsibilities for a period that extends into a second semester, the Provost's Office should be consulted and the University's long-term disability policy may be applied. Alternatively, a leave of absence without salary might be approved. Relief from teaching responsibilities as the result of short-term medical disability is not considered a leave of absence. (See also [Section XVII.D.7](#) "Extensions of Appointment.")

F. Standards of Business Conduct

The [Standards of Business Conduct](#), which have been endorsed by the Yale Corporation, articulate the ethical and legal principles that have long governed business dealings by Yale faculty and staff, both among themselves and with the outside world. They reflect values to which the University subscribes, and inform the University policies that address these issues. The specific matters discussed in the Standards are the following:

§ 1/2 Ethical Conduct

- ï½ Respect for Others
- ï½ Conflicts of interest
- ï½ Compliance with applicable laws and regulations
- ï½ Compliance with applicable University policies and procedures
- ï½ Compliance with contractual, grant, and other private obligations
- ï½ Individual responsibility and accountability
- ï½ Stewardship of property and funds
- ï½ Appropriate treatment of confidential information
- ï½ Recording, allocating, and charging costs and effort
- ï½ Internal controls
- ï½ Gifts, gratuities, and "kickbacks"
- ï½ Antitrust
- ï½ Obligation to report suspected material violations
- ï½ Consequences of violation
- i ½

G. Military Service

The following policies apply to faculty with tenure, faculty on term appointments, research faculty, and postdoctoral appointees who are drafted, enlist in the armed forces of the United States for five years or less, or are members of a reserve unit and are called to active duty for five years or less.

1. Faculty with Tenure

Tenured faculty members may rejoin the faculty after military service, upon application to do so within ninety days after release, honorable discharge, or retirement from such service, as though they had been on leave of absence without salary for the period of military service.

2. Faculty on Term Appointments

Faculty members on term appointments may, under federal law, return to their former position, or to a position of like seniority, status and pay, upon application to do so within ninety days after release, honorable discharge, or retirement from such service, for the number of semesters remaining in their original term of appointment at the time they entered military service. Any academic semester in which the faculty member is required to miss at least six weeks of that

semester due to military service is not counted in the term of appointment or in determining the maximum time in a particular rank or in the combined non-tenure ranks.

3. Research Faculty and Postdoctoral Appointees

Research faculty and postdoctoral appointees may, under federal law, return to their former position, or to a position of like seniority, status and pay, upon application to do so within ninety days after release, honorable discharge, or retirement from such service, for the number of months of active employment remaining in their term of appointment at the time they entered military service. For postdoctoral fellows supported from non-Yale funds, concurrence of the supporting organization is necessary.

4. Benefits

Fringe benefits available to tenured and non-tenured faculty members, research faculty, and postdoctoral associates who enter military service are the same as those available to persons in these categories who are on leave of absence without salary. See [Section XVIII.C](#) for a description of these benefits. Since the maximum length of an unpaid leave is limited to one year for faculty members whose terms of appointment are for three years or longer, and to three months for all other faculty members and postdoctoral associates, the University's contribution to the cost of health, dental, disability, and group life insurance has similar limits. Furthermore, eligibility for partial tuition grants under the University's Scholarship Plan for Sons and Daughters of the Faculty and Staff is limited to one year while the faculty or staff member is in military service.

H. Jury Duty

Faculty members occasionally may be called to report for jury duty in the Connecticut Superior Court, which selects jurors from the voter registration and Motor Vehicle Department lists. The court summons jurors to report on a given date. A faculty member who receives a summons for jury duty may postpone service to a more convenient date within one year from the date of the summons by completing the Juror Confirmation Form in accordance with the instructions on the summons. It is ordinarily not possible to postpone service indefinitely, nor may a juror decline to serve.

Most jurors who are summoned are not chosen to hear a case. In the Judicial District of New Haven, a juror who is not chosen serves for only one day. A juror who is chosen serves for the duration of the trial, regardless of its length. Faculty members scheduled for jury duty should

notify their department chair in advance of the court appearance date. Faculty members on jury duty will be paid their regular salaries. Questions about jury duty may be directed to the Office of the Vice President and General Counsel.

I. Use of University Facilities

University organizations that schedule events in University facilities should be certain that the program is consistent with the purposes of the University. Non-Yale groups wishing to use University facilities must receive written authorization from the Office of the Secretary or other appropriate University official. Generally, only nonprofit, tax-exempt organizations are eligible, and proof of liability insurance coverage will be required. Use of University facilities for research purposes by non-Yale organizations requires a special agreement negotiated by the Office of Grant and Contract Administration.

J. Use of University Stationery

Stationery printed with Yale identification should be used only for Yale-related correspondence. It may not be used by any member of the academic community for soliciting funds or assistance for a cause not connected with the University, and it should not be used for expressing private opinions that are not directly related to a person's Yale responsibilities.

The University has adopted a standard format and style for official University stationery. All departments are encouraged to use this format and style. The best grade of Yale stationery is printed on paper made especially for Yale and bears the University arms as a watermark. This paper is used exclusively for the letterhead style approved by the Secretary of the University.

K. University Federal Relations

The Office of the Vice President and General Counsel coordinates the University's federal relations efforts and monitors federal legislative and administrative policies and actions. Faculty members who are interested in information on Congressional or federal administrative activities affecting the University are encouraged to contact the Associate Vice President for Federal Relations in that office. Faculty members who plan to testify before Congress should consult with the Associate Vice President for assistance and for information on communications made by the University on related federal matters.

L. Faculty Involvement in Community Activities

The Office of New Haven and State Affairs is responsible for Yale's community relations and appreciates notification of a faculty member's research, teaching, publications, or civic activities in the New Haven community that might bear on New Haven's municipal or social concerns as well as on the University's institutional interests. The [Office of New Haven and State Affairs](#) can assist faculty members who seek to engage the municipal or state governments on research or policy matters and should be informed when a faculty member appears before or submits testimony to city or state legislative bodies.

M. University Tribunal

The University Tribunal may be convoked by the President as an appropriate forum for addressing the most serious allegations of misconduct by a student or a member of the faculty. Copies of the procedures are available in the Office of the Secretary and the Office of the Provost.

N. Indemnification for Legal Expenses

The University will pay, under certain conditions, the legal fees and financial judgments incurred by its faculty members who are made parties to litigation because of actions they have taken in good faith and within the scope of their employment at Yale. Indemnification is governed by Connecticut statute, and questions on the subject may be directed to the Office of the Vice President and General Counsel.